

MAINTENANCE & LUBRICATION

CHD-17S

CD-500

CD-650

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GENERAL

The regular care a machine receives by its operators and mechanics is generally rewarded by decreased downtime and greater reliability. With the help of the information in this section, you should be able to maintain your machine at top operating efficiency. The maintenance and lubrication procedures given here can be performed on the job site with a minimum of shop tools.

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Before doing any maintenance or lubrication, review the following safety precautions. They're included for your protection.

PERFORM MAINTENANCE ON LEVEL GROUND

The machine should be on level ground and free of traffic lanes whenever possible.

SUPPORT THE BOOM

Before doing any work under a raised boom or bucket, first do the following:

- 1. Empty the load.
- 2. Support the boom with a safety stand don't rely on the hydraulics.
- 3. Shutdown the engine.
- 4. Set the parking brake and block the wheels.

INSTALL SWIVEL LOCKING BAR

A swivel locking bar is provided on 4-wheel drive models. Before working in the hinge area of the machine make sure this bar is installed. Place the machine on a level surface so that the locking bar can be aligned for pin insertion.

TAG KEY SWITCH

Before doing maintenance or lubrication remove the key from the switch, or tag the key switch "DO NOT START", to insure that the engine is not started inadvertently.

WHAT IS PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE

Preventive maintenance is a system that is intended to detect problem areas and prevent equipment failure before trouble can develop to a critical point. The system is based on a series of maintenance checks and servicing points. To be effective, a preventive maintenance program demands strict adherence to a planned schedule of maintenance.

BENEFITS OF PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE

The time that is diligently expended to make the required periodic checks is a real investment in working equipment and efficient use of manhours. Valuable benefits can be realized; all of which means savings in time and resources.

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE:

- IMPROVES EQUIPMENT AVAILABILITY by minimizing the chances of breakdown.
- REDUCES UNEXPECTED DOWNTIME crash repairs are expensive and detract from normal scheduled maintenance.
- REDUCES EQUIPMENT ABUSE provides the abvility to predict component life and helps avoid operating equipment to destruction by replacing parts before they fail.
- ALLOWS PLANNING OF DAILY PRODUCTION by knowing the condition of available equipment.
- ALLOWS PLANNING OF MAINTENANCE MANHOURS by distribution of duties and necessary lead time for parts ordering.
- PROVIDES COMPLETE HISTORY OF EQUIPMENT based on performance, frequency and type of failure and actual manhours expended on maintenance.
- PROMOTES SAFETY well maintained equipment is more able to operate within its design specifications and react positively to the operator's control.

SHIFT MAINTENANCE

Shift maintenance is where preventive maintenance begins. The operator of the machine normally completes this inspection. It consists of the routine servicing and lubrication of the machines major systems. On a daily basis, the operator is in the best position to identify, remedy and/or record

potential problem areas and is able to quickly recognize any change in the performance of his machine. The comments he records on the shift maintenance report become a valuable tool to the maintenance department, and are an important ingredient to the overall success of a preventive maintenance program.

SHIFT MAINTENANCE CHECKLIST

A recommended checklist is given here as an aid in developing a practical shift maintenance program if one has not been developed by your company. a shift maintenance report, based on this checklist should be used to report defects found when making maintenance checks at the beginning of each shift.

Your company may have a different reporting method, however, it is usually a necessary requirement that this form be filled out at the end of each shift. Accurate shift maintenance reports can help your company anticipate maintenance problems and take action to prevent costly failures.

USING THE CHECKLIST

Actual operating environment governs the maintenance schedule. Some checks should be performed more often under heavy dust or other special conditions.

The maintenance schedule checklist is designed as a guide until adequate experience is obtained to establish a schedule to meet your specific operation.

A detailed list of component checks is provided through several check periods; also a suggested schedule basis is given for hours of operation, or calendar of time.

A maintenance schedule should be established using the checklist as a guide; the result will be a maintenance program to fit your specific operation.

OIL ANALYSIS SAMPLING PROGRAM

Use scheduled oil sampling (SOS) to monitor machine condition and maintenance requirements. Oil samples from Engine, Transmission, Axles and Hydraulic System should be taken when the oil is hot and well mixed to ensure an accurate analysis.

Consult your dealer for complete information and assistance in establishing a scheduled oil sampling program for your equipment.



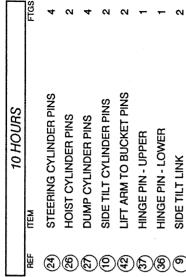
SHIFT MAINTENANCE CHECKLIST

EVERY 10 HOURS OR DAILY

Note general vehicle condition. Clear away all collected debris — steam clean if necessary. Check for mechanical damage and loose or leaking components. Report faults to maintenance department.

