



SPICER®

Off-Highway Products

Service Manual

Powershift Transmission
8000 Series 4-Speed

TABLE OF CONTENT

TABLE OF CONTENT	I
FOREWORD	4
1 SAFETY PRECAUTIONS	1-5
2 CLEANING, INSPECTION & LEGEND SYMBOLS	2-7
2.1 CLEANING.....	2-8
2.2 INSPECTION	2-8
2.1.1 BEARINGS.....	2-8
2.1.2 HOUSINGS	2-8
2.2.2 OIL SEALS, GASKETS, ETC.....	2-9
2.2.3 GEARS & SHAFTS	2-9
2.2.4 HOUSINGS, COVERS, ETC.....	2-9
2.3 LEGEND SYMBOLS.....	2-9
3 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	3-10
3.1 IDENTIFICATION OF THE UNIT	3-11
3.2 WEIGHT, DIMENSIONS, OIL CAPACITY	3-11
3.3 TORQUE CHARTS	3-12
3.4 PRESSURE AND TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS.....	3-14
3.5 HYDRAULIC COOLER LINES SPECIFICATIONS	3-15
3.6 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	3-15
4 MAINTENANCE	4-16
4.1 OIL SPECIFICATION.....	4-17
4.1.1 RECOMMENDED LUBRICANTS	4-17
4.2 MAINTENANCE INTERVALS.....	4-18
4.2.1 DAILY	4-18
4.2.2 NORMAL DRAIN PERIOD	4-18
4.3 SERVICING MACHINE AFTER COMPONENTS OVERHAUL.....	4-18
4.4 FILLING INSTRUCTIONS	4-20
PLUG HIGH OIL LEVEL.....	4-20
PLUG LOW OIL LEVEL.....	4-20
SUMP HEATER PORT.....	4-20
DRAIN PLUG	4-20
4.5 PRESSURE AND OIL FLOW CHECKS	4-21
4.5.1 OIL PRESSURE AT CONVERTER OUT PORT.	4-21
4.5.2 TRANSMISSION CLUTCH LEAKAGE.....	4-22

4.5.3 LEAKAGE IN TRANSMISSION CLUTCHES	4-22
4.5.4 CONVERTER LUBE FLOW	4-22
4.5.5 LEAKAGE IN CONVERTER	4-22
5 INSTALLATION DETAILS.....	5-23
5.1 EXTERNAL PLUMBING.....	5-24
5.1.1 COOLER & FILTER LINES SPECIFICATIONS	5-24
5.1.2 SCAVENGER PUMP & BREATHER INSTALLATION.....	5-24
6 OPERATION OF THE TRANSMISSION.....	6-26
6.1 HOW THIS UNITS OPERATES	6-27
6.2 NUMBERING OF PORTS FOR HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS.....	6-29
6.3 POWERFLOWS, ACTIVATED SOLENOIDS & HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT	6-30
6.3.1 NEUTRAL.....	6-30
6.3.2 FORWARD 1ST	6-31
6.3.3 FORWARD 2ND.....	6-32
6.3.4 FORWARD 3RD.....	6-33
6.3.5 FORWARD 4TH	6-34
6.3.6 REVERSE 1ST.....	6-35
6.3.7 REVERSE 2ND	6-36
6.3.8 REVERSE 3RD	6-37
6.3.9 REVERSE 4TH	6-38
7 TROUBLESHOOTING	7-39
7.1 8000 TRANSMISSION	7-40
7.2 TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURES	7-40
7.2.1 STALL TEST.....	7-40
7.2.2 TRANSMISSION PRESSURE CHECKS	7-40
7.2.3 MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL CHECKS	7-41
7.2.4 HYDRAULIC CHECKS	7-41
7.3 TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE	7-42
7.3.1 LOW CLUTCH PRESSURE WITH NORMAL CLUTCH LEAKAGE	7-42
7.3.2 LOW CLUTCH PRESSURE WITH EXCESSIVE CLUTCH LEAKAGE.....	7-42
7.3.3 LOW CONVERTER CHARGING PUMP OUTPUT	7-42
7.3.4 LOW FLOW THROUGH COOLER WITH LOW PRESSURE IN CONVERTER	7-42

7.3.5 OVERHEATING	7-43
7.3.6 NOISY CONVERTER.....	7-43
7.4 NUMBERING OF PORTS FOR HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS.....	7-44
7.5 CHECK POINTS	7-45
8 SECTIONAL VIEWS AND PARTS IDENTIFICATION	8-46
8000 SERIES TRANSMISSION ASSEMBLY	8-48
8000 SERIES TUBE ASSEMBLY	8-53
8000 SERIES TUBE ASSEMBLY.....	8-54
8000 SERIES FWD & REV CLUTCHES, MODULATION	8-55
8000 SERIES FWD & REV CLUTCHES, MODULATION	8-56
8000 SERIES 11.5 DIA. CLUTCH GROUP, RANGE MODULATION TAPERED BEARING ARRANGEMENT	8-57
1ST & 2ND CLUTCH	8-57
8000 SERIES 11.5 DIA. CLUTCH GROUP, RANGE MODULATION TAPERED BEARING ARRANGEMENT	8-58
1ST & 2ND CLUTCH	8-58
8000 SERIES CONTROL VALVE	8-59
8000 SERIES CONTROL VALVE	8-60
8000 SERIES CONTROL VALVE	8-61
8000 SERIES CONTROL VALVE	8-62
8000 SERIES CONTROL VALVE	8-63
9 ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS	9-64
9.1 ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS TRANSMISSION	9-66
9.2 ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE	9-67
9.2.1 ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE IDLER SHAFT	9-67
9.3 CLUTCH ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE	9-68
9.3.1 ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE 1ST & 2ND	9-68
9.3.2 ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE FWD & REV	9-69
9.3.3 ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE 3RD & 4TH	9-69
9.4 OUTPUT SHAFT	9-70
10 DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY OF THE TRANSMISSION.....	10-71

FOREWORD

This manual has been prepared to provide the customer and the maintenance personnel with information and instructions on the maintenance and repair of the SPICER OFF-HIGHWAY PRODUCTS product.

Extreme care has been exercised in the design, selection of materials, and manufacturing of these units. The slight outlay in personal attention and cost required to provide regular and proper lubrication, inspection at stated intervals, and such adjustments as may be indicated, will be reimbursed many times in low cost operation and trouble-free service.

In order to become familiar with the various parts of the product, its principle of operation, troubleshooting and adjustments, it is urged that the mechanic studies the instructions in this manual carefully and uses it as a reference when performing maintenance and repair operations.

Whenever repair or replacement of component parts is required, only SPICER OFF-HIGHWAY PRODUCTS approved parts as listed in the applicable parts manual should be used. Use of "will-fit" or non-approved parts may endanger proper operation and performance of the equipment. SPICER OFF-HIGHWAY PRODUCTS does not warrant repair or replacement parts, nor failures resulting from the use of parts which are not supplied or approved by SPICER OFF-HIGHWAY PRODUCTS.



IMPORTANT

ALWAYS FURNISH THE DISTRIBUTOR WITH THE SERIAL AND MODEL NUMBER WHEN ORDERING PARTS.



TOWING OR PUSHING

Before towing the vehicle, be sure to lift the driven axle wheels off the ground or disconnect the driveline to avoid damage to the transmission during towing.

Because of the design of the hydraulic system, the engine cannot be started by pushing or towing.

©Copyright **DANA CORPORATION** 1990. Unpublished material.

All rights reserved. Limited Distribution.

No part of this work may be reproduced in any form under any means without direct written permission of the **DANA CORPORATION**

1 SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Safety Precautions

To reduce the chance of personal injury and/or property damage, the following instructions must be carefully observed.

Proper service and repair are important to the safety of the service technician and the safe reliable operation of the machine. If replacement parts are required, the parts must be replaced by spare parts which have the same part number or with equivalent parts. **DO NOT USE A SPARE PART OF LESSER QUALITY.**

The service procedures recommended in this manual are effective methods for performing service and repair. Some of these procedures require the use of tools specifically designed for the purpose.

Accordingly, anyone who intends to use a spare part, service procedure or tool, which is not recommended by SPICER OFF-HIGHWAY PRODUCTS, must first determine that neither his safety nor the safe operation of the machine will be jeopardized by the spare part, service procedure or tool selected.



IMPORTANT

IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT THIS MANUAL CONTAINS VARIOUS 'CAUTIONS AND NOTICES' THAT MUST BE CAREFULLY OBSERVED IN ORDER TO REDUCE THE RISK OF PERSONAL INJURY DURING SERVICE OR REPAIR, OR THE POSSIBILITY THAT IMPROPER SERVICE OR REPAIR MAY DAMAGE THE UNIT OR RENDER IT UNSAFE..IT IS ALSO IMPORTANT TO UNDERSTAND THAT THESE 'CAUTIONS AND NOTICES' ARE NOT EXHAUSTIVE, BECAUSE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO WARN ABOUT ALL POSSIBLE HAZARDOUS CONSEQUENCES THAT MIGHT RESULT FROM FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE INSTRUCTIONS.



CAUTION

WHEN MAINTENANCE WORKS REQUIRE WELDING, DISCONNECT BOTH CONNECTORS FROM THE TRANSMISSION CONTROLLER AND FROM THE VALVE UNIT, BEFORE ANY WELDING IS STARTED.

2 CLEANING, INSPECTION & LEGEND SYMBOLS

Cleaning & Inspection

2.1 CLEANING

Clean all parts thoroughly using solvent type cleaning fluid. It is recommended that parts be immersed in cleaning fluid and moved up and down slowly until all old lubricant and foreign material is dissolved and parts are thoroughly cleaned.



CAUTION

Care should be exercised to avoid skin rashes, fire hazards, and inhalation of vapours when using solvent type cleaners.

2.1.1 BEARINGS

Remove bearings from cleaning fluid and strike flat against a block of wood to dislodge solidified particles of lubricant. Immerse again in cleaning fluid to flush out particles. repeat above operation until bearings are thoroughly clean. Dry bearings using moisture-free compressed air. Be careful to direct air stream across bearing to avoid spinning. **DO NOT SPIN BEARINGS WHEN DRYING.** Bearings may be rotated slowly by hand to facilitate drying process.

2.1.2 HOUSINGS

Clean interior and exterior of housings, bearing caps, etc... thoroughly. Cast parts may be cleaned in hot solution tanks with mild alkali solutions providing these parts do not have ground or polished surfaces. Parts should remain in solution long enough to be thoroughly cleaned and heated. This will aid the evaporation of the cleaning solution and rinse water. Parts cleaned in solution tanks must be thoroughly rinsed with clean water to remove all traces of alkali. Cast parts may also be cleaned with steam cleaner.



CAUTION

Care should be exercised to avoid inhalation of vapours and skin rashes when using alkali cleaners.

All parts cleaned must be thoroughly dried immediately by using moisture-free compressed air or soft lintless absorbant wiping rags, free of abrasive materials such as metal fillings, contaminated oil or lapping compound.

2.2 INSPECTION

The importance of careful and thorough inspection of all parts cannot be overstressed. replacement of all parts showing indication of wear or stress will eliminate costly and avoidable failures at a later date.

Cleaning & Inspection (continued)

2.2.2 OIL SEALS, GASKETS, ETC.

Replacement of spring load oils seals, "O" rings, metal sealing rings, gaskets and snap rings is more economical when the unit is disassembled than premature overhaul to replace these parts at a future time.

Further loss of lubricant through a worn seal may result in failure of other more expensive parts of the assembly. Sealing members should be handled carefully, particularly when being installed. Cutting, scratching or curling under of lips of seals seriously impairs its efficiency.

When assembling new metal type sealing rings, these should be lubricated with a coat of chassis grease to stabilise rings in their grooves for ease of assembly of mating members. Lubricate all "O" rings and seals with recommended type Automatic Transmission Fluid before assembly.

2.2.3 GEARS & SHAFTS

If Magna-Flux process is available, use process to check parts. Examine teeth on all gears carefully for wear, pitting, chipping, nicks, cracks or scores. If gear teeth show spots where case hardening is worn through or cracked, replace with new gear. Small nicks may be removed with suitable hone. Inspect shafts and quills to make certain they are not sprung, bent or spline-twisted, and that shafts are true.

2.2.4 HOUSINGS, COVERS, ETC.

Inspect housings, covers and bearing caps to ensure that they are thoroughly clean and that mating surfaces, bearing bores, etc... are free from nicks or burrs. Check all parts carefully for evidence of cracks or conditions which would cause subsequent oil leaks or failures.

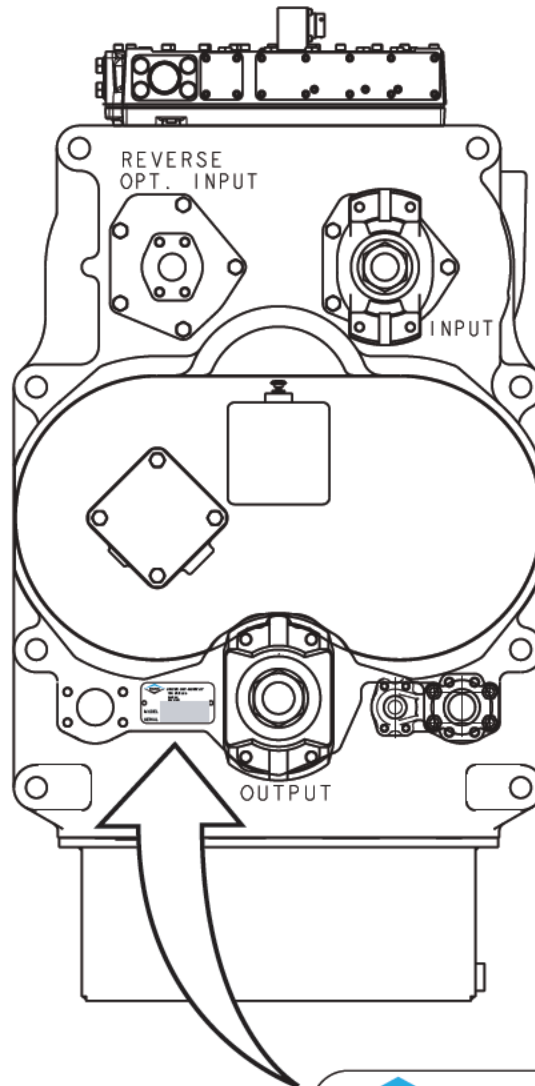
2.3 LEGEND SYMBOLS

	Smontaggio di sottogruppi Disassembly of assembly groups		Sostituire con ogni montaggio Renew at each reassembly
	Montaggio di sottogruppi Reassemble to from assembly group		Togliere - mettere la sicura Unlock - lock e.g. split pin, locking plate, etc.
	Smontaggio di particolari ingombranti Remove obstruction parts		Mettere la sicura, incollare (mastice liquido) Lock - adhere (liquid sealant)
	Montaggio di particolari ingombranti Reinstall - remount parts which had obstructed disassembly		Evitare danni ai materiali, danni ai pezzi Guard against material damage, damage to parts
	Attenzione, indicazione importante Attention! important notice		Marchiare prima dello smontaggio (per il montaggio) Mark before disassembly, observe marks when reassembl.
	Controllare regolare p.e. coppie, misure, pressione etc. Check - adjust e.g. torque, dimensions, pressures etc.		Carricare riempire (olio - lubrificante) Filling - topping up - refilling e.g. oil, cooling water, etc.
	T = Attrezzature speciali P = Pagina T = Special tool P = Page		Scarricare olio, lubrificante Drain off oil, lubricant
	Rispettare direzione di montaggio Note direction of installation		Tendere Tighten - clamp ; tightening a damping device
	Controllare esaminare controllo visuale Visual inspection		Inserire pressione nel circuito idraulico Apply pressure into hydraulic circuit
	Eventualmente riutilizzabile (sostituire se necessario) Possibly still serviceable, renew if necessary		Pulire To clean

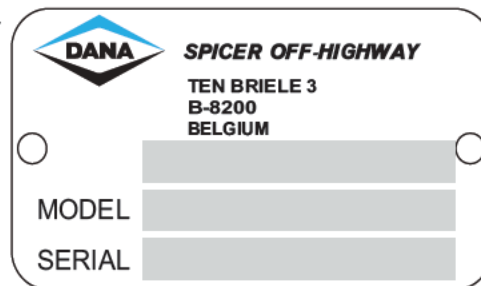
3 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Technical Specifications

3.1 IDENTIFICATION OF THE UNIT



1. Model and type of the unit.
2. Serial number.



3.2 WEIGHT, DIMENSIONS, OIL CAPACITY

Weight (dry): ±1327 kg [2925 lbs.]

Maximum length : 949 mm [37.36"]

Maximum width : 743 mm [29.25"]

Maximum height : Standard sump: 1187 mm [46.72"]

Oil capacity

Standard sump: ±32 l [8.5 US Gallon]

Deep sump: ±49 l [13 US Gallon]

Consult operator's manual on applicable machine for system capacity.

Technical Specifications

3.3 TORQUE CHARTS

Torque specifications for lubricated or plated threads						
NOM. SIZE	GRADE 8.8		GRADE 10.9		GRADE 12.9	
	COARSE THREAD		COARSE THREAD		COARSE THREAD	
	LBF - FT	[N.m]	LBF - FT	[N.m]	LBF - FT	[N.m]
M5 x 0.8	3.7 - 4.4	[5 - 6]	5.2 - 5.9	[7 - 8]	5.9 - 7.4	[8 - 10]
M6 x 1	5.9 - 7.4	[8 - 10]	8.9 - 11.1	[12 - 15]	9.6 - 11.8	[13 - 16]
M8 x 1.25	14.8 - 18.4	[20 - 25]	22.1 - 25.8	[30 - 35]	25.8 - 29.5	[35 - 40]
M10 x 1.5	29.5 - 36.9	[40 - 50]	44.3 - 47.9	[60 - 65]	47.9 - 55.3	[65 - 75]
M12 x 1.75	50.2 - 55.3	[68 - 75]	73.8 - 81.1	[100 - 110]	85 - 96	[115 - 130]
M14 x 2	81 - 92	[110 - 125]	111 - 129	[150 - 175]	133 - 155	[180 - 210]
M16 x 2	125 - 140	[170 - 190]	177 - 203	[240 - 275]	207 - 236	[280 - 320]
M20 x 2.5	236 - 266	[320 - 360]	332 - 369	[450 - 500]	387 - 443	[525 - 600]
M24 x 3	420 - 479	[570 - 650]	590 - 664	[800 - 900]	664 - 774	[900 - 1050]
M30 x 3.5	848 - 959	[1150 - 1300]	1180 - 1328	[1600 - 1800]	1364 - 1549	[1850 - 2100]
M36 x 4	1475 - 1660	[2000 - 2250]	2028 - 2323	[2749 - 3149]	2397 - 2729	[3249 - 3699]

NOM. SIZE	GRADE 8.8		GRADE 10.9		GRADE 12.9	
	FINE THREAD		FINE THREAD		FINE THREAD	
	LBF - FT	[N.m]	LBF - FT	[N.m]	LBF - FT	[N.m]
M8 x 1	17 - 20	[23 - 28]	25 - 28	[34 - 39]	30 - 34	[41 - 46]
M10 x 1	35 - 42	[47 - 57]	52 - 60	[71 - 81]	62 - 69	[84 - 94]
M10 x 1.25	32 - 40	[44 - 54]	49 - 57	[67 - 77]	58 - 66	[79 - 89]
M12 x 1.25	60 - 68	[82 - 92]	89 - 96	[120 - 130]	105 - 116	[143 - 158]
M12 x 1.5	58 - 65	[78 - 88]	86 - 94	[117 - 127]	101 - 112	[138 - 153]
M14 x 1.5	94 - 105	[128 - 143]	142 - 153	[193 - 208]	162 - 184	[220 - 250]
M16 x 1.5	159 - 169	[215 - 228]	216 - 227	[293 - 308]	258 - 273	[350 - 370]
M18 x 1.5	221 - 236	[300 - 320]	319 - 330	[433 - 448]	369 - 398	[500 - 540]
M18 x 2	207 - 221	[280 - 300]	304 - 315	[413 - 428]	347 - 376	[470 - 510]
M20 x 1.5	302 - 332	[410 - 450]	439 - 476	[595 - 645]	503 - 559	[683 - 758]
M22 x 1.5	413 - 443	[560 - 600]	586 - 623	[795 - 845]	681 - 736	[923 - 998]
M24 x 1.5	531 - 590	[720 - 800]	767 - 841	[1040 - 1140]	882 - 992	[1195 - 1345]
M24 x 2	509 - 568	[690 - 770]	730 - 804	[990 - 1090]	845 - 955	[1145 - 1295]
M27 x 1.5	789 - 848	[1070 - 1150]	1129 - 1202	[1530 - 1630]	1309 - 1420	[1775 - 1925]

Technical Specifications

3.3 TORQUE CHARTS (CONTINUED)

Torque specifications for lubricated or plated threads				
NOM. SIZE	GRADE 5			
	FINE THREAD		COARSE THREAD	
	LBF - FT	[N.m]	LBF - FT	[N.m]
1/4	9 - 11	[12 - 15]	8 - 10	[11 - 14]
5/16	16 - 20	[22 - 27]	12 - 16	[16 - 22]
3/8	26 - 29	[35 - 39]	23 - 25	[31 - 34]
7/16	41 - 45	[56 - 61]	37 - 41	[50 - 56]
1/2	64 - 70	[87 - 95]	57 - 63	[77 - 85]
9/16	91 - 100	[123 - 136]	82 - 90	[111 - 122]
5/8	128 - 141	[173 - 191]	113 - 124	[153 - 168]
3/4	223 - 245	[302 - 332]	200 - 220	[271 - 298]