	Before Starting Engine - Check The Folio	owing:			
REF 3	ITEM ENGINE (Check oil level - check for leaks)		ок I	00	ADD
6	FUEL TANK (Drain off moisture & sediment)				***************************************
20	HYDRAULIC TANK (Check oil level - check for lea	ks)			
2	RADIATOR (Check coolant level - check for leaks)			•
15	AIR CLEANER (Check indicator - clean or change	A/R)			
11	ENGINE BELTS (Check for adjustment and wear)				
30	FUEL FILTER (Drain off water & sediment)				
1	AIR TANKS (Drain off water & sediment)				
2	RADIATOR & OIL COOLER (Are fins clean & unobstr	ucted?)			
28	WHEEL & TIRE ASSEMBLIES (Check condition & pres	sure)			
diffusion >	LUBRICATE CHASSIS (Refer to Lube Chart)				
	After Starting Engine - Check The Follo	wing:			
14	ENGINE (Does it sound normal?)				
23	INSTRUMENTS (Check for normal readings)				
23	CONTROLS (Check for normal operation)				
16	AIR INTAKE SYSTEM (Check for leaks and damage)				
17	EXHAUST SYSTEM (Check for leaks & excessive smo	oke)			
8	TRANSMISSION (Check oil level - Check for leaks	;)			
	Note Anything Abnormal Or In Need Of R	epair:		- Vice-	
LIGHTS	DEFROSTER REVER	SE W/HORI	V		
	WINDSHIELD WIPERS				
	AIR CONDITIONER				
EMinute Company					
OPERATOR	SUPERVISOR	DATE			
	SERIAL NO. HOUR M				

LUBRICATION POINTS



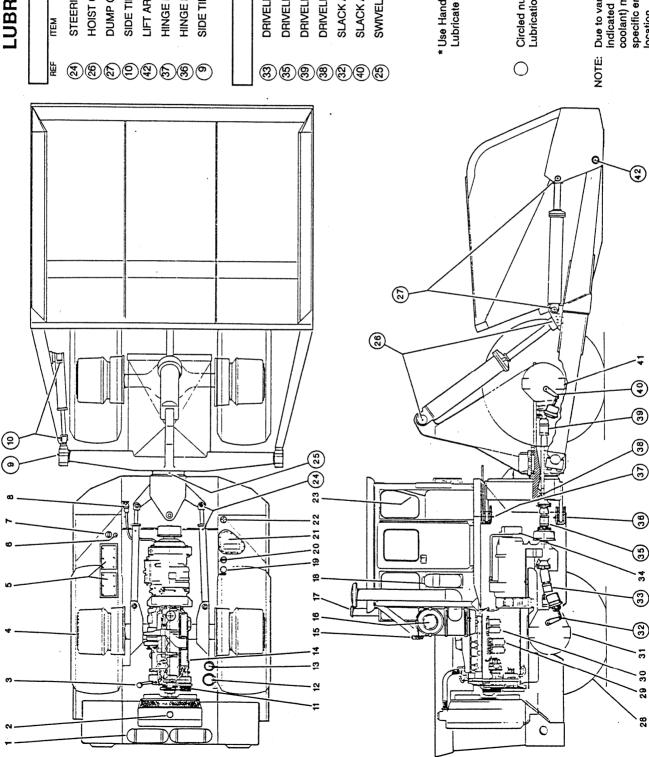
50 HOURS

DRIVELINE - TRANS TO SWIVEL*	DRIVELINE - SWIVEL 10 FHON I AXLE DRIVELINE SUPPORT BEARING	SLACK ADJUST/CAMSHAFT - REAR	SLACK ADJUST/CAMSHAFT - FRONT	SWIVEL BEARING
IVELINE - TRANS TO SWIN	IVELINE - SWIVEL IO FAC IVELINE SUPPORT BEARI	ACK ADJUST/CAMSHAFT	ACK ADJUST/CAMSHAFT	M/EI BEABING

* Use Hand Gun or Low Pressure Adapter. Lubricate sparingly.

Circled numbers indicate Lubrication points.

orE: Due to variations in engine types and models, the indicated locations of engine filters (fuel - oil - coolant) may not be exact. Consult your specific engine Service Manual for exact location.