Torque specifications for lubricated or plated threads				
NOM. SIZE	GRADE 8			
	FINE THREAD		COARSE THREAD	
	LBF - FT	[N.m]	LBF - FT	[N.m]
1/4	11 - 13	[15 - 18]	9 - 11	[12 - 15]
5-16	28 - 32	[38 - 43]	26 - 30	[35 - 41]
3/8	37 - 41	[50 - 56]	33 - 36	[45 - 49]
7/16	58 - 64	[79 - 87]	52 - 57	[70 - 77]
1/2	90 - 99	[122 - 134]	80 - 88	[108 - 119]
9/16	128 - 141	[174 - 191]	115 - 127	[156 - 172]
5/8	180 - 198	[224 - 268]	159 - 175	[216 - 237]
3/4	315 - 347	[427 - 470]	282 - 310	[382 - 420]

Torque specifications for plugs		
NPFT NOM. SIZE	O-ring ports	
	LBF - FT	[N.m]
5/16 x 24	3 - 5	[4 - 7]
3/8 x 24	5 - 8	[7 - 11]
7/16 x 20	7 - 10	[9 - 14]
1/2 x 20	10 - 13	[14 - 18]
9/16 x 18	12 - 15	[16 - 20]
3/4 x 16	20 - 25	[27 - 34]
7/8 x 14	30 - 35	[41 - 47]
1 1/16 x 12	45 - 50	[61 - 68]
1 5/16 x 12	65 - 75	[88 - 102]
1 3/8 x 12	75 - 85	[102 - 115]
1 7/8 x 12	75 - 85	[102 - 115]

Torque specifications for plugs		
METRIC NOM. SIZE	O-ring plugs	
	LBF - FT	[N.m]
M10 x 1	6 - 7	[8 - 9]
M12 x 1.5	9 - 13	[14 - 18]
M14 x 1.5	12 - 15	[16 - 20]
M16 x 1.5	20 - 25	[27 - 34]
M18 x 1.5	25 - 30	[34 - 41]
M22 x 1.5	35 - 44	[48 - 60]
M26 x 1.5	45 - 50	[61 - 68]
M27 x 2	60 - 66	[81 - 89]
M33 x 2	83 - 103	[112 - 140]

Torque specifications for plugs		
NOM. SIZE	Pipe plugs	
	LBF - FT	[N.m]
1/16 x 27	5 - 7	[7 - 9]
1/8 x 27	7 - 10	[9 - 14]
1/4 x 18	15 - 20	[20 - 27]
3/8 x 18	25 - 30	[34 - 41]
1/2 x 14	30 - 35	[41 - 47]
3/4 x 14 or 10	40 - 45	[54 - 61]
1 x 11 1/2	50 - 55	[68 - 75]
1 1/4 x 11 1/2	60 - 65	[81 - 88]

Torque specifications for plugs		
METRIC NOM. SIZE	Permanent plugs	
	LBF - FT	[N.m]
M18 x 1.5 6H	34 - 41	[25 - 30]
M26 x 1.5 6H	61 - 68	[45 - 50]

Torque specifications		
NFPT NOM. SIZE	Elastic Stop Nuts	
	LBF - FT	[N.m]
1.00 x 20	150 - 200	[542 - 610]
1.25 x 18	200 - 250	[407 - 474]
1.50 x 18	300 - 350	[271 - 339]
1.75 x 12	400 - 450	[203 - 271]

Technical Specifications

3.4 PRESSURE AND TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS

- MAXIMUM ALLOWED TRANSMISSION TEMPERATURE 120 °C [248 F].
- TRANSMISSION REGULATOR PRESSURE (*) - (NEUTRAL) - PORT 31 (**).
 - AT 600 RPM MIN. 12.4 BAR [180 PSI] MINIMUM.

- CLUTCH PRESSURES (*)
 - 1ST CLUTCH: PORT 41 (**).
 - 2ND CLUTCH: PORT 42 (**).
 - 3RD CLUTCH: PORT 43 (**).
 - 4TH CLUTCH: PORT 44 (**).
 - FWD CLUTCH: PORT 45 (**).
 - REVERSE CLUTCH: PORT 46 (**).

AT 2000 RPM :

- 12.4 BAR [180 PSI] MIN. CLUTCH ACTIVATED.
- 0 - 0.2 BAR (0 - 3 PSI) CLUTCH RELEASED.

- SAFETY VALVE: CRACKING PRESSURE (*) 9 BAR [130 PSI].

- CONVERTER OUT REGULATOR 4 BAR [58 PSI].

(*) ALL PRESSURES AND FLOWS TO BE MEASURED WITH OIL TEMPERATURE OF 82-93 °C (180-200 F).

(**) REFER TO SECTION 7 "TROUBLESHOOTING" FOR CHECK POINT IDENTIFICATION.

Technical Specifications

3.5 HYDRAULIC COOLER LINES SPECIFICATIONS

SEE CHAPTER 5.1 EXTERNAL PLUMBING

3.6 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

- ON/OFF solenoid (FWD, REV, 1st, 2nd, 3rd & 4th)

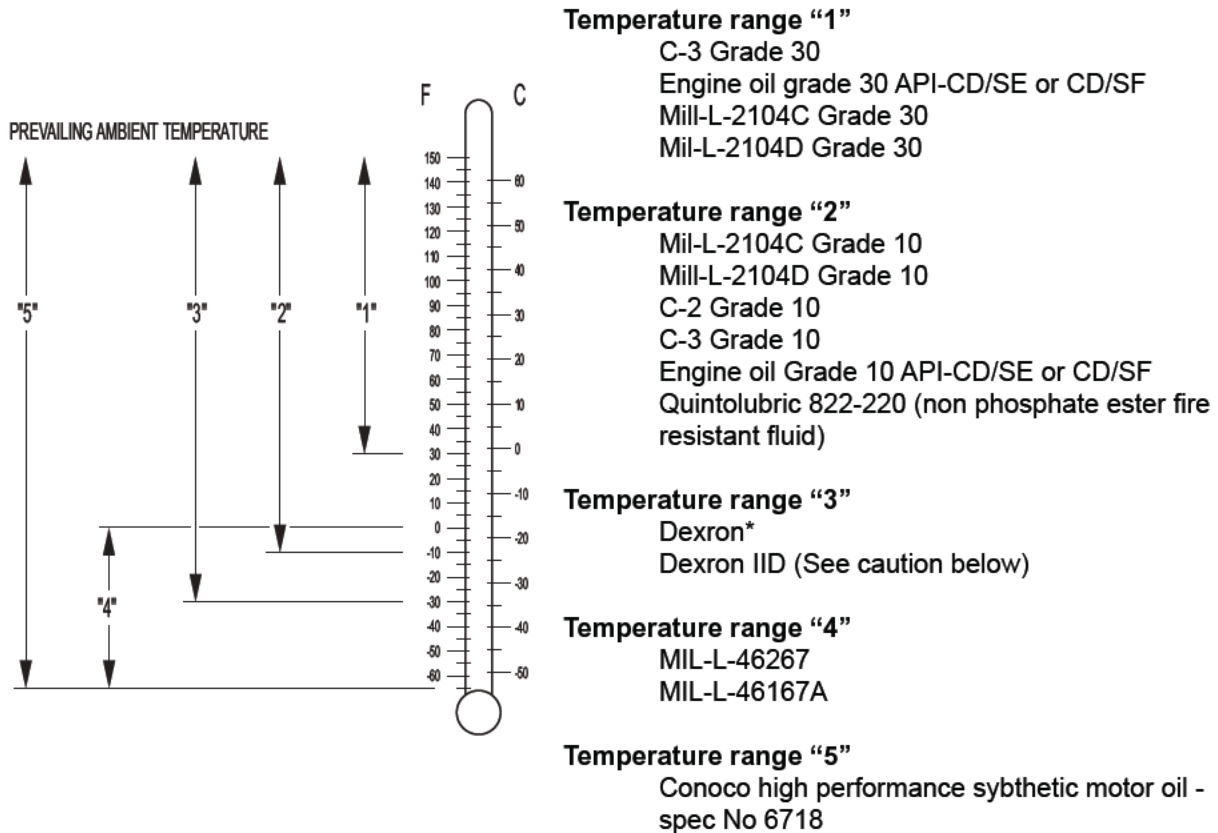
Coil resistance 24V $87 \pm 2 \Omega$ at 20° [68° F]

4 MAINTENANCE

Maintenance

4.1 OIL SPECIFICATION

4.1.1 Recommended lubricants



PREFERRED OIL VISCOSITY

Select highest oil viscosity compatible with prevailing ambient temperatures and oil application chart. Temperature ranges "2" & "3" may be used to lower ambient temperatures when sump preheaters are used. Temperature ranges "4" should only be used in ambient temperature range shown.



* DEXRON II D is not compatible with graphitic clutch plate friction material UNLESS IT MEETS THE APPROVED C-3 SPECIFICATIONS. DEXRON II D cannot be used in the 3000, 4000, 5000, 6000, 8000, 16000 with modulated shift. Use only C-3 or DEXRON.

Any deviation from this chart must have written approval from the application dept. of Dana Spicer Off-Highway.

SUMP PREHEATERS

Preheat the transmission fluid to the minimum temperature for the oil viscosity used before engine start up.

NORMAL OIL CHANGE INTERVAL

Drain and refill system every 1000 hours for average environmental and duty cycle conditions. Severe or sustained high operating temperature or very dusty atmospheric conditions will result in accelerated deterioration or contamination. Judgement must be used to determine the required change intervals for extreme conditions.

FILTERS

Service oil filters element every 1000 hours under normal environmental and duty cycle conditions.

* DEXRON is a registered trademark of GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION

Maintenance

4.2 MAINTENANCE INTERVALS

4.2.1 Daily

Check oil level daily with engine running .
Maintain oil level at full mark.

4.2.2 Normal drain period

Normal drain period and oil filter element change are for average environment and duty cycle condition. Severe or sustained high operating temperature or very dusty atmospheric conditions will cause accelerated deterioration and contamination.

For extreme conditions judgement must be used to determine the required change intervals.

Every 1000 hours Change oil filter element.
Every 1000 hours Drain and refill system as follows (Drain with oil at 65 - 93° C [150 – 200° F]):

1. Drain transmission.
2. Remove and discard filter. Install new filter.
3. Refill transmission to FULL mark.
4. Run engine at 500 - 600 RPM to prime converter, lines and to reach oil temp of 82 - 93 °C [180-200 F].
5. Check level with engine running and add oil to bring level to LOW mark.
When oil temperature is hot 82.2 - 93.3°C [180- 200° F] make final oil level check and adjust if necessary to bring oil level to FULL mark.

NOTE

IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT OIL FILTER BE CHANGED AFTER 100 HOURS OF OPERATION ON NEW, REBUILT OR REPAIRED UNIT.

4.3 SERVICING MACHINE AFTER COMPONENTS OVERHAUL

The transmission, torque converter, and its allied hydraulic system are important links in the driveline between the engine and the wheels. The proper operation of either unit depends greatly on the condition and operation of the other. Therefore, whenever repair or overhaul of one unit is performed, the balance of the system must be considered before the job can be considered complete.

After the overhauled or repaired transmission has been installed in the machine, the oil cooler, and connecting hydraulic system must be thoroughly cleaned. This can be accomplished in several manners and a degree of judgement must be exercised as to the method employed.

The following are considered the minimum steps to be taken:

1. Drain entire system thoroughly.
2. Disconnect and clean all hydraulic lines. Where feasible hydraulic lines should be removed from machine for cleaning.
3. Replace oil filter element.
4. The oil cooler must be thoroughly cleaned. The cooler should be “back flushed” with oil and compressed air until all foreign material has been removed. Flushing in direction of normal oil flow will not adequately clean the cooler. If necessary, cooler assembly should be removed from machine for cleaning, using oil, compressed air, and steam cleaner for that purpose.



IMPORTANT:
DO NOT use flushing compounds for cleaning purposes.

5. Reassemble all components and use only approved type oil (See chapter 4.1.1 "Recommended lubricants").

Fill the transmission through filler opening until fluid comes up to FULL mark on transmission dipstick.

- Remove filler plug and fill oil until FULL mark.
- Run engine two minutes at 500 - 600 RPM to prime torque converter and hydraulic lines.
- Recheck level of fluid in transmission with engine running.
- Add quantity necessary to bring fluid level to LOW mark on dipstick.
- Recheck with hot oil 82.2 - 93.3°C [180 – 200° F].
- Adjust oil level to FULL mark on dipstick.

6. Recheck all drain plugs, lines, connections, etc... for leaks and tighten where necessary.

Maintenance

4.4 FILLING INSTRUCTIONS

Fill torque converter and transmission through filler opening until fluid comes up to LOW mark on transmission dipstick.

NOTE:

If the dipstick is not accessible oil level check plugs are provided. (See below)

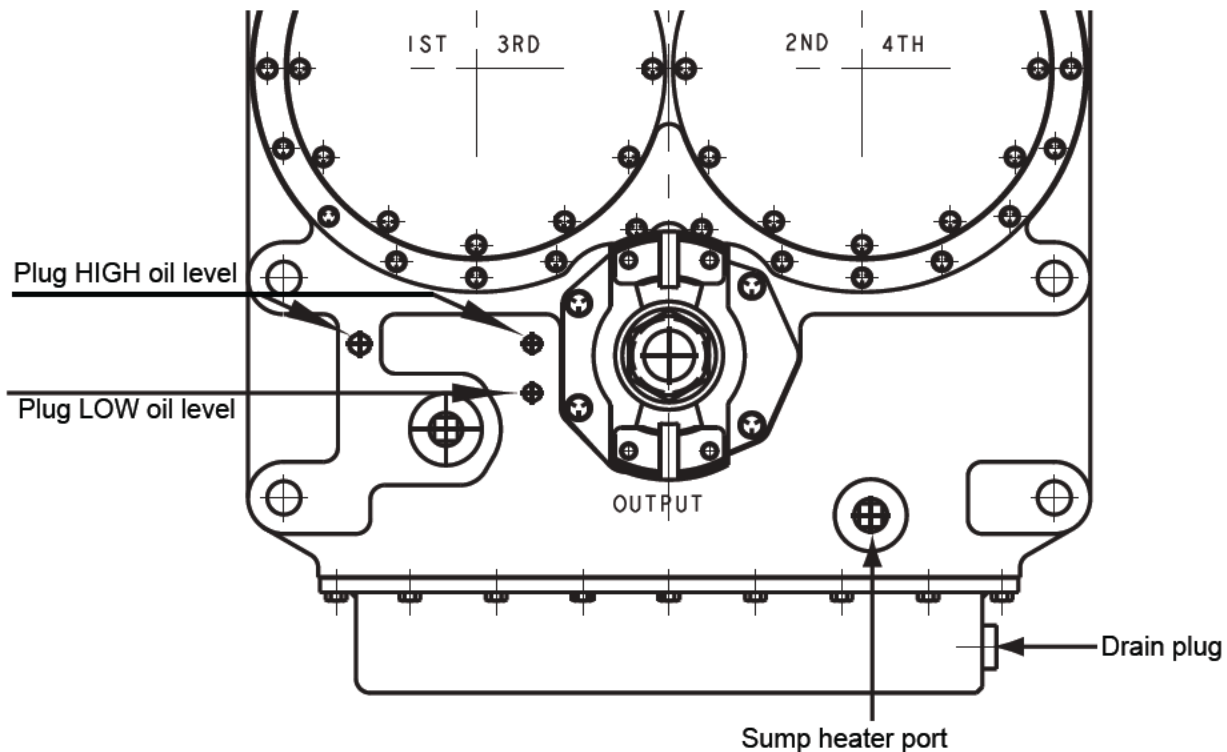
Remove LOWER check plug, fill until oil runs from LOWER oil level hole. Replace filler and level plug.

Run engine two minutes at 500-600 RPM to prime torque converter and hydraulic lines. Recheck level of fluid in transmission with engine running at idle. (500-600 RPM)

Add quantity necessary to bring fluid level to LOW mark on dipstick or runs freely from LOWER oil level check plug hole.

Install oil level plug or dipstick. Recheck with hot oil (82 - 93° C) [180 - 200° F]

Bring oil level to full mark on dipstick or runs freely fromm UPPER oil level plug.



4.5 PRESSURE AND OIL FLOW CHECKS

Whenever improper performance is evident the following basic pressure and oil flow checks should be performed and recorded. It is also recommended that these checks be taken periodically as a preventive maintenance measure. Doing so will permit possible detection of difficulties in advance of actual breakdown, thus permitting scheduling of repair operation, likewise repair of minor difficulties can be made at considerable less cost and downtime than when delayed until major and complete breakdowns occur.

Analyzing the results of these checks by comparison with specifications and with each other will indicate in most cases the basic item or assembly in the system as the source of difficulty. Further checking will permit isolation of the specific cause of trouble.

4.5.1 Oil pressure at converter out port.

Install hydraulic pressure gauge at pressure connection on converter regulator valve or at converter out pressure tap. (All models do not have pressure regulating valves.) Check and record pressure at 2000 RPM and at maximum speed (engine at full throttle)

CONVERTER MODEL	Min CONVERTER Out pressure at Idle	Max CONVERTER Out pressure at No load gov. speed
C5000, C8000, C16000	379.3 kPa [55 Psi]	482.6 kPa [70 Psi]

If a flow meter is available, install in line between converter charging pump and oil filters. Flow meter must be able to withstand 2068.4 kPa [300 Psi]

Disconnect hose between pump and filter end and using suitable fittings connect to pressure port of tester.



DO NOT USE TESTER LOAD VALVE AT ANYTIME DURING TEST.

When taking flow reading, all readings should be taken on the first (left) half of the flow gauge. Whenever the needle shows on the right half of the gauge, correct by switching to a higher scale.

If a flow meter is not available for checking converter pump output, proceed with manual transmission and converter checks. If the converter shows leakage within specifications and clutch pressures 1241.1-1516.8 kPa [180-220 Psi] are all equal within 34.5 kPa [5 Psi] refer to paragraph on low converter charging pump output.

Pumps are rated at 2000 RPM - Refer to Vehicle manufacturer Manual for specific pump output.

Nominal pump ratings:	C5000	C8000	C16000
	21 GPM	21 GPM	40 GPM
	31 GPM	31 GPM	50 GPM
		40 GPM	65 GPM

Pump output listed applies to a new pump in each case. A 20% tolerance below this figure is permissible; however if pump output is more than 20% below specification the pump must be replaced or rebuilt.

Maintenance

4.5.2 Transmission clutch leakage

Check clutch pressures at low engine idle with oil at operating temperature 82-93°C [180-200° F]. Engine speed must remain constant during entire leakage check. Shift lever into forward 4. Record pressures. Shift lever in reverse and first. Record pressure. All pressures must be equal within 34.5 kPa [5 Psi]. If clutch pressure varies in anyone clutch more than 5 PSI [34.5 KPa], repair clutch.

If a flow meter is available install in line coming out of converter pump. Check pump volume at 2000 RPM and at low engine idle. Record readings

Install flow meter in the line coming from transmission to converter. Check oil at 2000 RPM and at low idle in the following speed selections. Record readings

Forward low speed thru high
Reverse low speed

Subtract readings in each speed from pump volume reading to get transmission clutch leakage.

example:	Pump volume at idle	8 Gal	Pump volume	8 Gal.
	Forward low speed thru high	6 Gal	Forward low speed	6 Gal
	Reverse low speed	6 Gal	Clutch leakage	2 Gal

If clutch leakage varies more than 1 Gallon from one clutch to another, repair clutch.

4.5.3 Leakage in transmission clutches

Leakage in 3000 series transmission must not exceed 4 Gal. max.
in 5000 series transmission must not exceed 4 Gal. max.
in 8000 series transmission must not exceed 6 Gal. max.
in 16000 series transmission must not exceed 7 Gal. max.

4.5.4 Converter lube flow

Disconnect converter drain back line at transmission with engine running at 2000 RPM and measure oil into a gallon container. Measure oil leakage for 15 seconds and multiply the volume of oil by four to get gallons per minute leakage.

4.5.5 Leakage in converter

Leakage in C270 series converter not to exceed 2 Gal. max
in C5000 series converter not to exceed 3 Gal. max.
in C8000 series converter not to exceed 5 Gal. max.
in C16000 series converter not to exceed 5 Gal. max.

5 INSTALLATION DETAILS

Installation Details

5.1 EXTERNAL PLUMBING

See drawing P235816 page 2

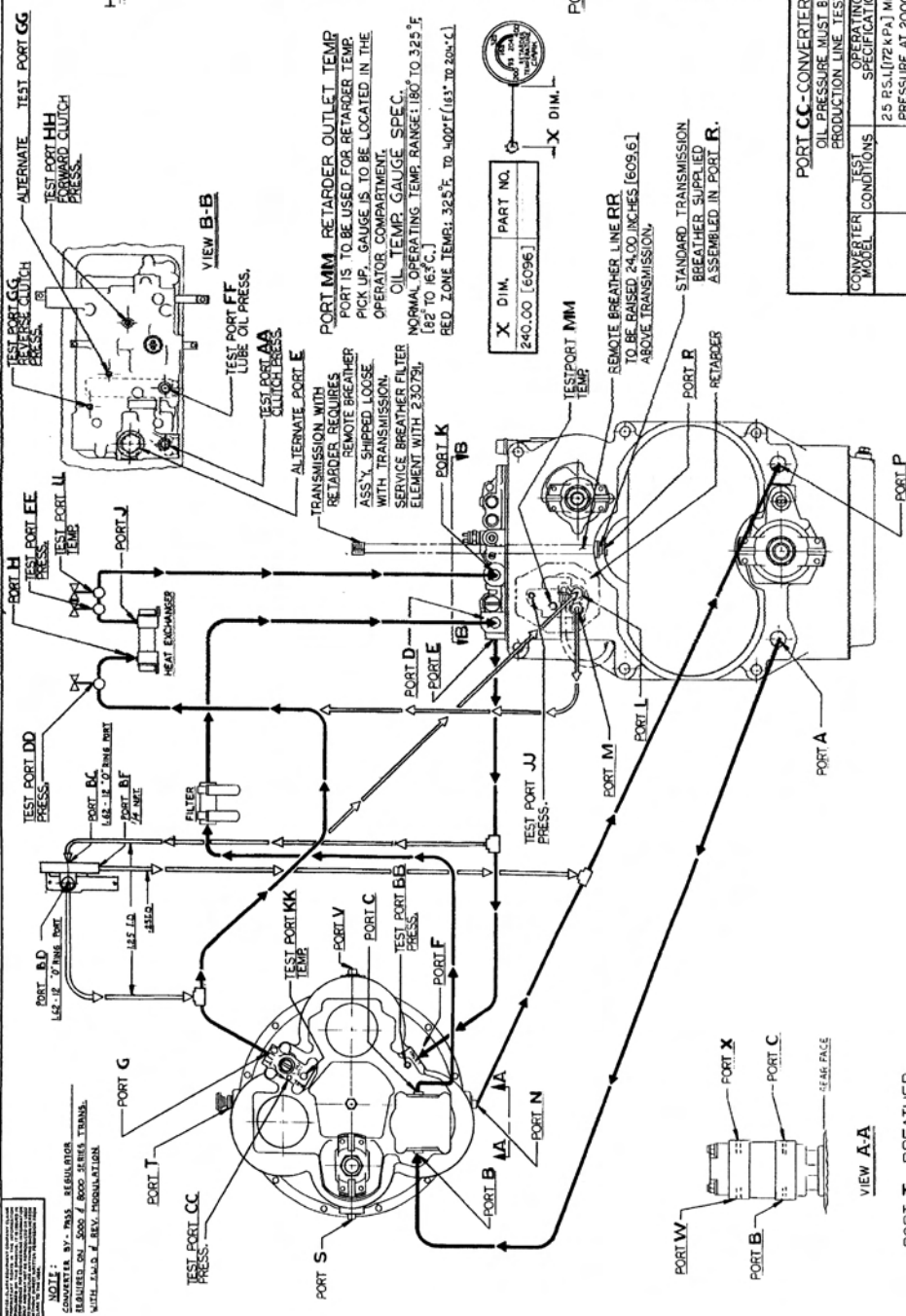
5.1.1 COOLER & FILTER LINES SPECIFICATIONS

See drawing P235816 page 1

5.1.2 SCAVENGER PUMP & BREATHER INSTALLATION.

See drawing 232693

NOTE: CONVERTER BY THIS REGULATOR IS SHIPPED ON 5000 PSI HOSE SERIES TRANS. WITH 1/4" I.D. 7' REV. INSTALLATION



PORT T - BREATHER
ALTERNATE PORTS S, N & V - INSTALL BREATHER AND VALVE ASSEMBLY, FROM INSTRUCTION BAG AND TAG ASSEMBLY SHIPPED LOOSE WITH TORQUE CONVERTER, IN HIGHEST CONVERTER PORT NOTED.

PORT N - CONVERTER DRAIN
ALTERNATE PORTS S, T & V - SELECT LOWEST OF PORTS NOTED FOR GRAVITY DRAIN TO TRANSMISSION. LINE MUST HAVE CONTINUOUS SLOPE FROM CONVERTER TO TRANSMISSION. IF VEHICLE CONFIGURATION WILL NOT ALLOW CONTINUOUS SLOPE OF DRAIN LINE UNDER ALL OPERATING CONDITIONS, A SCAVENGER PUMP MUST BE PROVIDED. FOR SCAVENGER PUMP DATA AND INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS, SEE DRAWING NO. 232693. DRAIN TO PORT P ONLY.

PORT KK - CONVERTER OUTLET TEMPERATURE
PORT IS TO BE USED FOR CONVERTER OUTLET TEMPERATURE PICK-UP. GAUGE IS TO BE LOCATED IN THE OPERATOR COMPARTMENT.
OIL TEMPERATURE GAUGE SPECIFICATION
NORMAL OPERATING TEMP. RANGE: 180°F TO 250°F [62° TO 121°C]
RED. ZONE TEMP.: 250°F. TO 300°F. [121° TO 149°C]

OIL TEMP. GAUGES	
X DIM.	PART NO.
142.00 [5627.6]	
48.00 [1919.2]	
12.00 [304.8]	

TEST PORTS DD, EE AND LL
THESE TEST PORTS ARE FOR INITIAL CIRCUIT TESTING. THESE FITTINGS MUST BE ON THE PROTOTYPE MACHINE.
TEST PORT AA, CC AND KK ARE USED FOR NORMAL PRODUCTION LINE TEST.
TEST PORT BB, CC, FF, GG, HH, JJ, KK AND MM ARE USED FOR FIELD TROUBLE SHOOTING OR PRODUCTION LINE TEST.

HOSE LINE OPERATING REQUIREMENTS

1. PRESSURE LINES SUITABLE FOR OPERATION FROM AMBIENT TO 250°F [121°C] CONTINUOUS OPERATING TEMPERATURE. MUST WITHSTAND 300 P.S.I. [2068 K.P.A.] INTERMITTENT SURGES. REF. S.A.E. SPEC. NO. J1517, (COOL) HYDRAULIC HOSE SPECIFICATION.
2. SUCTION LINE TO BE PROTECTED FROM COLLAPSE BY INTERWOVEN STEEL WIRE. REF. S.A.E. SPEC. NO. J1517, (COOL) HYDRAULIC HOSE SPECIFICATION. SUITABLE FOR OPERATION FROM AMBIENT TO 250°F [121°C]. CONTINUOUS OPERATING TEMPERATURE.
3. GRAVITY DRAIN LINE SUITABLE FOR OPERATION FROM AMBIENT TO 250°F [121°C] CONTINUOUS OPERATING TEMPERATURE. REF. S.A.E. SPEC. NO. J1517, (COOL) HYDRAULIC HOSE SPECIFICATION.
4. RETARDER LINES SUITABLE FOR AMBIENT TO 325°F [163°C] CONTINUOUS OPERATION WITH 350°F [177°C] INTERMITTENT OPERATION. REF. TEFLON LINED HOSE.
5. ALL HOSE LINES USED MUST CONFORM TO S.A.E. SPEC. NO. J1019 TEST PROCEDURE FOR HIGH TEMP. TRANSMISSION OIL.
6. OIL SPECIFICATIONS SEE CLARK DRAWING NO. 236647 FOR CLARK RECOMMENDATIONS FOR USE IN TORQUE CONVERTERS AND POWER SHIFT TRANSMISSIONS.

PORT AA - CLUTCH PRESSURE

RECOMMEND THAT THE CLUTCH PRESSURE BE MONITORED BY A GAUGE HAVING AN INDICATOR DIAL RANGE OF 0-400 P.S.I. [0-2758 K.P.A.] GAUGE IS TO BE LOCATED IN THE OPERATOR COMPARTMENT. REF. CLARK GAUGE PART NO. 234032

TRANSMISSION CLUTCH PRESSURE	
MODEL	RANGE
3000	180-220 P.S.I. [1241-1517 K.P.A.]
4000	240-280 P.S.I. [1655-1931 K.P.A.]
5000 & 16000	180-220 P.S.I. [1241-1517 K.P.A.]

PORT CC - CONVERTER OUTLET PRESSURE
OIL PRESSURE MUST BE MEASURED WITH NORMAL VEHICLE PRODUCTION LINE TEST.

CONVERTER MODEL	TEST OPERATING CONDITIONS	HEAT EXCHANGER CIRCUIT PRESSURE SPECIFICATIONS
C 270 CL 270	25 P.S.I. [172 K.P.A.] MINIMUM PRESSURE AT 2000 R.P.M. ENGINE SPEED AND MAXIMUM OF 70 P.S.I. [483 K.P.A.] OUTLET PRESSURE WITH ENGINE AT WIDE OPEN THROTTLE, NO-LOAD GOVERNED SPEED.	CONVERTER OUTLET PRESSURE EQUALS THE TOTAL PRESSURE DROP OF THE HEAT EXCHANGER, HEAT EXCHANGER LINES AND BACK PRESSURE OF THE TRANSMISSION LUBRICATION SYSTEM.
C 5000 C 8000 CL 8000 C 16000 CL 16000	TRANSMISSION IN NEUTRAL PRESSURE AT LOW IDLE ENGINE SPEED AND MUST RANGE BETWEEN 60 & 70 P.S.I. [414 & 483 K.P.A.] WITH ENGINE AT WIDE OPEN THROTTLE, NO-LOAD GOVERNED SPEED.	NO RETARDER - CIRCUIT PRESSURE DROP FROM PORT G TO PORT K IS NOT TO EXCEED 40 P.S.I. [276 K.P.A.] WITH ENGINE AT WIDE OPEN THROTTLE, NO-LOAD GOVERNED SPEED.



STANDARD TRANSMISSION BREATHER SUPPLIED ASSEMBLED IN PORT R.
REMOTE BREATHER LINE RR TO BE RAISED 24.00 INCHES [609.6] ABOVE TRANSMISSION.

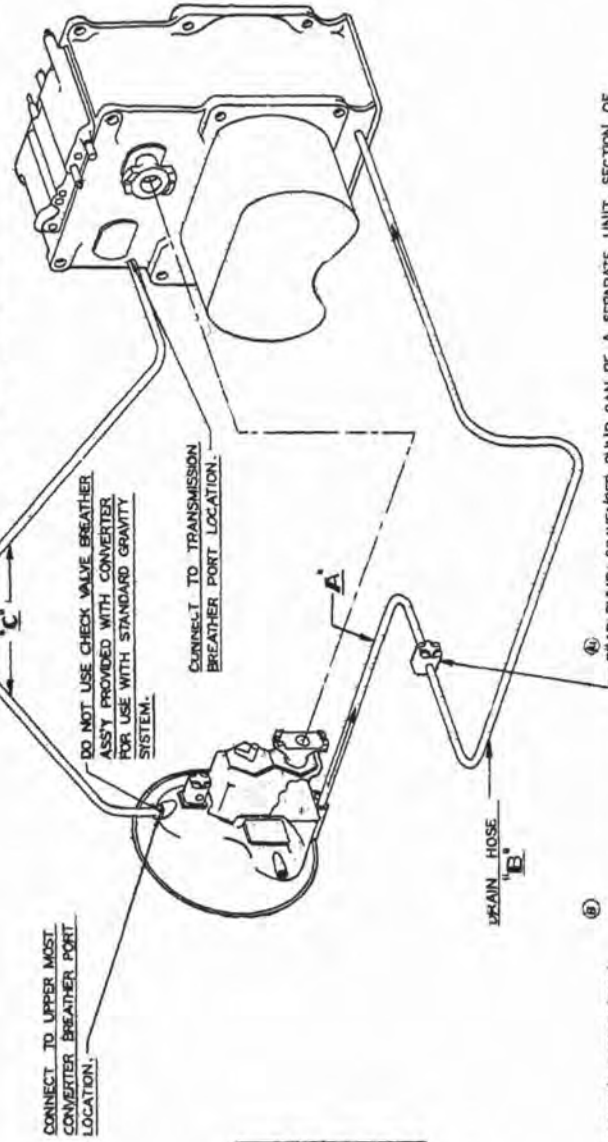
REV.	DATE	BY	CHKD.	DESCRIPTION
1				ISSUED FOR PRODUCTION
2				REVISED TO ADD PORT W
3				REVISED TO ADD PORT X
4				REVISED TO ADD PORT Y

REV	DATE	BY	CHKD
1	08/25/85	...	...
2	09/10/85	...	...
3	09/10/85	...	...
4	09/10/85	...	...
5	09/10/85	...	...
6	09/10/85	...	...
7	09/10/85	...	...
8	09/10/85	...	...
9	09/10/85	...	...
10	09/10/85	...	...

232693

- GENERAL HOSE LINE OPERATING REQUIREMENTS:**
1. 250°F [121°C] TEMP. RANGE, FOR CONTINUOUS OPERATING WITH 300°F [149°C] INTERMITTENT RANGE.
 2. Suction line - slump to pump - to be protected from collapse by interwoven spiral steel wire.
 3. All hose lines used must conform to S.A.E. SPEC. NO. J1019 TEST PROCEDURE FOR HIGH TEMP. TRANSMISSION OIL HOSE.
 4. OIL SPECIFICATION - SEE CLARK DRAWING NO. 236647 FOR CLARK RECOMMENDATIONS FOR USE IN TORQUE CONVERTERS AND POWER SHIFT TRANSMISSIONS.

LOCATE BREATHER, REMOVED FROM TRANSMISSION, AT HIGH POINT IN LINE BETWEEN CONVERTER & TRANSMISSION. LINES TO HAVE CONTINUOUS SLOPE FROM BREATHER TO BOTH CONVERTER & TRANSMISSION.
DO NOT USE CHECK VALVE BREATHER ASSY -



SCAVENGER PUMP REQUIREMENTS; SEPARATE UNIT OR SECTION OF MAIN OR STEERING PUMP.

TORQUE CONVERTER SERIES	MINIMUM PUMP CAPACITY @ 500 RPM	MINIMUM LINE SIZE INSIDE DIAMETER		
		A	B	C
C & CF 2000	4 GPM [15.1 L/MIN]	1.00 [25.4]	.75 [19.1]	.75 [19.1]
C & CL 270	5.4 GPM [20.3 L/MIN]	1.00 [25.4]	.75 [19.1]	.75 [19.1]
C 5000	3 GPM [11.4 L/MIN]	1.00 [25.4]	.75 [19.1]	.75 [19.1]
C & CL 8000	5 GPM [18.9 L/MIN]	1.00 [25.4]	1.00 [25.4]	1.00 [25.4]
C & CL 10000	5 GPM [18.9 L/MIN]	1.00 [25.4]	1.00 [25.4]	1.00 [25.4]

COMBINATION CHARGING-SCAVENGER PUMP ASSEMBLY INFORMATION:

CHARGING SECTION CAPACITY @ 2000 RPM	SCAVENGER SECTION CAPACITY @ 2000 RPM	PUMP ASSEMBLY PART NO.	PUMP ASSEMBLY INSTALLATION DRAWING	PORT CONNECTIONS			
				CHARGING SECTION INLET	CHARGING SECTION OUTLET	SCAVENGER SECTION INLET	SCAVENGER SECTION OUTLET
21 GPM [79.5 L/MIN]	18 GPM [68.1 L/MIN]		√PFR 21-31-40	1.6250-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.3125-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.3125-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.0625-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING
31 GPM [117.3 L/MIN]	18 GPM [68.1 L/MIN]		√PFR 21-31-40	1.8750-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.3125-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.3125-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.0625-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING
40 GPM [151.4 L/MIN]	18 GPM [68.1 L/MIN]		√PFR 21-31-40	1.500 [38.10] SPLIT FLANGE	1.500 [38.10] SPLIT FLANGE	1.3125-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.0625-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING
50 GPM [189.3 L/MIN]	18 GPM [68.1 L/MIN]			2.000 [50.80] SPLIT FLANGE	1.3125-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.3125-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.0625-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING
20 GPM	15 GPM			1.3125-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.3125-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.0625-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING	1.0625-12 TH'D SAE "O" RING

232693

REV	DATE	BY	CHKD
1	08/25/85	...	...
2	09/10/85	...	...
3	09/10/85	...	...
4	09/10/85	...	...
5	09/10/85	...	...
6	09/10/85	...	...
7	09/10/85	...	...
8	09/10/85	...	...
9	09/10/85	...	...
10	09/10/85	...	...

SCAVENGER PUMP AND BREATHER INSTALLATION.

232693

6 OPERATION OF THE TRANSMISSION

Operation of the transmission

6.1 HOW THIS UNITS OPERATES

With the engine running, the converter charging pump draws oil from the transmission sump and directs it through oil filters to the regulating valve located on top of the transmission. From the regulating valve it is then directed through the control valve on top of the transmission to the converter and the transmission clutches.

The pressure regulating valve mounted on top of the transmission remains closed until required pressure is delivered to the transmission for actuating the direction and speed clutches. This regulator valve consists of a hardened valve spool operating in a closely fitted bore. The valve spool is backed up by a spring to hold the valve spool against its seat until the oil pressure builds up to the specified pressure. The valve spool then moves towards the spring until a port is exposed along the side of the bore. The oil then flows through this port into a distributor which directs the oil into the converter inlet port.

After entering the converter, the oil is directed through the stator support to the converter cavity and exits between the turbine shaft and converter support. The oil passes through an oil distributor which directs the oil out of the converter by way of a downstream regulator valve and then to the oil cooler. After leaving the cooler the oil is directed through a hose to the lubricating oil inlet on the transmission, then through a series of tubes to the transmission clutches. The oil then returns to the transmission sump.

A safety valve is built in the transmission control cover and will open to bypass oil only if an excessive pressure is built up due to a blocked passage.

The rear compartment of the converter unit also houses the converter output shaft. A flexible hose provides an overflow to the transmission.

The three members of the torque converter are composed of a series of blades. The blades are curved in such a manner as to force the oil to circulate from the impeller to the turbine, through the reaction member again onto the impeller. This circulation causes the turbine to turn in the same direction as the impeller. Oil enters the inner side of the impeller and exits from the outer side of the turbine. It then exits from the inner side of the turbine and after passing through the reaction member, again enters the inner side of the impeller.

Converter "stall" is achieved whenever the turbine and turbine shaft are stationary and the engine is operating at full power or wide open throttle.



CAUTION:

DO NOT MAINTAIN "STALL" FOR MORE THAN 30 SECONDS AT THE TIME. EXCESSIVE HEAT WILL BE GENERATED AND MAY CAUSE CONVERTER OR TRANSMISSION DAMAGE.

In converters equipped with "Lock-up" clutches, a hydraulic clutch, similar to the transmission clutches is used to "lock" the engine mechanically to the output shaft. This is accomplished by hydraulic pressure actuating the "Lock-up" clutch which in turn locks the impeller cover to the turbine hub. During "lock-up" the converter turns at 1 to 1 speed ratio.

The downstream regulator valve on the converter consists of a valve body and regulator spool. The spool is backed up by a spring to hold the valve until the converter pressure builds up to specified pressure. The valve is used to maintain a given converter pressure to insure proper performance under all conditions.

The transmission is controlled by the control valve. The control valve is mounted on top of the transmission. The function of the control valve assembly is to direct oil under pressure to the desired directional and speed clutches.

The control valve has 5 On/Off solenoids and 5 shift spools.

1st gear can be selected by activating the 1st solenoid. The 1st solenoid will then allow a pilot pressure of

Operation of the transmission

8,5 bar to move the 1st shift spool.

Due to this movement of the shift spool, the 1st clutch is fed with oil under 12.4 bar regulator pressure. The same principle is valid for 2nd, 3rd & 4th gear.

There is one 3-position shift spool for FWD, Neutral, or Rev. To ensure that only 1 direction can be selected. The directional shift spool is held in Neutral by means of springs as a safety feature. You need to apply pressure to select either FWD or REV. When both FWD & REV are selected the resulting force is 0 and the spool stays in Neutral position.

When the pressure is directed to one of the direction positions, the oil is guided to the modulator before entering the clutch. The modulator achieves a gradual pressure increase instead of an abrupt increase.

When pressure is applied initially a spool moves and uncovers a vent, which, because of its discharge or bleeding of fluid produces a low pressure. At the same time, fluid flows through a restrictor passageway to an accumulator and as the pressure builds up in the accumulator, it moves the spool back towards its initial position, causing a gradual increase in pressure.

The direction or speed clutch assembly consists of a drum with internal gear teeth and a bore to receive a hydraulically actuated piston. A piston is inserted into the bore of the drum. The piston is "oil tight" by the use of sealing rings. A friction disc with internal teeth is inserted into the drum and rests against the piston. Next, a disc with splines at the outer diameter is inserted. Discs are alternated until the required total is achieved. After inserting the last disc, a series of springs and pins are assembled in such a manner that these springs rest on the teeth of the piston. A heavy backup plate is then inserted and secured by a snap ring. A hub with ID and OD splines is inserted into the splines of the discs with the teeth on the inner diameter and the splined shaft extending through the clutch support. This hub is retained by a snap ring. The discs and inner shaft are free to increase in speed or rotate in the opposite direction as long as no pressure is present in the direction or speed clutch.

To engage the clutch, as previously stated, the control valve is placed in the desired position. This allows oil under pressure to flow from the control valve through a tube in the transmission case to a chosen clutch. Once into the drum, oil is directed through a drilled hole into the rear side of the piston bore. Pressure of the oil forces the piston and discs over against the heavy backup-up plate. The discs, with teeth on the outer diameter, clamping against discs with teeth on inner diameter, enables the clutch drum and drive shaft to be locked together and allow them to turn as a unit.

There are bleed holes in the clutch drums which allow quick escape for oil when the pressure to the piston is released.

The transmission gear train consists of six shafts:

- 1 Input shaft
- 2 Reverse shaft
- 3 Idler shaft
- 4 First & third shaft
- 5 Second & fourth shaft
- 6 Output shaft

A screen mounted in a frame is positioned on the bottom of the transmission case to screen out any foreign material. This screen is covered by the sump pan. This pan is provided with magnets to catch any metallic particles.

Some transmissions may have an axle declutching unit as optional equipment. This unit consists of a split output shaft with a sliding splined sleeve to engage or disengage the axle. This is accomplished by manually shifting a lever in the operator compartment, which is mechanically connected to the shift fork on the clutching unit sliding sleeve. This unit, of course, is only used on four wheel drive machines. On the front drive only or the rear drive only, the output shaft is a one piece type and an output flange assembled only on the required end.