COMPONENT CAPACITIES & LUBRICANTS CHD-17S CD-500 CD-65Q

COMPONENT OR SYSTEM	REFILL CAPACI	TY (APPROX) LITERS	LUBRICANT TYPE*
ENGINE CRANKCASE W/FILTERS	11	42	HD ENGINE OIL
FUEL TANK	107	405	DIESEL FUEL
COOLING SYSTEM	14.5	55	WATER/ANTIFREEZE
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM	82	310	HYDRAULIC OIL
TRANSMISSION & CONVERTER	15	57	TRANSMISSION OIL
DIFFERENTIALS (Each)	8.6	32.6	GEAR LUBRICANT
PLANETARY HUBS (Each)	3.3	12.5	GEAR LUBRICANT
CHASSIS GREASE FITTINGS	AS REQU	IRED	CHASSIS GREASE

^{*} SEE LUBRICANT SPECIFICATIONS, PAGE 9.

MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATIONS CHD-17S CD-500 CD-650

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HYDRAULIC PRESSURE SETTING	<u>S</u>		
(1) Steering		MAIN	CIRCUIT
(2) Steering pilot Contro	i : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	2500 psi* 170 psi	
(3) bucket bump			2500 psi**
(5) Side Tilt	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2350 psi 2350 psi	2500 psi 2500 psi**
(6) Bucket Pilot Controls	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	450 psi*	2000 p31
*Pre-set, Non-Adjustable **Set with Engine at Idle	•		
WHEEL LUGNUT TORQUE	•		
Front & Rear	500 Ft/Lbs		
TIRE INFLATION PRESSURE			
Front			
Rear	EE noi		



MAINTENANCE CHECKLIST

IMPORTANT: Consult engine manufacturer's Maintenance Manual for additional engine related maintenance checks and/or details.

EVERY 50 HOURS OR WEEKLY									
1.	REPEAT THE 10 HOUR CHECK	0K	NO						
2.	CHECK FOR FLUID LEAKS - OIL, FUEL, WATER	0K	REPAIR						
3.	CHECK BRAKES FOR ADJUSTMENT & WEAR	0K	REPAIR						
4.	CHECK WHEEL NUTS & STUDS - MECHANICALLY	0K	REPAIR						
5.	CHECK BATTERY ELECTROLYTE	0K	ADD						
6.	LUBRICATE CHASSIS - REFER TO LUBE CHART .	0K	NO						
7.	RECORD ENGINE RPM	HIGH	STALL						
8.	CHECK FOR STRUCTURAL DAMAGE - INSPECT CHASSIS & ATTACHMENTS FOR BENDING, CRACKING, & BROKEN WELDS	0K	REPAIR						
	EVERY 250 HOURS OR MO	NTHLY							
1.	REPEAT THE 50 HOUR CHECK	0K	NO						
2.	CHANGE ENGINE OIL & FILTERS*	0K	ADDED						
3.	TAKE ENGINE OIL SAMPLE FOR ANALYSIS*	0K	NO						
4.	CHECK AXLE DIFFERENTIAL OIL LEVEL	0K	ADDED						
5.	CHECK AXLE PLANETARY OIL LEVEL	0K	ADDED						
6.	CHANGE COOLING SYSTEM FILTER	0K	REPLACE						
7.	CHECK ALL HYDRAULIC PRESSURES & RECORD	0K	NO						
8.	CHECK FIRE SUPPRESSION SYSTEM	0K	NO						
Annual Control of the									
	EVERY 500 HOURS OR QUA	RTERLY	·						
1.	REPEAT THE 250 HOUR CHECK	OK	NO .						
2.	SERVICE FUEL FILTERS	OK	REPLACE						
3.	SERVICE HYDRAULIC FILTERS*	OK	REPLACE						
4.	SERVICE TRANSMISSION FILTERS*	OK	REPLACE						
5.	TAKE OIL SAMPLES FROM TRANSMISSION, AXLE AND HYDRAULIC SYSTEM FOR ANALYSIS*	<u></u>	 NO						
6.	INSPECT BRAKE SYSTEM & COMPONENTS	0K	REPAIR						
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MAINTENANCE CHECKLIST

IMPORTANT: Consult engine manufacturer's Maintenance Manual for additional engine related maintenance checks and/or details.