CONVENTION TABLE

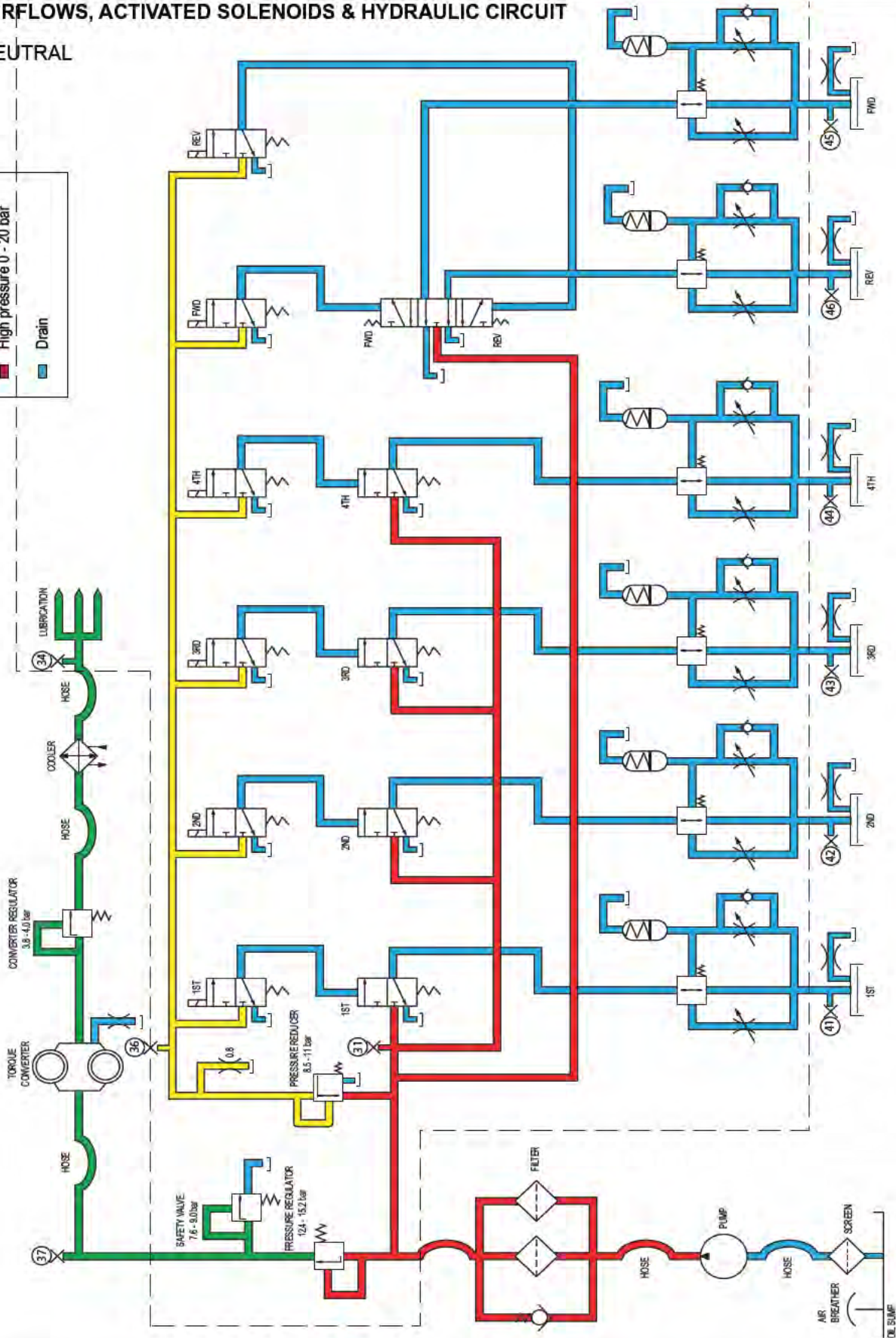
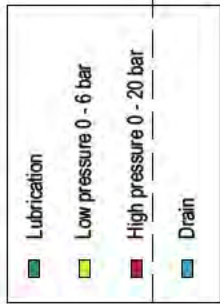
6.2 NUMBERING OF PORTS FOR HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS

PORTS	PRESSURE CHECK PORTS	TEMPERATURE CHECK PORTS
1	31 Regulated Clutch	71 To Cooler
2	32 To Cooler	72
3	33 From Cooler	73
4	34 Lube (& Safety Valve)	74
5	35 Pump	75
6	36 Solenoid	76
7	37 Converter In	77
8	38	78
9	39	79
10	40	80
11 To Cooler	41 1st Clutch	81
12 From Cooler	42 2nd Clutch	82
13 To Remote Filter (on Transmission)	43 3rd Clutch	83
14 From Transmission (on Remote Filter)	44 FWD High - 4th Clutch	84
15 To Transmission (on Remote Filter)	45 FWD Clutch	85
16 From remote Filter (on Transmission)	46 REV Clutch	86
17 Air/Hydr Disconnect - 4WD	47 Disconnect Clutch	87
18 To Pump	48 Clutch Return Line	88
19 Air/Hydr Inching	49 SAHR Brake Release	89
20 Air/Hydr Disconnect - 2WD	50 VFS 1st	90
21 From Pump	51 VFS 2nd	
22 Drain	52 VFS 3rd	
23 From Regulator	53 VFS FWD High - 4th	
24 SAHR brake Release	54 VFS FWD	
25 Range - Shift	55 VFS REV	
26 Diff. Lock	56 System Pressure (after Total Neutral)	
27 Power Brake Supply	57 Pilot Pressure	
28 Clutch Return Line	58 Pressure Check Range Clutches	
29 From Pump for Brake Release	59 Pressure Check Direct. Clutches	
30	60 Pressure Intensifier 1st	
	61 Pressure Intensifier 2nd	
	62 Pressure Intensifier 3rd	
	63 Press. Intensifier FWD High - 4th	
	64 Pressure Intensifier FWD	
	65 Pressure Intensifier REV	
	66	

Operation of the transmission

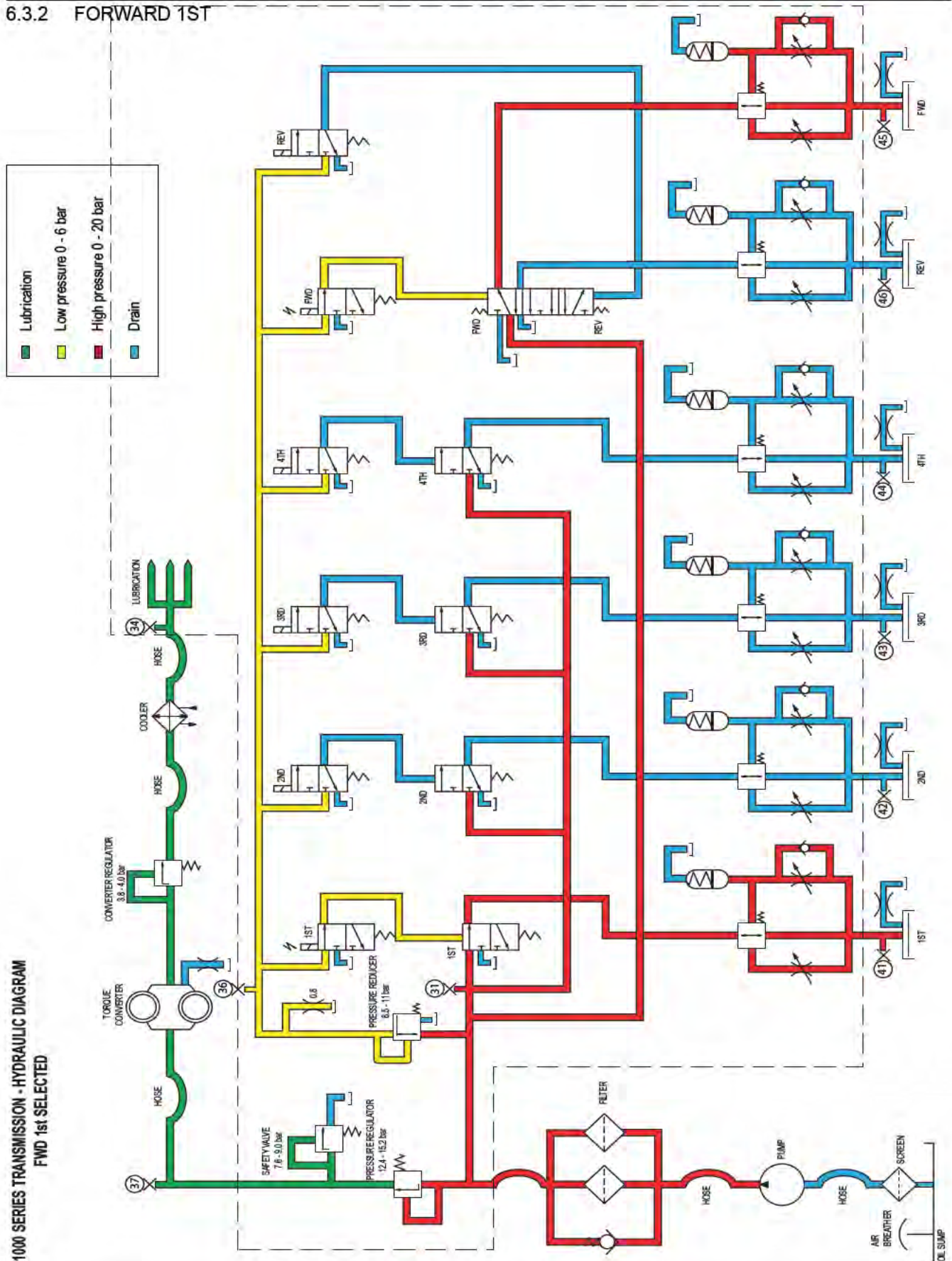
6.3 POWERFLOWS, ACTIVATED SOLENOIDS & HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT

6.3.1 NEUTRAL



Operation of the transmission

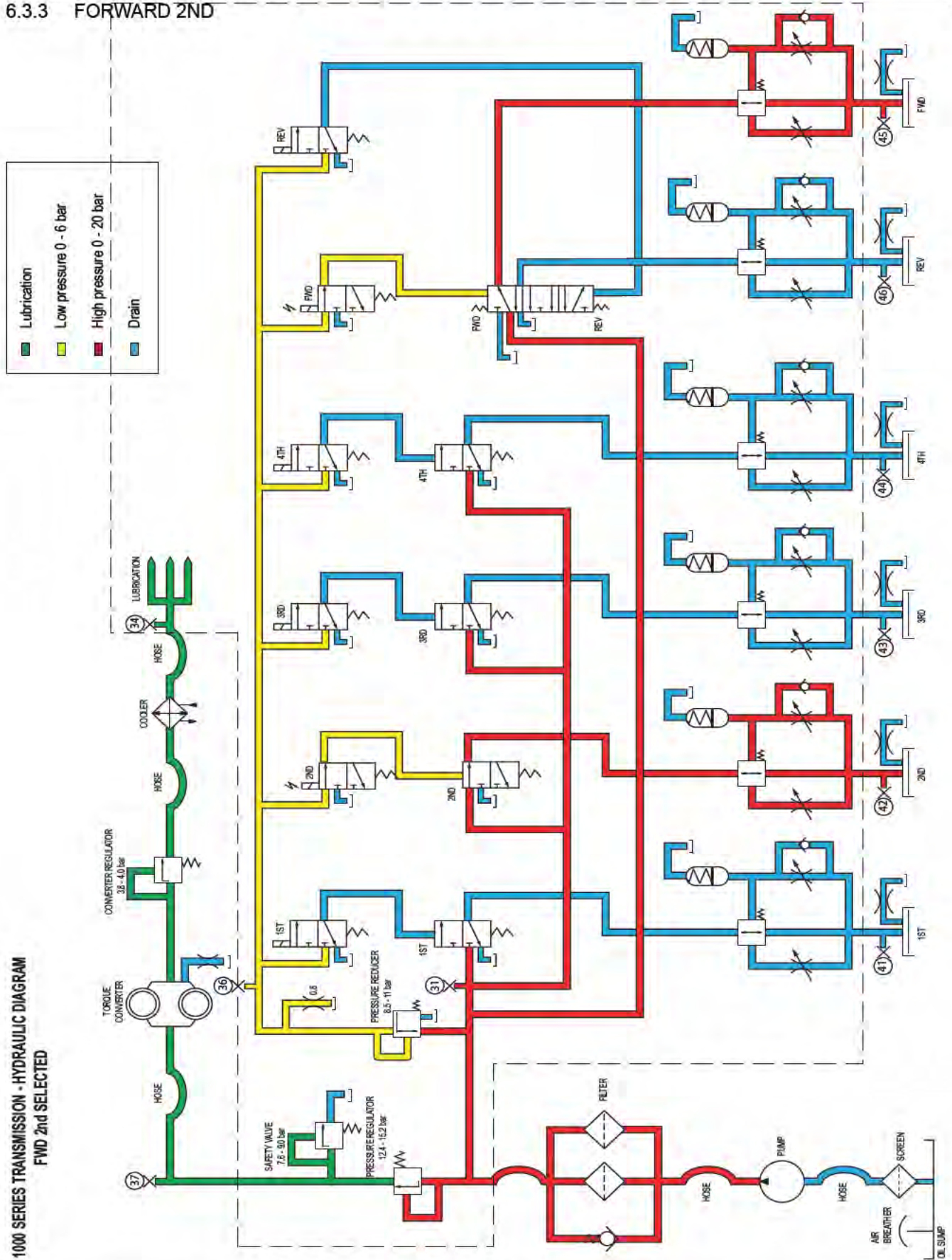
6.3.2 FORWARD 1ST



Operation of the transmission

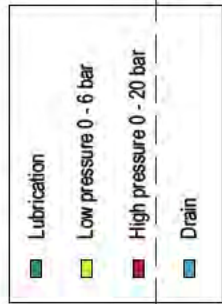
6.3.3 FORWARD 2ND

1000 SERIES TRANSMISSION - HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM
FWD 2nd SELECTED

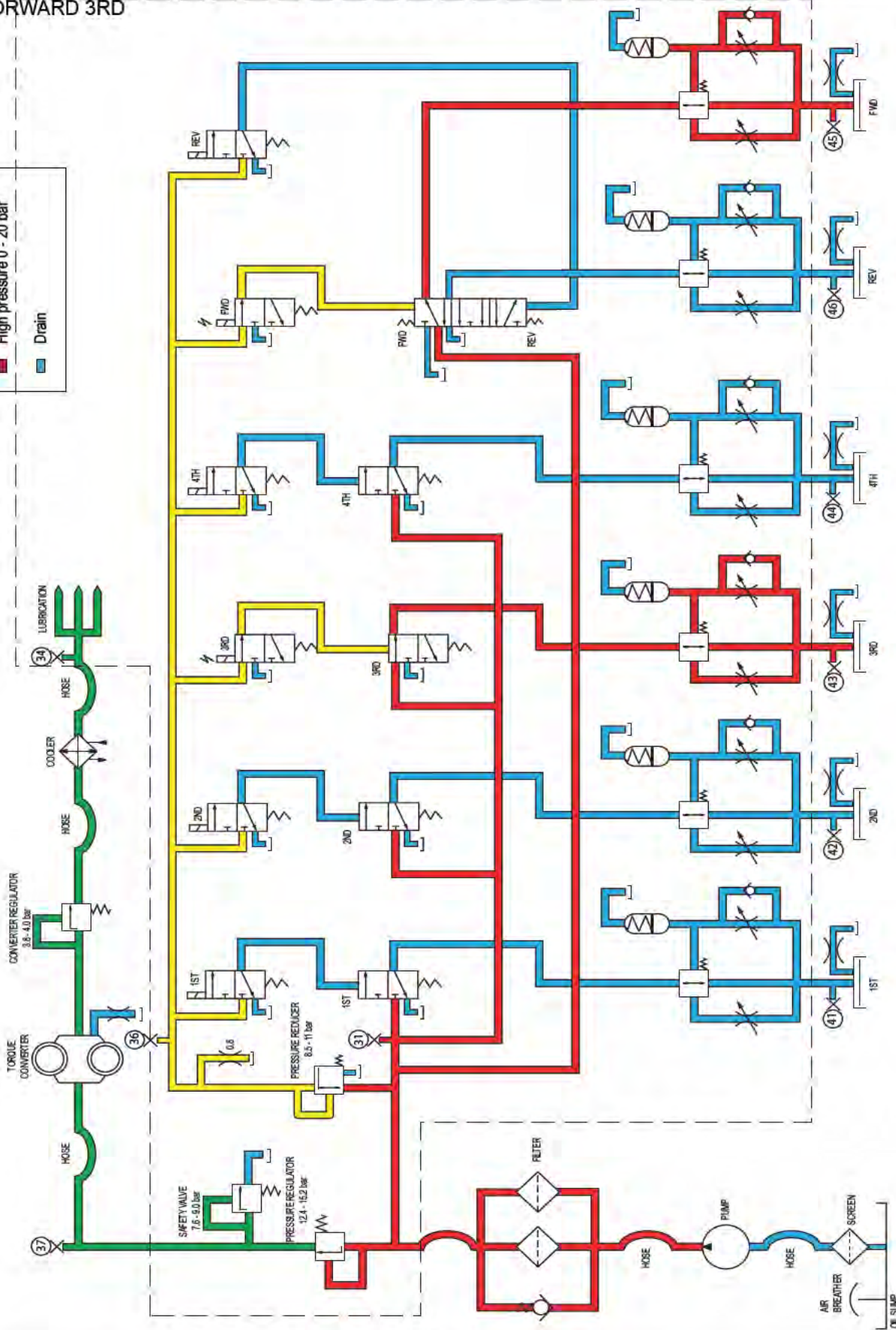


Operation of the transmission

6.3.4 FORWARD 3RD

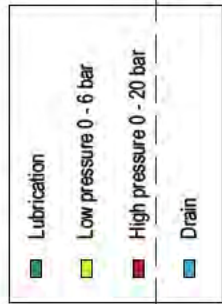


1000 SERIES TRANSMISSION - HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM
FWD 3rd SELECTED

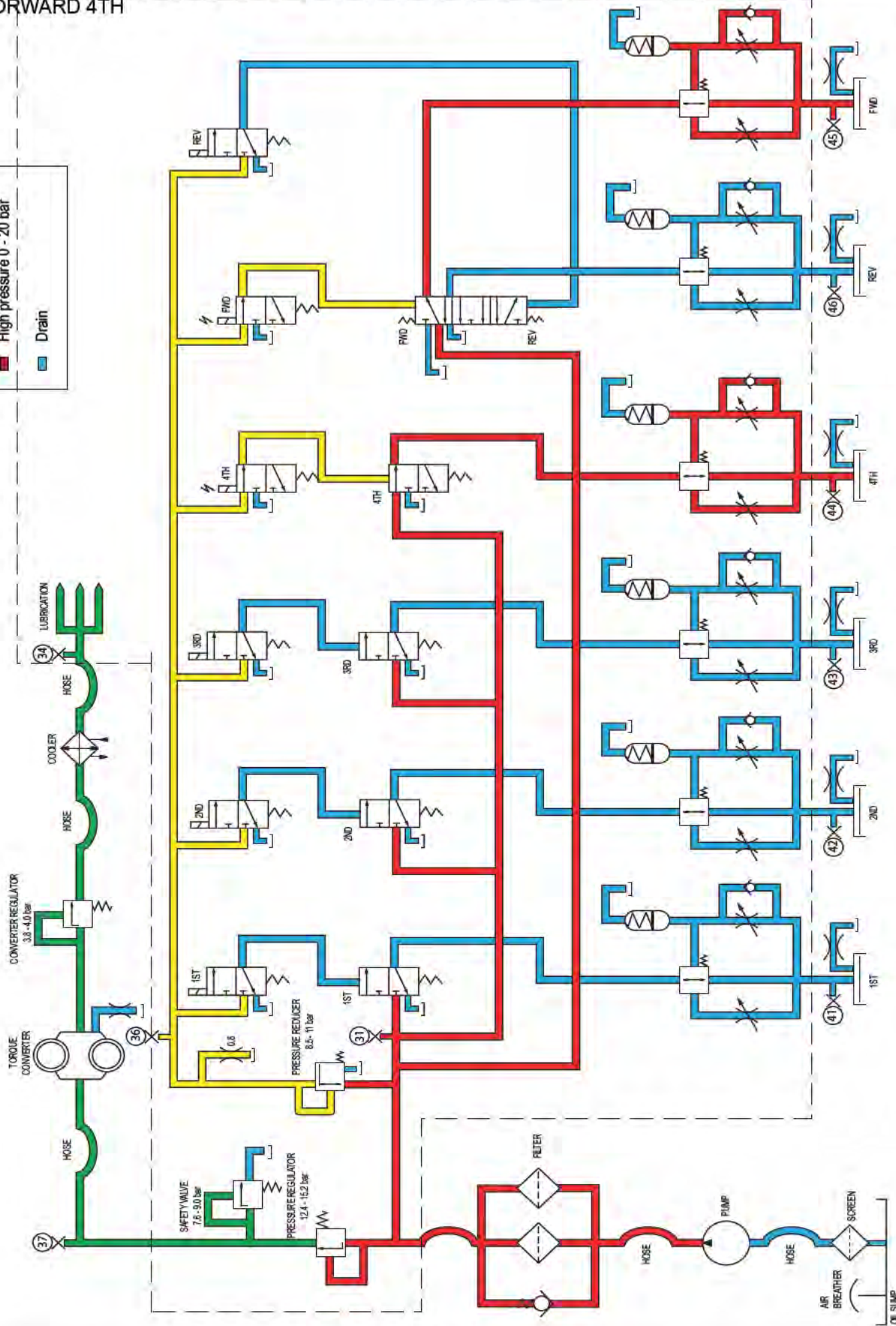


Operation of the transmission

6.3.5 FORWARD 4TH

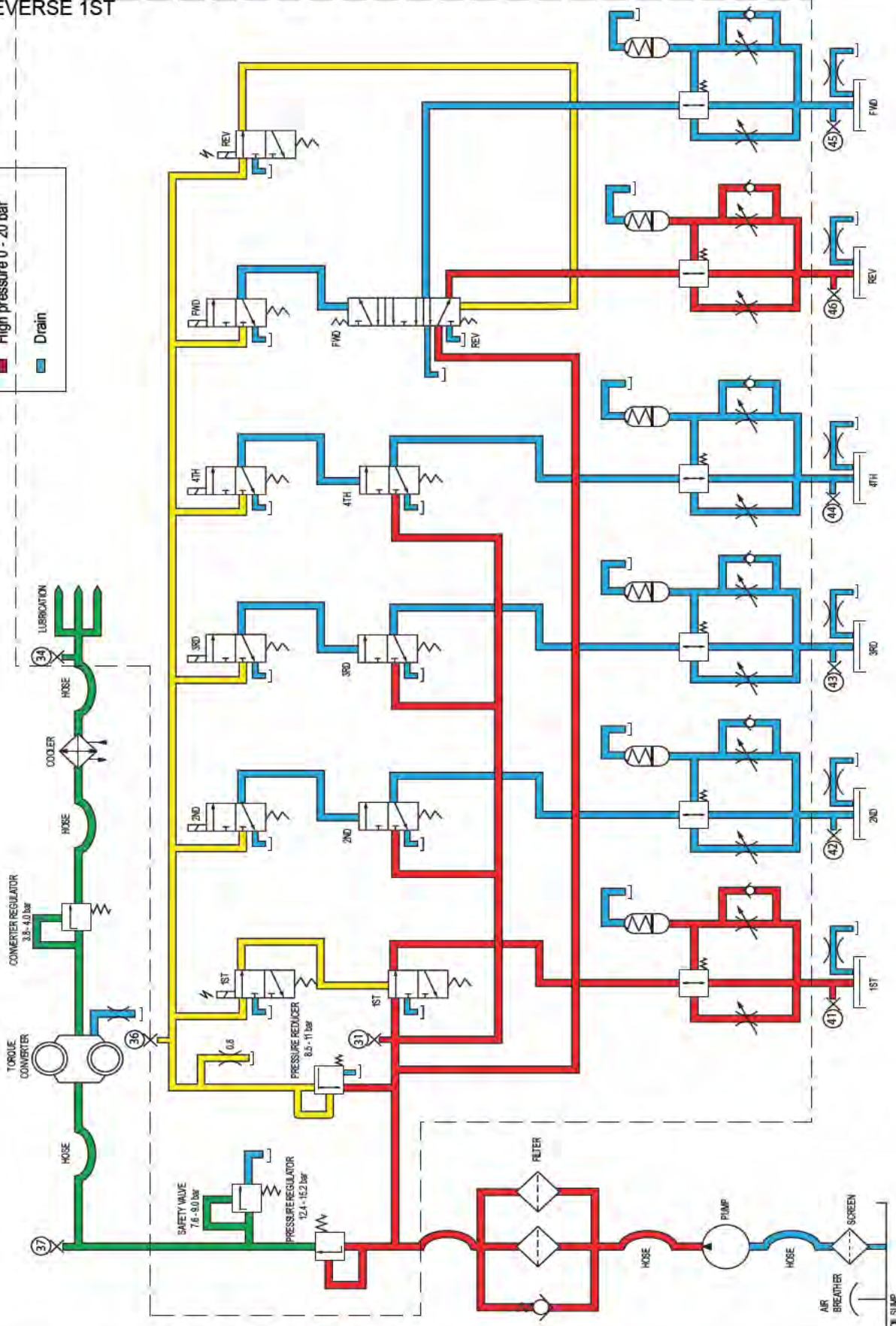
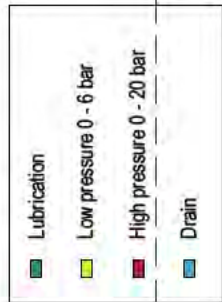


1000 SERIES TRANSMISSION - HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM
FWD 4th SELECTED



Operation of the transmission

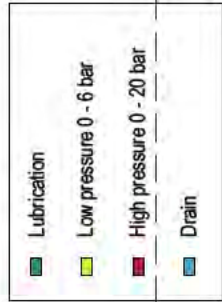
6.3.6 REVERSE 1ST



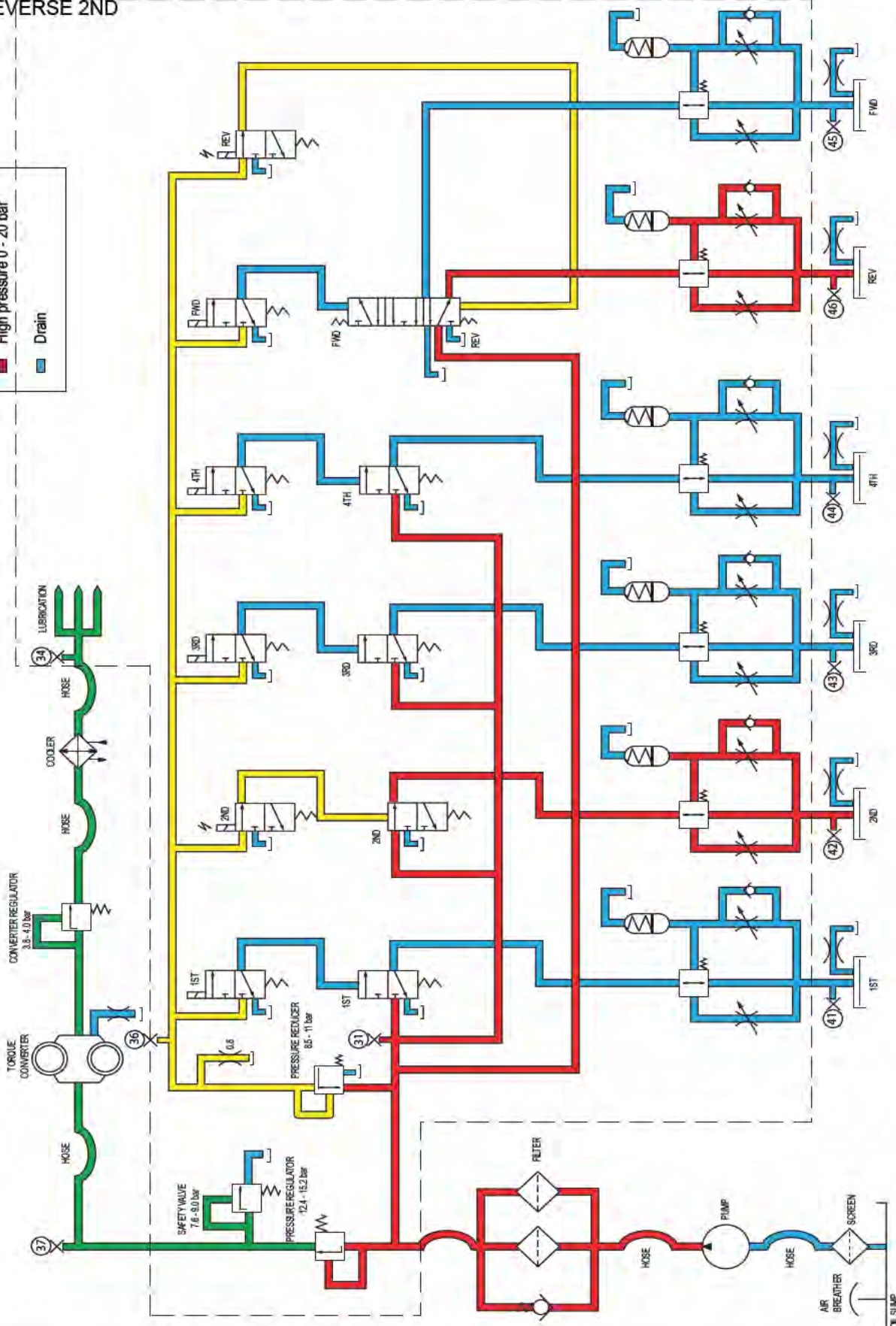
1000 SERIES TRANSMISSION - HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM
REV 1st SELECTED

Operation of the transmission

6.3.7 REVERSE 2ND

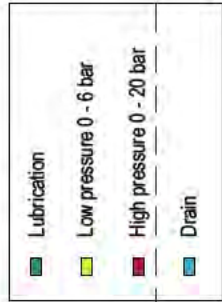


1000 SERIES TRANSMISSION - HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM
REV 2nd SELECTED

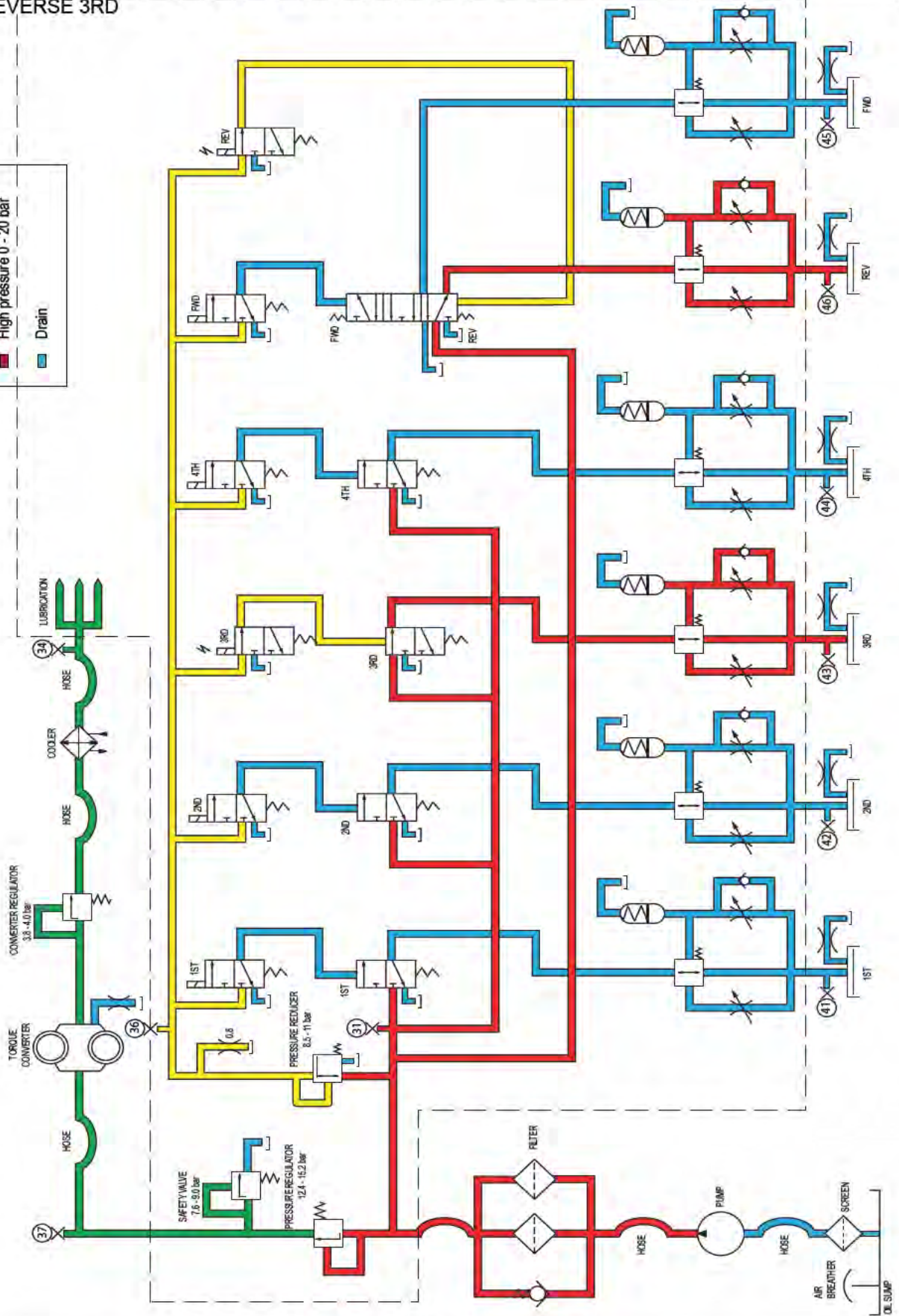


Operation of the transmission

6.3.8 REVERSE 3RD

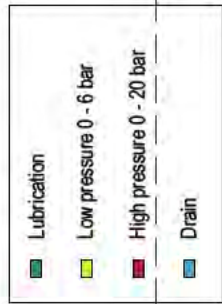


1000 SERIES TRANSMISSION - HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM
REV 3rd SELECTED

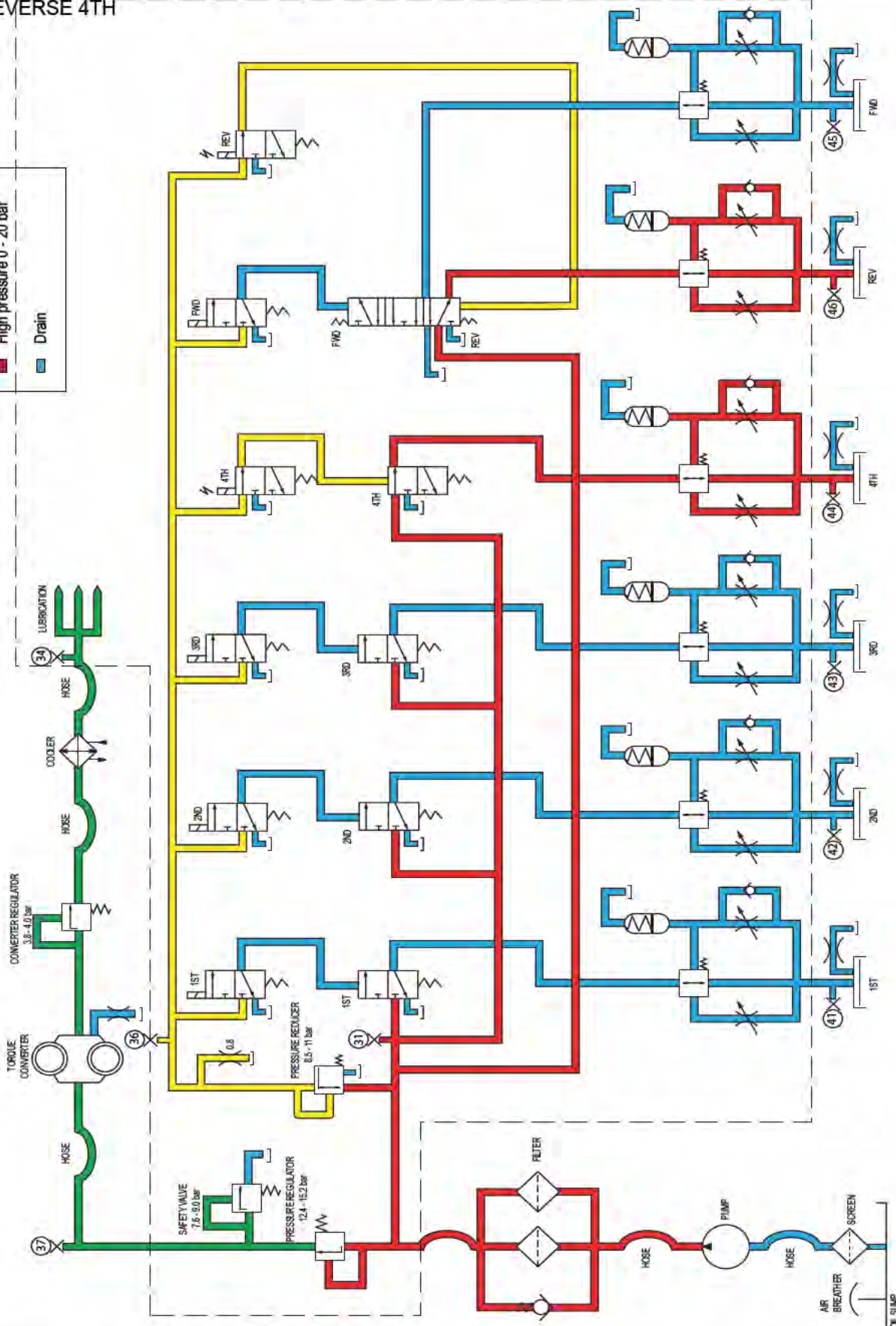


Operation of the transmission

6.3.9 REVERSE 4TH



1000 SERIES TRANSMISSION - HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM
REV 4th SELECTED



7 TROUBLESHOOTING

Troubleshooting

The following information is presented as an aid to isolate and determine the specific problem areas in a transmission that is not functioning correctly.

When troubleshooting a “transmission” problem, it should be kept in mind that the transmission is only the central unit of a group of related powertrain components. Proper operation of the transmission depends on the condition and correct functioning of the other components of the group. Therefore, to properly diagnose a suspected problem in the transmission, it is necessary to consider the transmission fluid, charging pump, torque converter, transmission assembly, oil cooler, filter, connecting lines, and controls, including the engine, as a complete system.

By analysing the principles of operation together with the information in this section, it should be possible to identify and correct any malfunction which may occur in the system.

7.1 8000 TRANSMISSION

8000 transmission troubles fall into four general categories:

1. Mechanical problems.
2. Hydraulic problems.
3. Electrical problems.

In addition to the mechanical and electrical components, all of which must be in the proper condition and functioning correctly, the correct functioning of the hydraulic circuit is most important. Transmission fluid is the “life blood” of the transmission. It must be supplied in an adequate quantity and delivered to the system at the correct pressures to ensure converter operation, to engage and hold the clutches from slipping, and to cool and lubricate the working components.

7.2 TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURES

7.2.1 STALL TEST

A stall test to identifies transmission, converter, or engine problems.

Use following procedure:

1. Put the vehicle against a solid barrier, such as a wall, and/or apply the parking brake and block the wheels.
2. Put the directional control lever in FORWARD (or REVERSE, as applicable).
3. Select the highest speed in manual mode
Run the engine to max speed..



CAUTION

DO NOT OPERATE THE CONVERTER AT STALL CONDITION LONGER THAN 30 SECONDS AT ONE TIME, SHIFT TO NEUTRAL FOR 15 SECONDS AND REPEAT THE PROCEDURE UNTIL DESIRED TEMPERATURE IS REACHED.

EXCESSIVE TEMPERATURE 120 °C (250 F) MAXIMUM WILL CAUSE DAMAGE TO TRANSMISSION CLUTCHES, FLUID, CONVERTER, AND SEALS.

7.2.2 TRANSMISSION PRESSURE CHECKS

Transmission problems can be isolated by the use of pressure tests. When the stall test indicates slipping clutches, then measure clutch pack pressure to determine if the slippage is due to low pressure or clutch plate friction material failure.

In addition, converter charging pressure and transmission lubrication pressure can also be measured.

Troubleshooting

7.2.3 MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL CHECKS

Prior to checking any part of the system for hydraulic function (pressure testing), the following mechanical and electrical checks should be made:

- A check should be made to be sure all control lever linkage is properly connected and adjusted at all connecting points.
- Check the wiring and electronic components. Be sure that all components of the cooling system are in good condition and operating correctly.
The radiator must be clean to maintain proper cooling and operating temperatures for the engine and transmission. Air clean the radiator, if necessary.
- Check shift levers and rods for binding or restrictions in travel that would prevent full engagement. Shift levers by hand at transmission case, if full engagement cannot be obtained, difficulty may be in control cover and valve assembly.

7.2.4 HYDRAULIC CHECKS

Before checking on the torque converter, transmission and allied hydraulic systems for pressures and rate of oil flow, it is essential that the following preliminary checks are made.

- Check oil level in the transmission. this should be done with oil temperatures of 82° - 93° C [180° - 200° F].

DO NOT ATTEMPT THIS CHECK WITH COLD OIL.

To bring oil temperature to this specification, it is necessary to either work the machine or "stall" out the converter. Where the former means is impractical, the latter means should be employed as follows.

Engage shift levers in forward high speed and apply brakes. Accelerate engine half to three-quarter throttle for about 30 seconds at the time. Hold stall until desired converter outlet temperature is reached.



CAUTION:

FULL THROTTLE STALL SPEED FOR AN EXCESSIVE LENGTH OF TIME WILL OVERHEAT THE CONVERTER.

Whenever improper performance is evident the basic pressure and oil flow checks should be performed and recorded. It is also recommended that these checks be taken periodically as a preventative maintenance measure. Doing so will permit possible detection of difficulties in advance of actual breakdown, thus permitting scheduling of repair operation, likewise, repair of minor difficulties can be made at considerably less cost and down-time than when delayed until major and complete breakdowns occur.

Analyzing the result of these checks by comparison with specifications and with other will indicate in most cases the basic item or assembly in the system as the source of difficulty. Further checking of that assembly will permit isolation of the specific cause of trouble.

Troubleshooting

7.3 TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

Refer to the following troubleshooting guide for the diagnosis of typical transmission troubles.

7.3.1 LOW CLUTCH PRESSURE WITH NORMAL CLUTCH LEAKAGE

Cause	Remedy
1. Low oil level.	1. Fill to proper level.
2. Clutch pressure regulating valve stuck open.	2. Clean valve spool and sleeve.
3. Faulty charging pump.	3. See paragraph on charging pump output.
4. Broken spring in transmission regulator valve.	4. Replace spring.

7.3.2 LOW CLUTCH PRESSURE WITH EXCESSIVE CLUTCH LEAKAGE

Cause	Remedy
1. Broken or worn piston sealing rings.	1. Replace sealing rings.
2. Broken or worn sealing rings on clutch support.	2. Replace sealing rings.
3. Low converter charging pump output.	3. See paragraph on charging pump output.

7.3.3 LOW CONVERTER CHARGING PUMP OUTPUT

Cause	Remedy
1. Low oil level.	1. Fill to proper level.
2. Sump screen plugged	2. Clean screen & sump.
3. Excessive converter internal leakage See paragraph on converter lube flow.	3. Remove, disassemble and rebuild converter assembly, replacing all worn or damaged parts
4. Broken or worn sealing rings in transmission clutches.	4. See paragraph on clutch leakage

7.3.4 LOW FLOW THROUGH COOLER WITH LOW PRESSURE IN CONVERTER

Cause	Remedy
1. Plugged oil cooler. Indicated if transmission lube pressure is low.	1. Back flush and clean oil cooler.
2. Restricted cooler return line.	2. Clean out line.
3. Lube oil ports in transmission plugged	3. Check lube lines for restrictions.

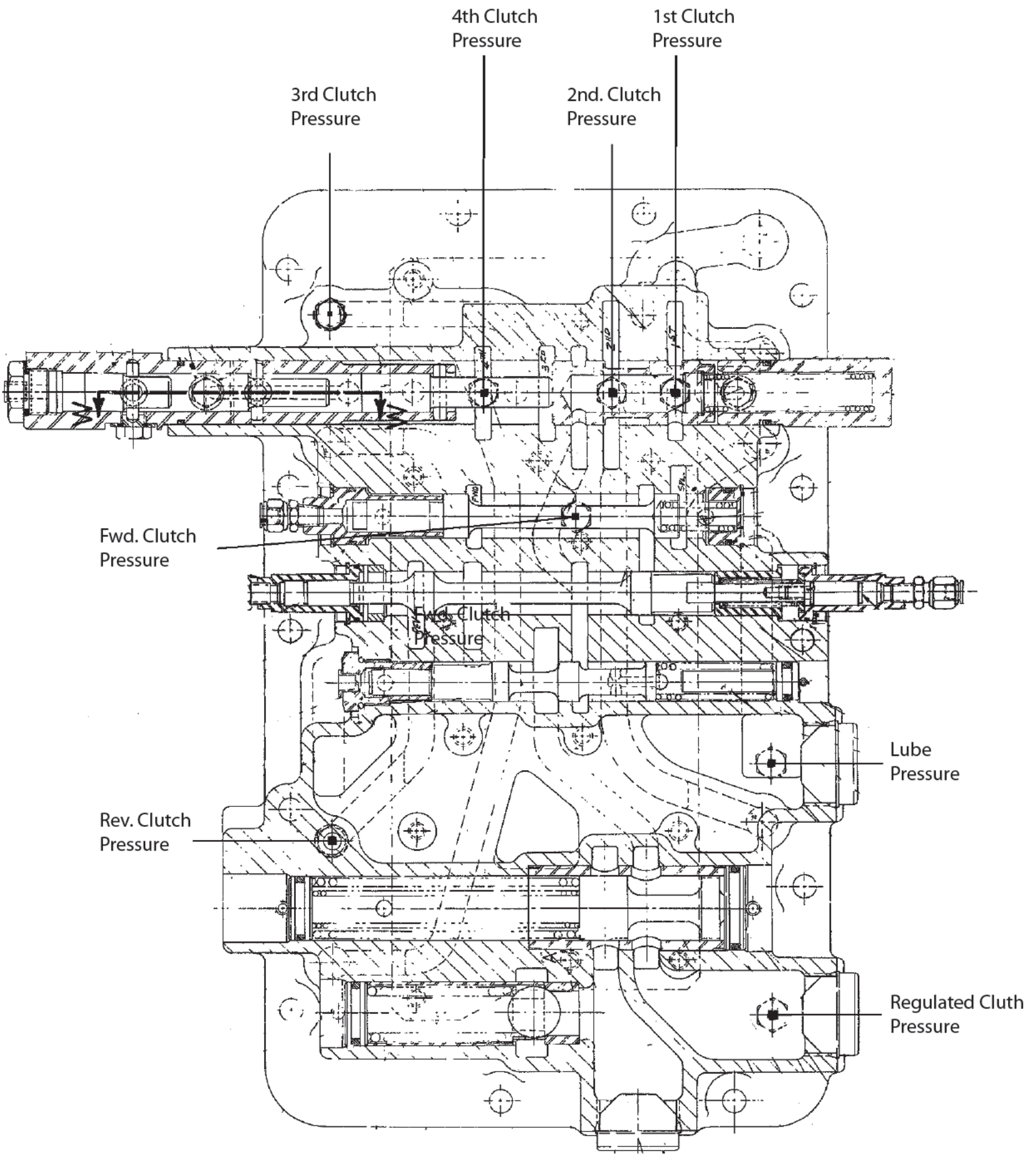
Troubleshooting

7.3.5 OVERHEATING

Cause	Remedy
1. Worn oil seal rings	1. Remove, disassemble and rebuild transmission.
2. Worn oil pump	2. Replace
3. Low oil level	3. Fill to proper level
4. Pump suction line intaking air	4. Check oil line connections and tighten securely.

7.3.6 NOISY CONVERTER

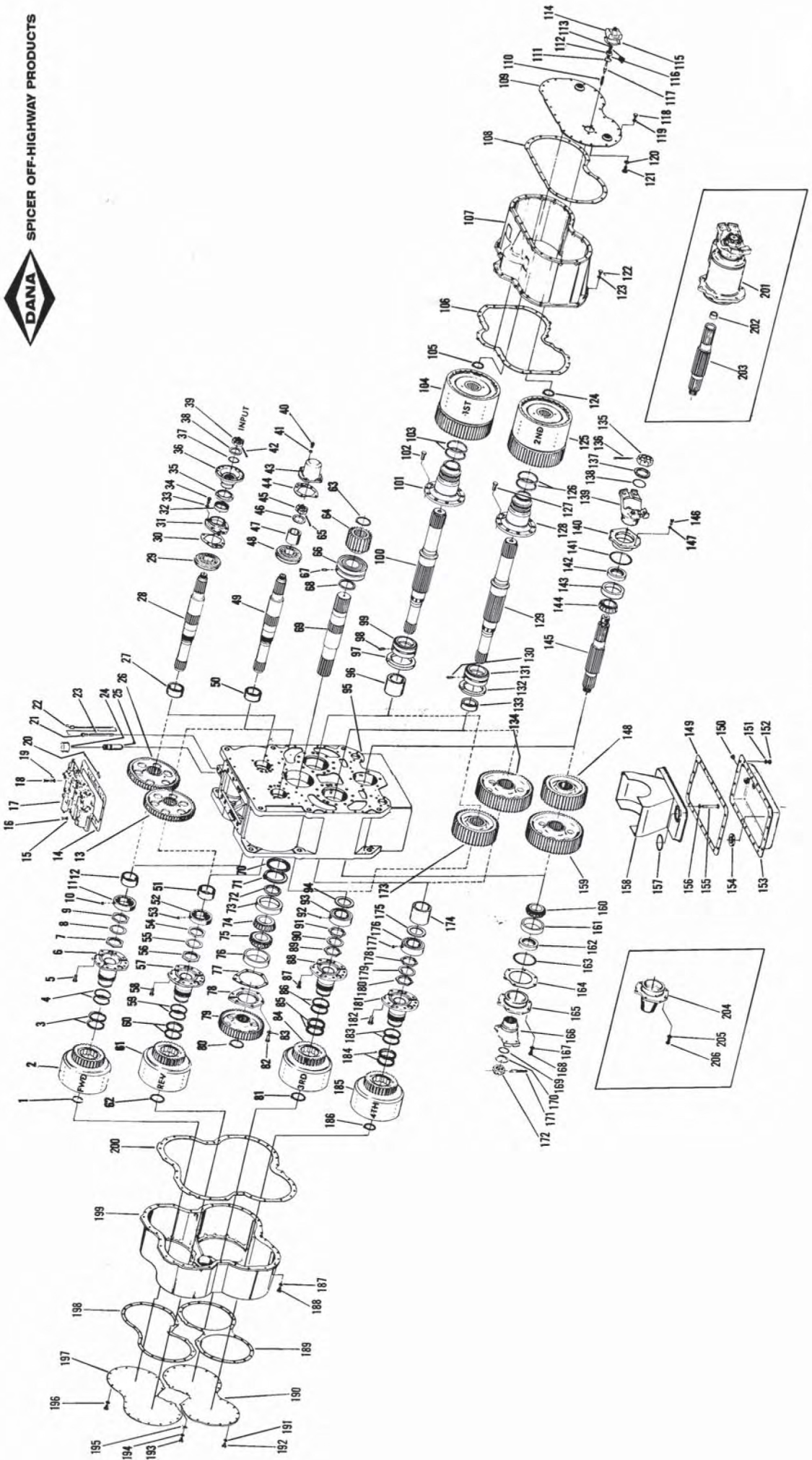
Cause	Remedy
1. Low engine RPM at converter stall	1. Tune engine, check governor.
2. See "overheating" and make same checks	2. Make corrections as explained in "Overheating"



8 SECTIONAL VIEWS AND PARTS IDENTIFICATION



SPICER OFF-HIGHWAY PRODUCTS



SPICER OFF-HIGHWAY PRODUCTS, DANA CORPORATION
1293 GLENWAY DRIVE STATESVILLE, NC 28525 TEL: (704) 878-5608

WWW.DANA.COM

8000 SERIES TRANSMISSION ASSEMBLY

Item	Description	Qty
1	Snapping - Disc hub	1
2	Assembly - Clutch	1
3	Spring - Piston ring expander	2
4	Ring - Clutch support piston.....	2
5	Screw - Clutch support to case	8
6	Support - Clutch.....	1
7	Locknut - Bearing.....	1
8	Lockplate - Bearing nut	1
9	Locknut - Bearing.....	1
10	Ball - Bearing lock.....	1
11	Bearing.....	1
12	Spacer - Bearing	1
13	Gear	1
14	Gasket - Control valve to transmission case.....	1
15	Lockwasher - Control valve to transmission case screw.....	11
16	Screw - Control valve to transmission case.....	11
17	Control valve assembly	1
18	Screw - Control valve to transmission case.....	2
19	Lockwasher - Control valve to transmission case screw	2
20	O-ring.....	8
21	Housing - Dipstick.....	1
22	Dipstick.....	1
23	Tube - Dipstick	1
24	Cap - Oil filler pipe.....	1
25	Pipe - Oil filler	1
26	Gear - Input shaft.....	1
27	Spacer - Input shaft gear	1
28	Shaft - Input	1
29	Bearing - Input shaft front	1
30	Gasket - Bearing cap.....	1
31	Cap - Input bearing	1
32	Seal - Input oil	1
33	Lockwasher - Bearing cap screw.....	5
34	Screw - Bearing cap.....	5
35	Seal -Oil.....	1
36	Flange - Input.....	1
37	O-ring.....	1
38	Washer - Input flange.....	1
39	Nut - Input flange.....	1
40	Screw - Bearing cap.....	5
41	Lockwasher - Bearing cap screw.....	5
42	Not used on this model	
43	Cap - Input bearing	1
44	Gasket - Bearing cap.....	1
45	Nut - Retaining	1

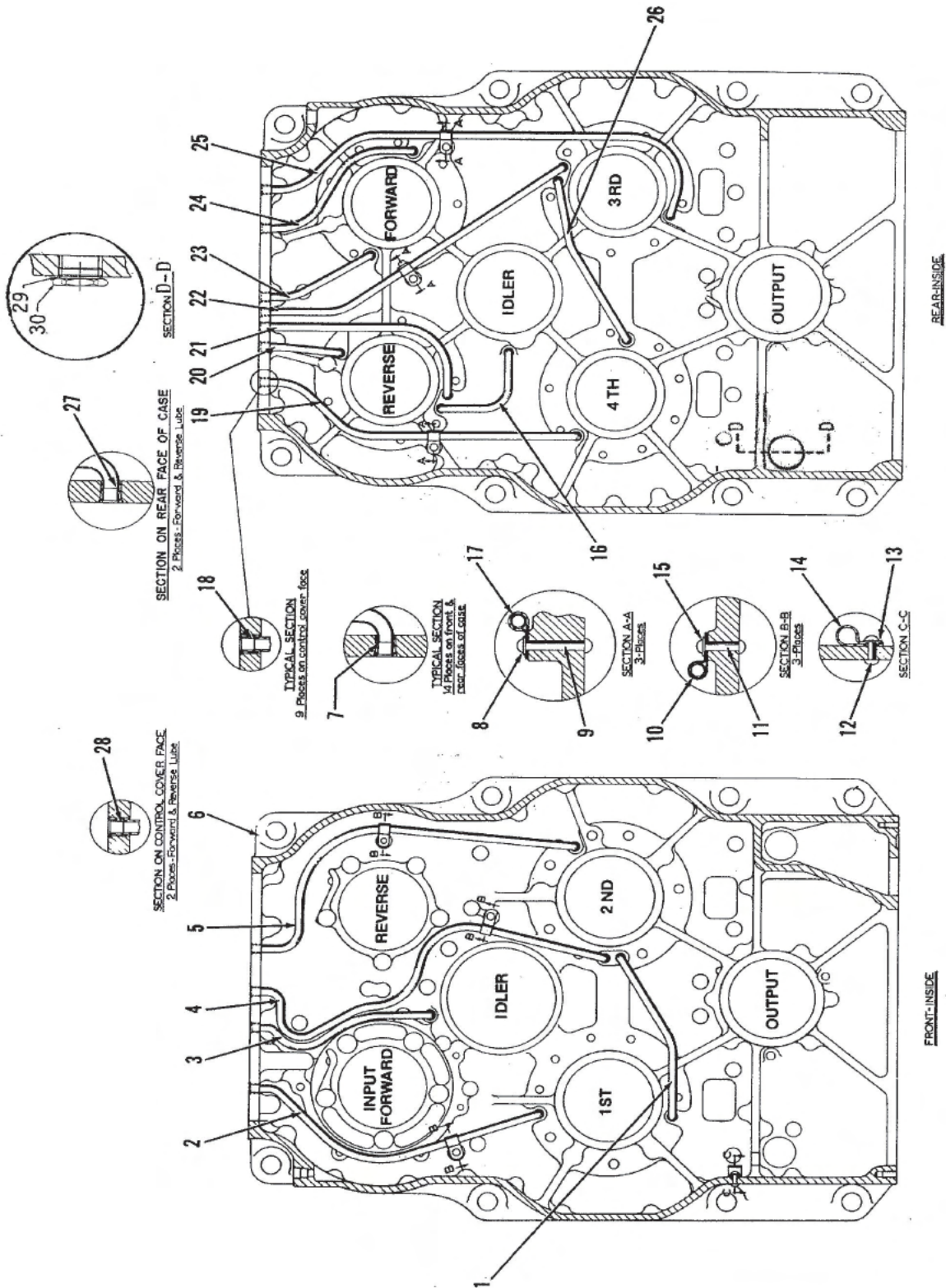
Item	Description	Qty
46	Washer - Retaining nut	1
47	Spacer - Bearing	1
48	Bearing - reverse shaft front	1
49	Shaft - Reverse.....	1
50	Spacer - Gear	1
51	Spacer - Gear	1
52	Bearing - Reverse shaft rear	1
53	Ball - Rear bearing lock.....	1
54	Nut - Bearing lock	1
55	Lockplate - Bearing nut	1
56	Nut - Bearing lock	1
57	Support - Clutch.....	1
58	Screw - Clutch support to transmission case	8
59	Ring - Clutch support piston.....	2
60	Spring - Piston ring expander	2
61	Assembly - Clutch (Reverse).....	1
62	Snpring - Disc hub	1
63	Snpring - Gear.....	1
64	Gear - Idler shaft.....	1
65	Not used on this model	
66	Bearing - Idler shaft.....	1
67	Lockpin - Bearing.....	1
68	Snpring.....	1
69	Shaft - Idler.....	1
70	Shield - Oil.....	1
71	Snpring - Bearing.....	1
72	Not used on this model	
73	Cup - Bearing.....	1
74	Cone - Bearing.....	1
75	Cone - Bearing.....	1
76	Cup - Bearing.....	1
77	Shim - Bearing cap .004	AR
77A	Shim - Bearing cap .007	AR
77B	Shim - Bearing cap .010	AR
78	Cap - Bearing.....	1
79	Gear - Idler.....	1
80	Snpring - Idler gear	1
81	Snpring - Disc hub	1
82	Screw - Bearing cap.....	6
83	Lockwasher - Bearing cap	6
84	Assembly - Clutch (3rd speed)	1
85	Spring - Piston ring expander	2
86	Ring - Piston	2
87	Screw - Clutch support to transmission case	8
88	Support - Clutch.....	1

Item	Description	Qty
89	Locknut - Bearing.....	1
90	Lock - Bearing nut.....	1
91	Locknut - Bearing.....	1
92	Ball - Bearing lock.....	1
93	Bearing -Roller	1
94	Spacer - Gear	1
95	Case - Transmission.....	1
96	Spacer - Gear	1
97	Snapring - Bearing.....	1
98	Lockpin - Bearing cup.....	1
99	Bearing.....	1
100	Shaft - 1st & 3rd	1
101	Support - Clutch.....	1
102	Screw - Clutch support to transmission case	9
103	Ring - Clutch support piston.....	2
103A	Spring - Piston ring expander	2
104	Assembly - Clutch (1st speed).....	1
105	Snapring - Disc hub	1
106	Gasket - Clutch cover	1
107	Cover - 1st & 2nd clutch.....	1
108	Not used on this model	
109	Not used on this model	
110	Spring - Speedo drive	1
111	Snapring - Bearing.....	1
112	Bearing - Speedo drive	1
113	Seal - Speedo drive shaft oil.....	1
114	Housing - Speedo drive	1
115	Gasket - Speedo drive housing	1
116	Snapring - Bearing.....	2
117	Shaft - Speedo drive	1
118	Not used on this model	
119	Not used on this model	
120	Washer - Housing to transmission case sealing.....	4
121	Screw - Housing to transmission case	4
122	Screw - Clutch cover to transmission case	23
123	Washer - Clutch cover to transmission case screw	23
124	Snapring - Disc hub	1
125	Assembly - Clutch (2nd speed)	1
126	Ring - Clutch support piston.....	2
126A	Spring - Piston ring expander	2
127	Screw - Clutch support to transmission case	9
128	Assembly - Clutch	1
129	Shaft - 2nd & 4th	1
130	Lockpin - Bearing cup.....	1
131	Bearing.....	1

Item	Description	Qty
132	Snapping - Bearing.....	1
133	Spacer - Gear.....	1
134	Gear - 2nd & 4th.....	1
135	Nut - Flange.....	1
136	Pin - Cotter.....	1
137	Washer - Flange.....	1
138	O-ring - Flange.....	1
139	Flange - Output.....	1
140	Cap - Output bearing.....	1
141	O-ring.....	1
142	Seal - Oil.....	1
143	Cup - Output bearing.....	1
144	Cone - Output bearing.....	1
145	Shaft - Output.....	1
146	Screw - Output bearing cap.....	6
147	Lockwasher - Bearing cap screw.....	6
148	Gear - output.....	1
149	Gasket -Oil sump.....	1
150	Plug - Drain.....	2
151	Not used on this model	
152	Screw - Sump to transmission case.....	22
153	Sump - Oil.....	1
154	Magnet -Sump.....	2
155	Screw - Screen assembly to transmission case.....	4
156	Lockwasher -Screen assembly to transmission case.....	4
157	Gasket - Screen assembly to transmission case.....	1
158	Assembly - Oil sump frame & screen.....	1
159	Gear - Output.....	1
160	Cone - Output bearing.....	1
161	Cup - Output bearing.....	1
162	Seal - Bearing cap oil.....	1
163	O-ring.....	1
164	Shim - Output .004.....	AR
164A	Shim - Output .007.....	AR
164B	Shim - Output .010.....	AR
165	Cap - Bearing.....	1
166	Flange - Front output.....	1
167	Lockwasher - Bearing cap screw.....	6
168	Screw - Bearing cap.....	6
169	O-ring - Flange.....	1
170	Washer - Flange.....	1
171	Pin - Cotter.....	1
172	Nut - Flange.....	1
173	Gear - 1st & 3rd.....	1
174	Spacer - Gear.....	1

Item	Description	Qty
175	Gear - Spazcer	1
176	Bearing.....	1
177	Ball - Bearing lock.....	1
178	Locknut - Bearing	1
179	Lock - Bearing nut.....	1
180	Locknut - Bearing lock	1
181	Support - Clutch.....	1
182	Screw - Clutch support to transmission case.....	8
183	Ring - Clutch support sealing	2
184	Spring - Piston ring expander	2
185	Assembly -Clutch 4th	1
186	Snpring -Disc hub	1
187	Lockwasher - Clutch cover to transmission case.....	33
188	Screw - Clutch cover to transmission case	33
189	Gasket - 3rd & 4th cover plate.....	2
190	Plate - 3rd & 4th cover	2
191	Lockwasher - Clutch cover to transmission case.....	24
192	Screw - Clutch cover to transmission case	24
193	Not used on this model	
194	Not used on this model	
195	Not used on this model	
196	Screw - Cover plate	20
196A	Lockwasher - Cover plate.....	20
197	Plate - Cover	1
197A	Spacer - Cover plate (NI).....	1
198	Gasket - Cover plate to spacer & spacer to transmission case	2
199	Cover - Fwd, Rev, 3rd & 4th clutch	1
200	Gasket - Clutch cover	1
201	Not used on this model	
202	Not used on this model	
203	Not used on this model	
204	Not used on this model	
205	Not used on this model	
206	Not used on this model	
	Breather - Air (NI)	1
	Plug - Pipe (NI).....	1
	Adaptor - Air breather.....	1
	Plug - Oil level.....	2
	Plug - Pipe	2