1000 HOURS OR SEMI-AN	INUALLY	
REPEAT 500 HOUR CHECK	0K	NO
CHANGE TRANSMISSION OIL & FILTERS*	0K	ADDED
CLEAN, FLUSH AND INSPECT COOLING SYSTEM	0K	ADDED
CHECK PINS & BUSHINGS FOR WEAR	0K	REPLACE
2000 HOURS OR ANNU	JALLY	
REPEAT 1000 HOUR CHECK	0K	NO
DRAIN, FLUSH & REFILL DIFFERENTIALS*	0K	ADDED
DRAIN, FLUSH & REFILL PLANETARIES*	0K	ADDED
CHANGE HYDRAULIC OIL & FILTERS*	0K	ADDED
AIRS:		
BLEM:		
TS:		
•	HOURS LA	BOR
AIRS:		
BLEM:		
TS:		
		BOR
ERVISOR:		
EL:SERIAL NUMBER:		
	REPEAT 500 HOUR CHECK	CHANGE TRANSMISSION OIL & FILTERS* OK CLEAN, FLUSH AND INSPECT COOLING SYSTEM OK CHECK PINS & BUSHINGS FOR WEAR OK 2000 HOURS OR ANNUALLY REPEAT 1000 HOUR CHECK

LUBRICANT SPECIFICATIONS

	MANUFACTURER SPECIFICATION	RECOMMENDED VISCOSITY	PREVAILING AMBIE	NT TEMPERATURES (CELSIUS)
MERIODO PARA PARA PARA PARA PARA PARA PARA PAR	CUMMINS MIL-L-2104D (API CD/SE)	SAE 10W-30 SAE 15W-40 SAE 20W-40	-13 [°] F to 95 [°] F 14 [°] F and ABOVE(Normal) 32 [°] F and ABOVE	-25°C to 35°C -10°C and ABOVE(Normal) O°C and ABOVE
ENGINE	DETROIT DIESEL MIL-L-46152	SAE 30 SAE 40	BELOW 32 ⁰ F ABOVE 32 ⁰ F	BELOW O ^O C
Ш	CATERPILLAR	SAE 5W-20	-ade oils are not recommended 	-25°C to 10°C
	MIL-L-2104D (API CD or CD/TO-2)	SAE 10W-30 SAE 15W-30	-4°F to 104°F 5°F to 122°F(Normal)	-20 [°] C to 40 [°] C -15 [°] C to 50 [°] C(Normal)
	CLARK MIL-L-2104D (API SE) Type C-3	MIL-L-46167 SAE 10W SAE 30	-65°F to 0°F -10°F to 140°F(Normal) 30°F to 140°F	-54°C to -18°C -23°C to -60°C(Normal) -1°C to 60°C
TRANSMISSION	ALLISON	SAE 5W-20 SAE 10W	BELOW -10 ^o F BELOW 10 ^o F(Normal)	BELOW -23°C BELOW -12°C(Normal)
SIMS	MIL-L-2104D (API SE) TYPE C-3	SAE 15W-40 SAE 30	BELOW 30 ^o f BELOW 35 ^o f	BELOW -1 ^o c Below 2 ^o c
TRAI	1172 0-3	before of is not a	transmission fluid to indica perating transmission available, operate transmiss inutes prior to engaging Form	or if preheating equipment ion in NEUTRAL for minimum
,	TWIN-DISC MIL-L-2104D (API SE) TYPE C-3	SAE 5W-20 SAE 10W SAE 30	-60°F to 0°F -10°F to 140°F(Normal) 30°F to 140°F	-51°C to -18°C -23°C to 60°C(Normal) -1°C to 60°C
	CLARK	SAE 75W	-40°F to -10°F	-40°C to -23°C
	MIL-L-2105C (API GL-5)	SAE 75W-80 SAE 80W-90 SAE 85W-140	-40°F to 0°F -13°F to 100°F(Normal) ABOVE 10°F	-40°C to -18°C -27°C to 37°C(Normal) ABOVE -12°C
AXLE	BRYAN MIL-L-2104C (API CD)	SAE 20 . SAE 30 SAE 40	BELOW O ^O F -20 ^O F to 120 ^O F(Normal) ABOVE 100 ^O F	BELOW -18 [°] C -29 [°] C to 49 [°] C(Normal) ABOVE 37 [°] C
	RIMPULL MIL-L-2105C (API GL-5)	SAE 75W-90 SAE 80W-90 SAE 120	-65°F to 20°F -20°F and above(Normal) -90°F to 120°F	-54°C to -29°C -29°C and above(Normal) -32°C to 49°C
HYDRAULIC	WAGNER Premium Grade Hydraulic Oil	ISO VG32 Note: Hydraul Anti-We Demulsil Minimum	-10°F to 120°F ic Oil must include the following ar Agents; Rust, Foam and Object of the following and Fand Min	-23 ⁰ C to 49 ⁰ C owing: xidation Inhibiters; High x; Cold Weather Properties; imum viscosity Index of 140.
CHASSIS	MAGNER Multipurpose Chassis Grease w/EP & MoS ₂	NLGI-1 NLGI-2	BELOW 10 ⁰ F ABOVE 10 ⁰ F	BELOW -12°C ABOVE -12°C

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