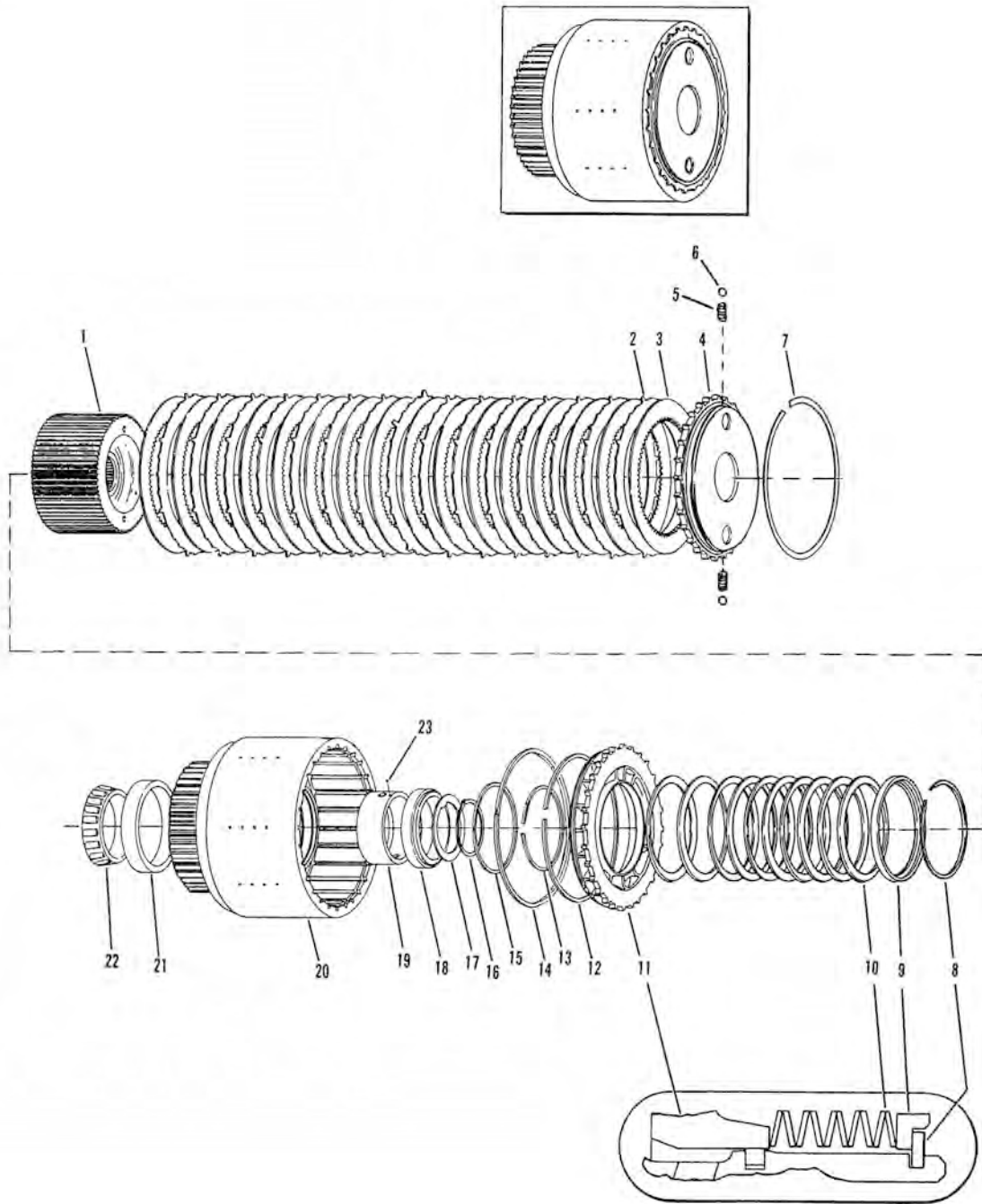
AR = As Required
NI = Not Illustrated



8000 SERIES TUBE ASSEMBLY

Item	Description	Qty
1	Tube - 2nd to 1st crossover lube.....	1
2	Tube - 1st clutch pressure	1
3	Tube - Idler shaft front bearing lube.....	1
4	Tube - 2nd clutch lube	1
5	Tube - 2nd clutch pressure.....	1
6	Assembly - Transmission case.....	1
7	Sleeve - Tube	14
8	Washer	3
9	Rivet.....	3
10	Clip - Tube.....	3
11	Rivet.....	3
12	Rivet.....	1
13	Washer	1
14	Clip - Tube.....	1
15	Washer	3
16	Tube - Rev to idler crossover lube.....	1
17	Clip - Tube.....	3
18	Sleeve - Tube	9
19	Tube - 4th clutch pressure.....	1
20	Tube - Rev clutch pressure	1
21	Tube - Rev clutch lube.....	1
22	Tube - 3rd clutch lube.....	1
23	Tube - Fwd clutch lube	1
24	Tube - Fwd clutch pressure.....	1
25	Tube - 3rd clutch pressure	1
26	Tube - 4th to 3rd crossover lube	1
27	Sleeve - Tube	2
28	Sleeve - Tube	2
29	O-ring - Oil level sight glass.....	1
30	Sight glass - Oil level.....	1

8000 SERIES FWD & REV CLUTCHES, MODULATION

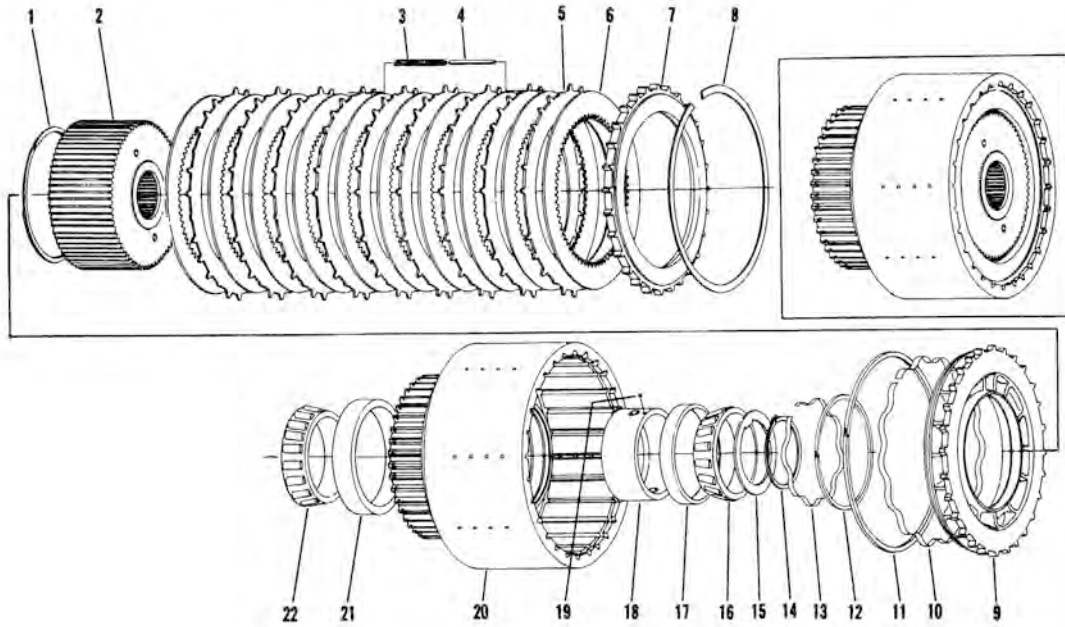


8000 SERIES FWD & REV CLUTCHES, MODULATION

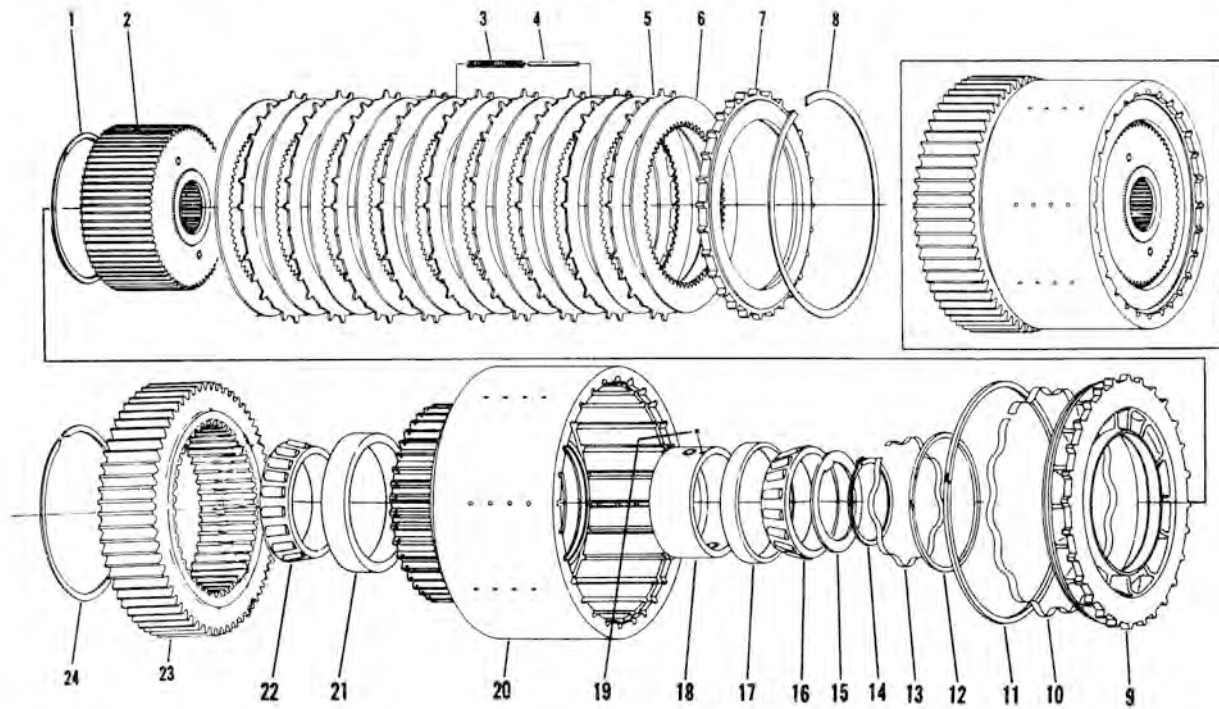
Item	Description	Qty
1	Hub	1
2	Disc - Outer	15
2A	Shim - Outer clutch disc	AR
3	Disc - Inner	16
4	Plate - End	1
5	Spring - End plate	2
6	Ball - End plate spring retaining.....	2
7	Snpring - End plate retaining	1
8	Snpring - Spring retainer.....	1
9	Washer - Snpring retainer	1
10	Spring - Disc.....	10
11	Piston - Clutch	1
12	Ring - Outer clutch piston expander.....	1
13	Ring - Inner clutch piston expander	1
14	Ring - Outer clutch piston	1
15	Ring - Inner clutch piston	1
16	Washer - Snpring 0.100 / 0.101 thick	AR
16A	Washer - Snpring 0.094 / 0.095 thick	AR
17	Washer - Keyed 0.124 / 0.125 thick	AR
17A	Washer - Keyed 0.122 / 0.123 thick	AR
17B	Washer - keyed 0.120 / 0.121 thick	AR
18	Bearing.....	1
19	Race - Piston ring outer	1
20	Assembly - Drum.....	1
21	Cup - Bearing cup.....	1
22	Cone - Bearing.....	1
23	Ball - Outer race lock.....	1

8000 SERIES 11.5 DIA. CLUTCH GROUP, RANGE MODULATION TAPERED BEARING ARRANGEMENT

1ST & 2ND CLUTCH



1st & 2nd CLUTCH GROUP



8000 SERIES 11.5 DIA. CLUTCH GROUP, RANGE MODULATION TAPERED BEARING ARRANGEMENT

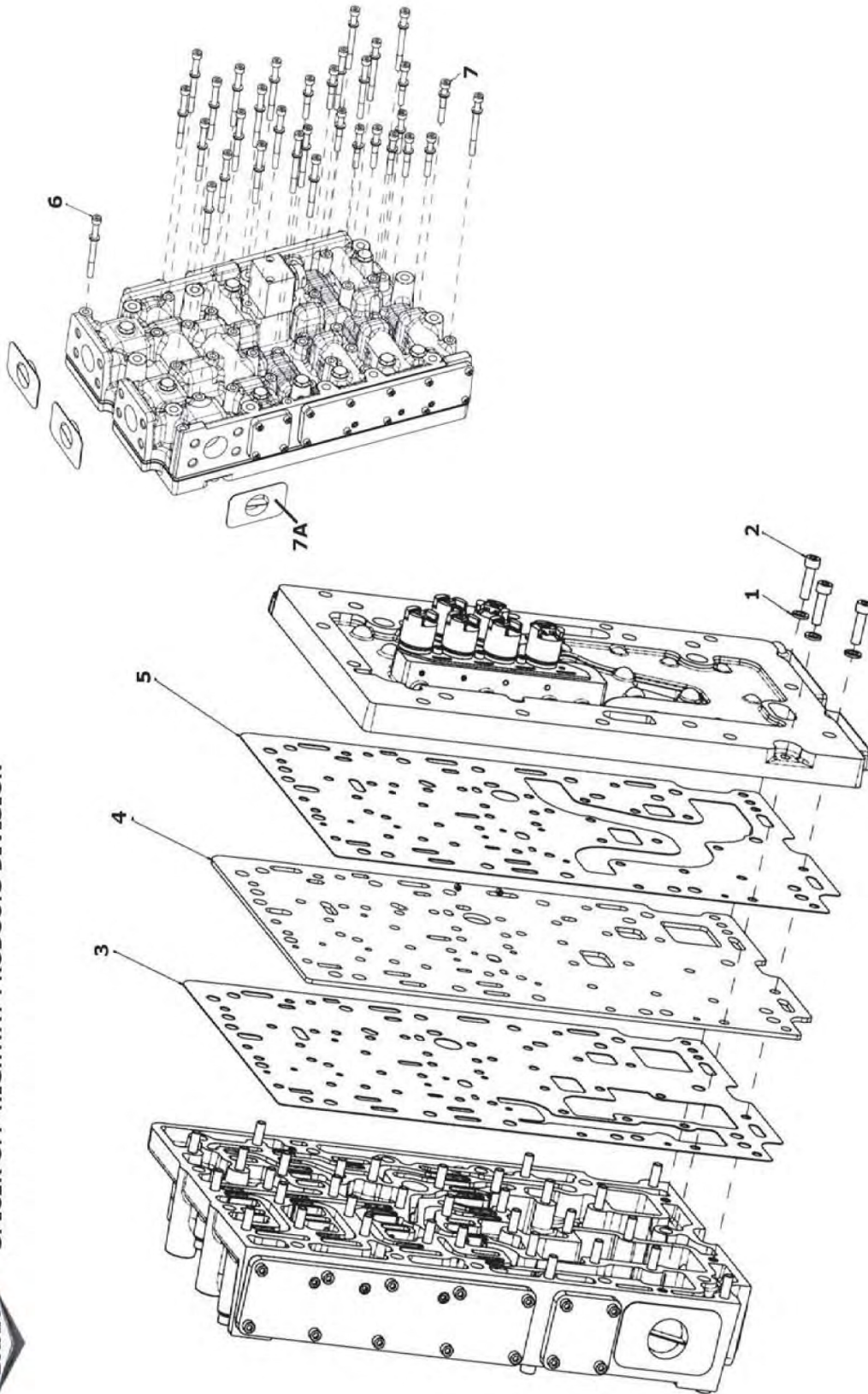
1ST & 2ND CLUTCH

Item	Description	Qty
1	Ring - Disc hub oil baffle	1
2	Hub assembly	1
3	Spring - Piston return.....	21
4	Pin - Piston return spring.....	21
5	Disc - Outer clutch.....	9
5A	Shim - Outer clutch disc	AR
6	Disc -Inner clutch	10
7	Plate - End	1
8	Snapring - End plate	1
9	Piston - Clutch	1
10	Spring - Outer piston ring expander	1
11	Ring - Outer piston	1
12	Ring - Inner piston.....	1
13	Spring - Inner piston ring expander.....	1
14	Snapring - Bearing .119 / .125.....	AR
14A	Snapring - Bearing .111 / .117	AR
14B	Snapring - Bearing .102 / .108.....	AR
15	Washer - Bearing	1
16	Cone - Outer support bearing	1
17	Cup - Outer support bearing	1
18	Race - Piston ring outer	1
19	Ball - Piston ring outer race lock.....	1
20	Drum assembly	1
21	Cup - Inner support bearing.....	1
22	Cone -Inner support bearing.....	1
23	Gear - Clutch hub	1
24	Snapring - Gear.....	1

AR = As required



SPICER OFF-HIGHWAY PRODUCTS DIVISION

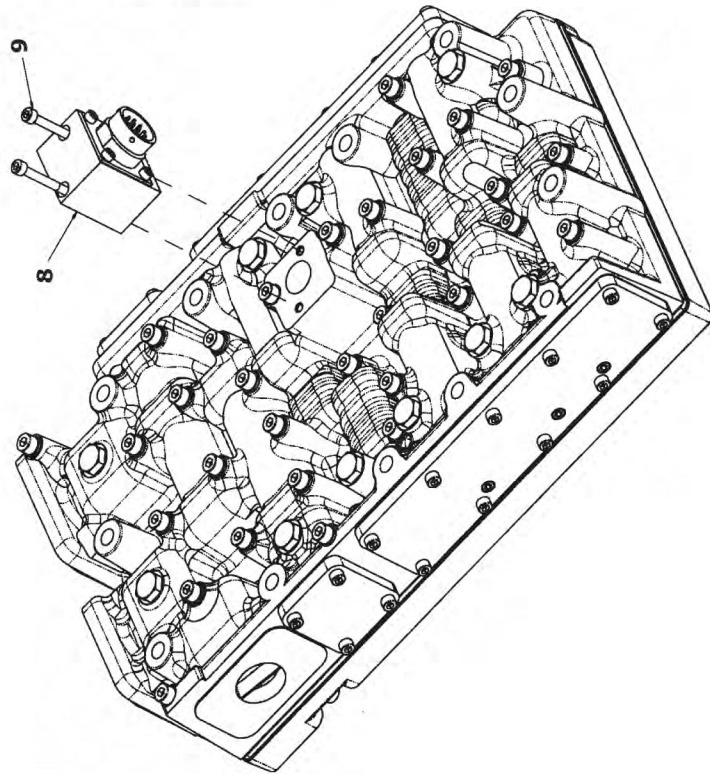
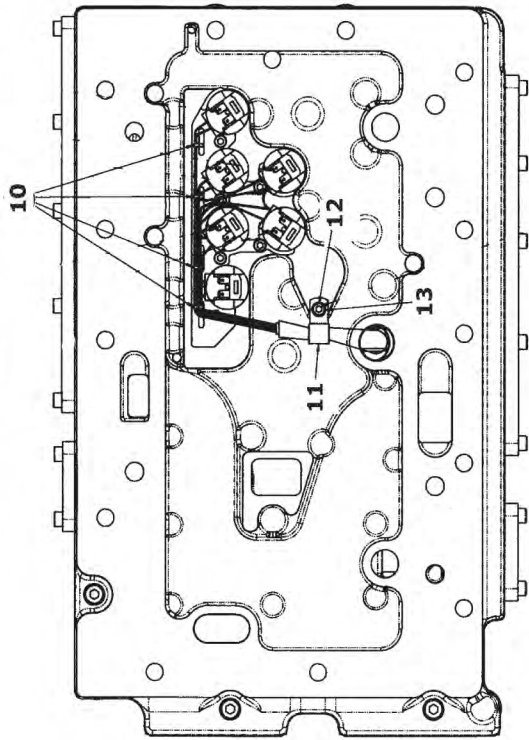


1

2-03

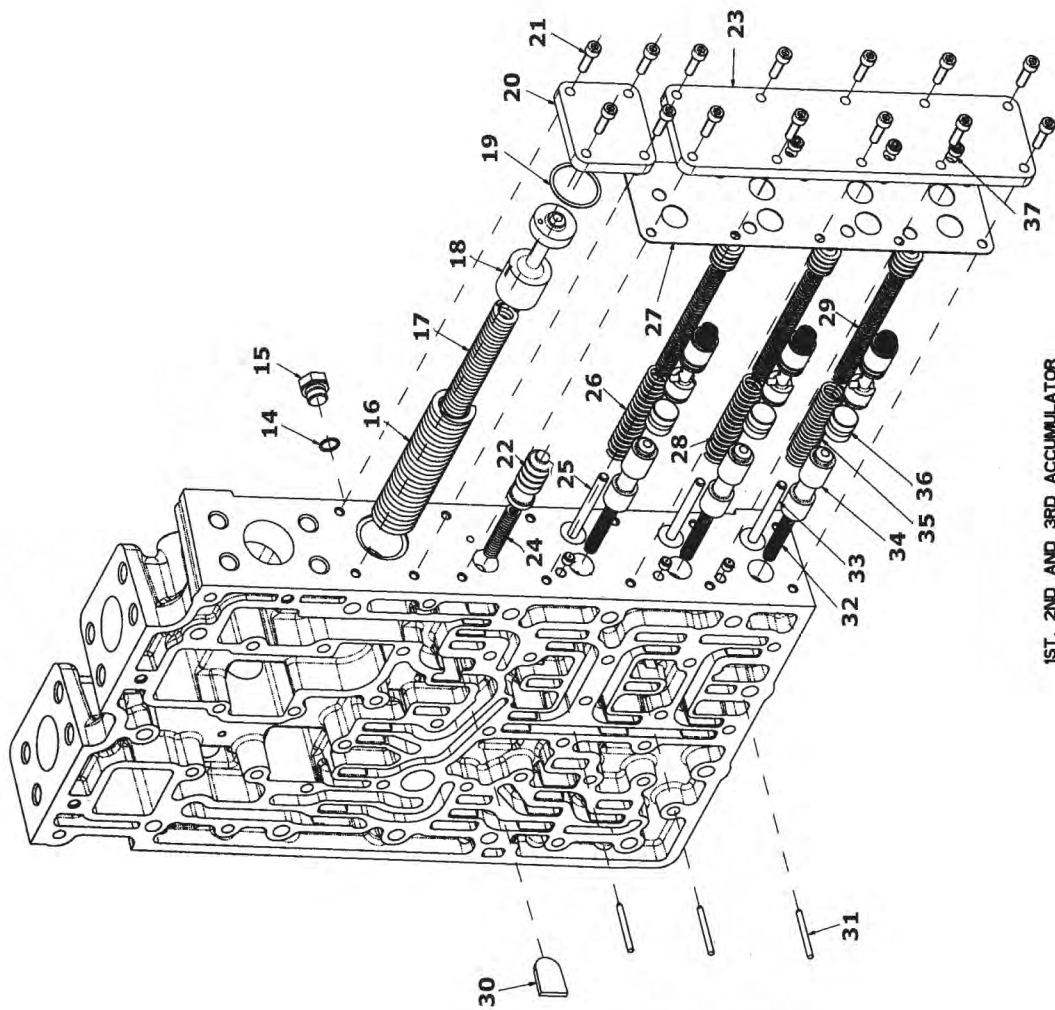


SPICER OFF-HIGHWAY PRODUCTS DIVISION





SPICER OFF HIGHWAY PRODUCTS DIVISION



1ST, 2ND AND 3RD ACCUMULATOR

8000 SERIES CONTROL VALVE

Item	Description	Qty
1	Lockwasher.....	36
2	Screw-Cap	3
3	Gasket - Control valve.....	1
4	Plate - Spacer	1
5	Gasket - Spcaer Plate.....	1
6	Screw - Cap	22
7	Screw - Cap	11
7A	Plug - Shipping	3
8	Adaptor - Wiring Harness	1
9	Screw - Cap	2
10	Strap.....	4
11	Clip	1
12	Screw - Cap	1
13	Washer	1
14	O-ring.....	10
15	Plug.....	10
16	Spring - Outer regulator pressure	1
17	Spring - Inner regulator pressure	1
18	Spool - Pressure regulator.....	1
19	O-ring.....	1
20	Cover - Pressure regulator	1
21	Screw - Cap	14
22	Spool - Pressure reducer	1
23	Cover - Range spool	1
24	Spring - Pressure reducer.....	1
25	Pin - Stop	1
26	Spring - Outer accumulator	1
27	Gasket - Range spool cover	1
28	Spring - Outer accumulator	1
29	Spring - Inner accumulator	3
30	Plate - Separator.....	1
31	Pin - Parallel	3
32	Spring	3
33	Pin - Stop	2
34	Spool - On/Off.....	3
35	Spring - Accumulator.....	1
36	Spool - Stop	3
37	Plug - Pressure.....	3
38	Screw - Cap	14
39	Cover - Saferty valve.....	1
40	O-ring.....	1
41	Valve - Spring safety.....	1
42	Valve - Spring safety.....	1
43	Ball.....	1
44	Seat - Valve safety	1

8000 SERIES CONTROL VALVE

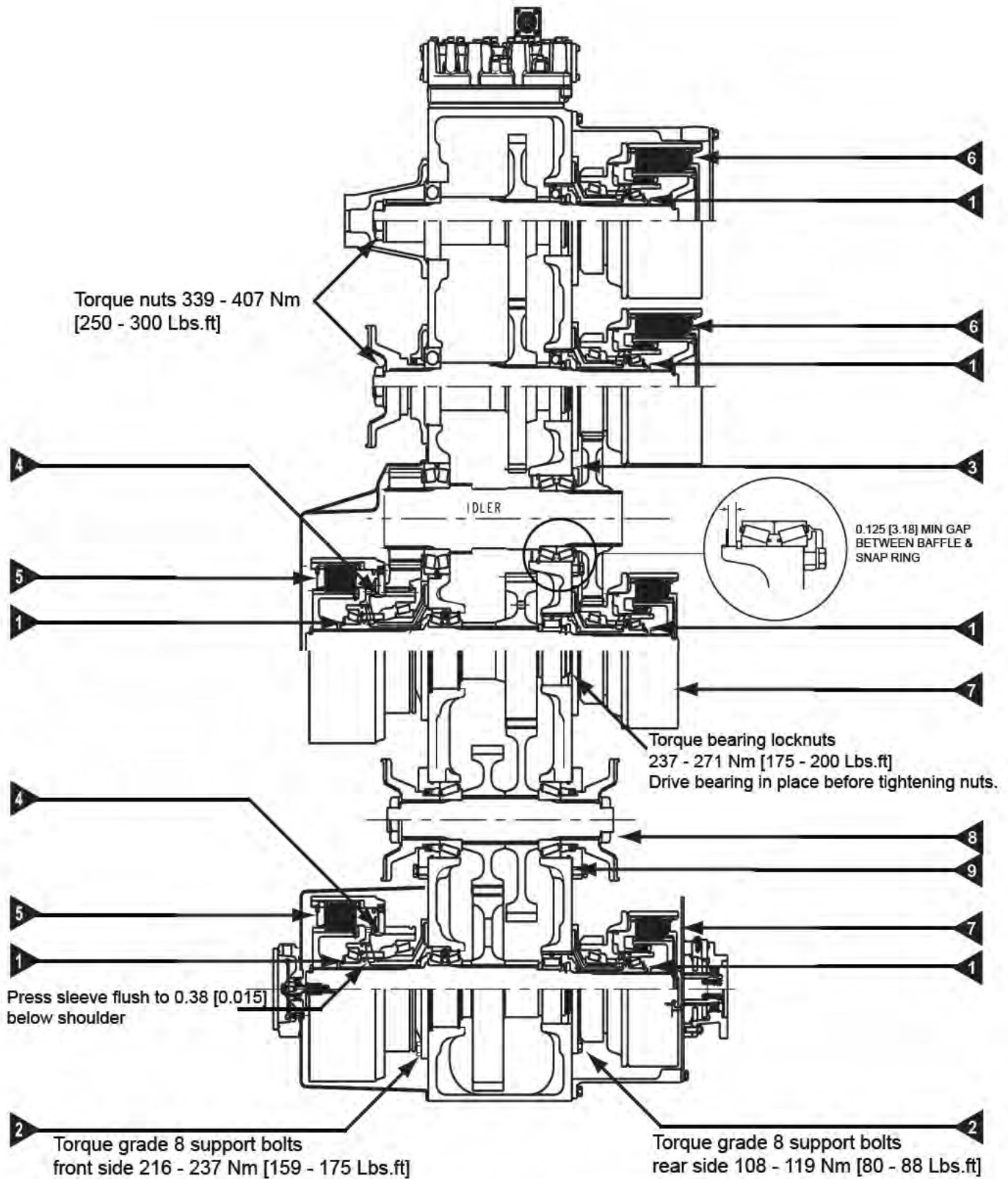
Item	Description	Qty
45	Spring - Accumulator.....	1
46	Spring	1
47	Spool - Stop	1
48	Spool - On/Off.....	1
49	Spool - DWD/NEU/REV.....	1
50	Spring - Spool selector	2
51	Cover - Spool.....	1
52	Plug - Pressure.....	3
53	Gasket - Spool cover.....	1
54	Spring - Outer accumulator	2
55	Spring - Inner accumulator	3
56	Pin - Stop	3
57	Pin - Parallel	1
58	Screw - Cap	5
59	Clamp - Solenoid.....	1
60	Snapping.....	6
61	Solenoid	6
62	Filter - Disc.....	6
63	Screw	3
64	Plug - Restrictor dia 0.8.....	1

Note:

Parts shown in the illustration without an item nr are not sold seperately.

9 ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

Assembly Instructions



Assembly Instructions

9.1 ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS TRANSMISSION

All lead in chamfer for oil seals. piston rings and O-rings must be smooth and free from burrs. Inspect as assembled.

Prelube before assembly. All piston ring grooves and O-rings with Multi-Purpose grease Grade 2.

Apply a thin coat of Loctite #638 to outer diameter of all oil seals, bore plugs and bores. They are to be installed in before assembly. use extreme care not to allow sealant to come in contact with seal lip material.

Apply a thin coat of Loctite #638 or Loctite #270 to all thru hole stud threads.

Use only precoated pipe plugs. On uncoated pipe plugs apply a thin coat of Loctite #638.

If grease is required for positioning gasket during assembly. Use Multi purpose grease grade 2.

After assembly of parts using sealant or thread locking compound, there must not be any free or excess material which might enter the oil circuit. Only use thread locking compound where specified.

Apply a small bead of Loctite #510 around dowel holes to both sides of the gasket.

Apply a thin coat of Multi-purpose grease Grade 2 between seal lips on lip type seals, prior to assembly.

- 1** ▶ Adjust taper bearing 0.000 - 0.127 [0.000 - 0.05] end play by selecting variable thickness washer and snapping at assembly.
- 2** ▶ Adhesive lockscrew assembly procedure.
Clean support mounting surface with solvent. Dry thoroughly being certain tapped holes are clean and dry. Install support and tighten screws to specified torque.
Assembly of support must be completed within a 15 minute period from start of screw installation. The special screws are used for one installatiion only. If the screw is removed for any reason it must be replaced. The adhesive left in the tapped holes must be removed with the proper tap and cleaned with solvent. Dry the hole thoroughly and use a new screw for installation.

Assembly Instructions

9.2 ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE

9.2.1 ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE IDLER SHAFT

3

Assembl Procedure Idler Bearing		
AVG Rolling Torque	Shim Addition	Assembl Procedure
Nm [Lbs.in]	Add to internal shim pack	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Assemble components with shim pack to achieve 3-14 Nm [30-120 Lbs-in] Torque. Suggested shim pack is 0.89 [0.035]. 2. Torque all capscrews to assembly specifications. 3. Rotate shaft to seat bearings. 4. Measure shaft rolling torque. Use avg value. 5. Determine shim pack from chart. 6. Remove cover and initial shim pack. 7. Rap end of shaft to be sure there is end play in bearings. 8. Reassemble unit with final shim pack. 9. Check end play. Final end play to be 0.000 - 0.076 [0.000 - 0.003] loose.
3 [30]	0.13 [0.005]	
5 [40]	0.15 [0.006]	
6 [50]	0.18 [0.007]	
7 [60]	0.20 [0.008]	
8 [70]	0.23 [0.009]	
9 [80]	0.25 [0.010]	
10 [90]	0.28 [0.011]	
11 [100]	0.30 [0.012]	
12 [110]	0.33 [0.013]	
14 [120]	0.36 [0.014]	

Modulated clutch pistons to have no step or to have tapered clearance step. Inspect at assembly.

4

Assembly Instructions

9.3 CLUTCH ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE

5 9.3.1 ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE 1ST & 2ND

Assemble piston, outer and inner plates. End plate and snap ring per parts list, without clutch return springs or pins.

Measure clutch free play and adjust as required using additional plates per parts list.

Adjusting plates to be located next to the piston and oriented so that the clutch return springs are in contact with the piston and end plate teeth.

1st & 2nd Clutch Adjustment Procedure					
Measured clutch free play		Adjusting Plate		Final Free Play	
		Production outer plate	Production adjusting plate		
Min	Max	0.1026 [2.606]	0.077 [1.956]	Ref. Min	Ref Max
0.439 [11.15]	0.465 [11.67]	2	2	0.080 [2.03]	0.106 [2.69]
0.414 [10.52]	0.439 [11.15]	1	3	0.080 [2.03]	0.106 [2.69]
0.388 [9.85]	0.414 [10.52]	3	0	0.080 [2.03]	0.106 [2.69]
0.362 [9.19]	0.388 [9.85]	2	1	0.080 [2.03]	0.106 [2.69]
0.337 [8.56]	0.362 [9.19]	1	2	0.080 [2.03]	0.106 [2.69]
0.311 [7.90]	0.337 [8.56]	0	3	0.080 [2.03]	0.106 [2.69]
0.285 [7.24]	0.311 [7.90]	2	0	0.080 [2.03]	0.106 [2.69]
0.260 [6.60]	0.285 [7.24]	1	1	0.080 [2.03]	0.106 [2.69]
0.234 [5.94]	0.260 [6.60]	0	2	0.080 [2.03]	0.106 [2.69]

After adjusting free play. Add clutch return springs and pins to assembly.

Assembly Instructions

6 9.3.2 ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE FWD & REV

Assemble piston, outer and inner plates. End plate and snap ring per parts list.
Measure clutch free play and adjust by adding and/or removing outer plates as indicated on chart.
Adjusting plates to be located next to the piston.

Fwd & Rev Clutch Adjustment Procedure					
Measured clutch free play		Adjusting Plate		Final Free Play	
		Production outer plate	Production adjusting plate		
Min	Max	0.1026 [2.606]	0.077 [1.956]	Ref. Min	Ref Max
0.396 [10.05]	0.421 [10.70]	1	2	0.139 [3.53]	0.165 [4.18]
0.370 [9.39]	0.396 [10.05]	0	3	0.139 [3.53]	0.165 [4.18]
0.344 [8.74]	0.370 [9.39]	2	0	0.139 [3.53]	0.165 [4.18]
0.319 [8.09]	0.344 [8.74]	1	1	0.139 [3.53]	0.165 [4.18]
0.293 [7.44]	0.319 [8.09]	0	2	0.139 [3.53]	0.165 [4.18]
0.267 [6.79]	0.293 [7.44]	-1	3	0.139 [3.53]	0.165 [4.18]
0.242 [6.14]	0.267 [6.79]	1	0	0.139 [3.53]	0.165 [4.18]
0.216 [5.49]	0.242 [6.14]	0	1	0.139 [3.53]	0.165 [4.18]
0.190 [4.83]	0.216 [5.49]	-1	2	0.139 [3.53]	0.165 [4.18]

Note: Do not shim tighter than 0.70 to allow assembly of clutch end plate and retaining ring.

7 9.3.3 ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE 3RD & 4TH

Assemble piston, outer and inner plates. End plate and snap ring per parts list.
Measure clutch free play and adjust by adding and/or removing outer plates as indicated on chart.
Adjusting plates to be located next to the piston.

3rd & 4th Clutch Adjustment Procedure					
Measured clutch free play		Adjusting Plate		Final Free Play	
		Production outer plate	Production adjusting plate		
Min	Max	0.1026 [2.606]	0.077 [1.956]	Ref. Min	Ref Max
0.336 [8.54]	0.362 [9.19]	1	2	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]
0.311 [7.89]	0.336 [8.54]	0	3	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]
0.285 [7.24]	0.311 [7.89]	2	0	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]
0.259 [6.59]	0.285 [7.24]	1	1	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]
0.234 [5.94]	0.259 [6.59]	0	2	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]
0.208 [5.29]	0.234 [5.94]	-1	3	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]
0.182 [4.63]	0.208 [5.29]	1	0	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]
0.157 [3.98]	0.182 [4.63]	0	1	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]
0.131 [3.33]	0.157 [3.98]	-1	2	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]
0.131 [3.33]	0.157 [3.98]	-2	3	0.080 [2.03]	0.105 [2.68]

Note: Do not shim tighter than 0.70 to allow assembly of clutch end plate and retaining ring.

Assembly Instructions

8 ▶ 9.4 OUTPUT SHAFT

Torque output shaft nuts 542 - 610 Nm [400 - 450 Lbs.ft]

Note: Models with single output flange or models with output disconnect plus an opposite end output flange, are to be assembled by pressing the inner race on the threaded end firmly against the shoulder on the shaft. After assembly in case, with gears positioned. Drive opposite bearing race on output shaft until bearing shoulders against gear hub.

9 ▶

Shim output shaft bearings to produce 0.68 - 0.90 Nm [6 - 8 Lbs.in] preload.

Note: Models with single output flange or models with output disconnect plus an opposite end output flange, are to be assembled by pressing the inner race on the threaded end firmly against the shoulder on the shaft. After assembly in case, with gears positioned, drive opposite bearing race on output shaft until bearing shoulders against gear hub.

10 DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY OF THE TRANSMISSION



WARNING

For disassembly and reassembly of this unit you will need, besides normal workshop tools the special tools mentioned in the last chapter of this manual; an induction heater of minimum 3.5 Kw to heat bearings up to 120° C [248° F]



NOTE

CLUTCH RETURN SPRING PACKS ARE CERTIFIED ACCORDING TO COMPRESSION WEIGHT SPECIFICATIONS AND ARE PRE-PACKED IN QUANTITIES TO REPAIR ONE (1) SPECIFIC CLUTCH.

The disc spring packs are to be used as complete assemblies and care should be taken not to intermix the individual disc springs with disc springs in another clutch or disc spring pack.

Each disc spring assembly is made up of selected springs to precisely match each part within this assembly. Failure to replace all piston return springs can result in unequal deflection within the spring pack. The result of this imbalance may adversely affect overall life of the springs.

Disassembly of the transmission case

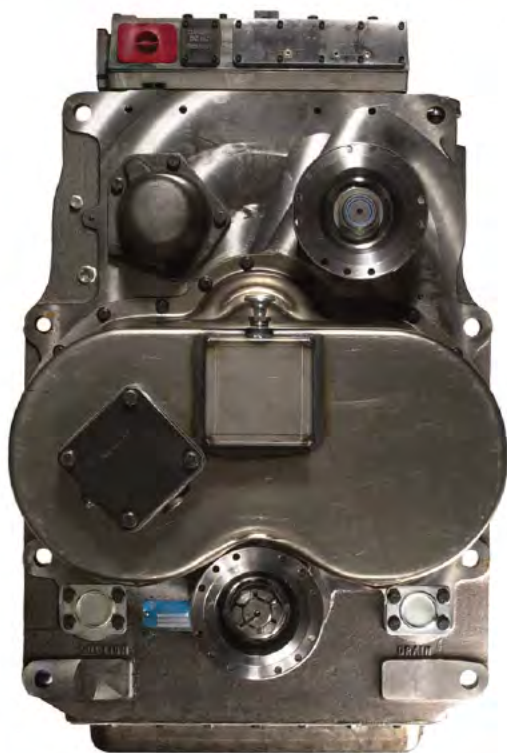


Figure 1
Front view of the 8000 4 speed transmission.



Figure 3
Remove oil screen bolts and lockwashers.



Figure 4
Remove oil sump frame and screen.



Figure 2
Remove sump pan bolts, lockwashers and oil sump pan.



Figure 5
Remove control valve bolts and lockwashers.

Disassembly of the transmission case

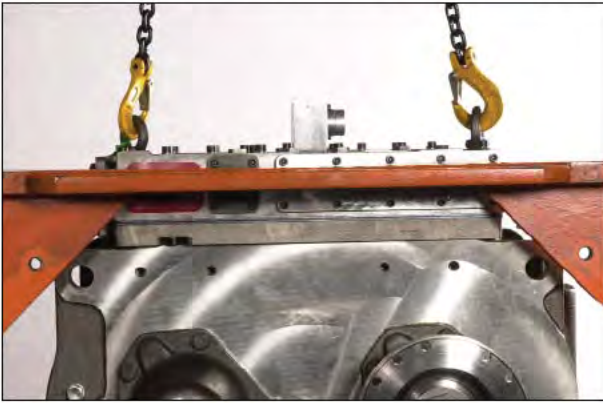


Figure 6
Using a hoist remove the control valve as an assembly.

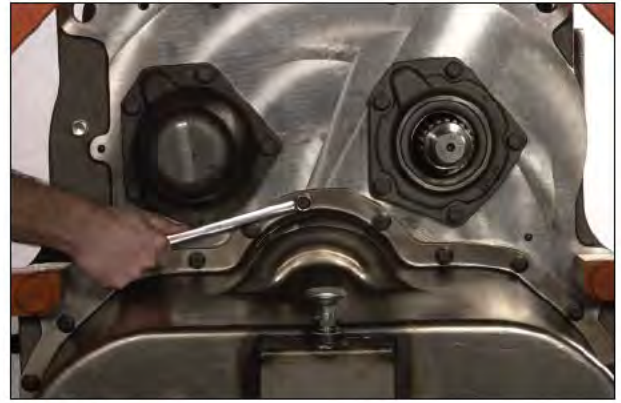


Figure 9
Use aligning studs to hold cover in place, remove 1st & 2nd clutch cover screws and lockwashers.



Figure 7
Remove input flange nut, washer and O-ring.

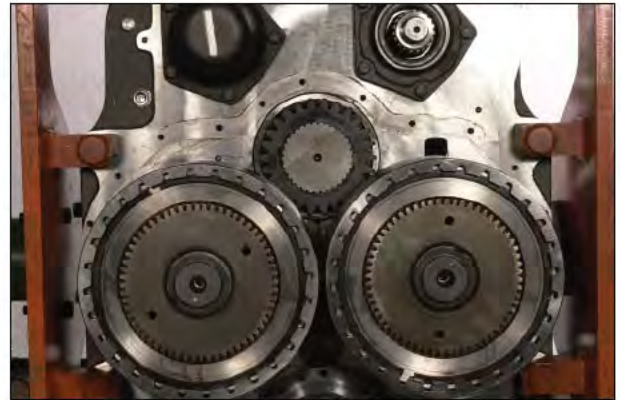


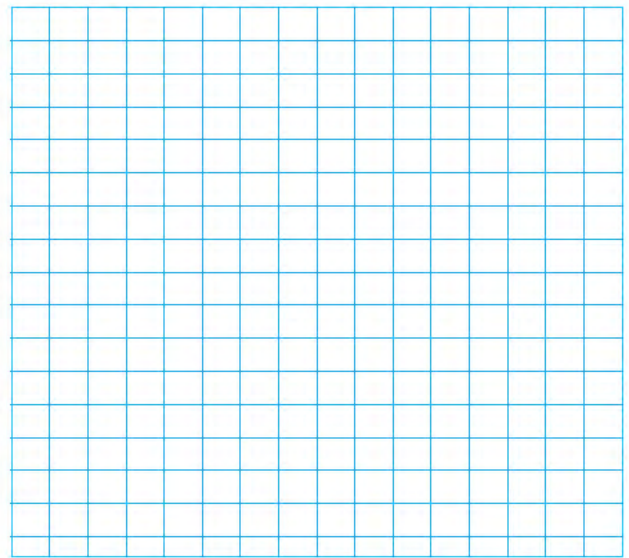
Figure 10
1st & 2nd clutch cover removed.

NOTE

All clutches are disassembled in a similar manner. Clutches shown being disassembled are 1st & 2nd. Forward, reverse, 3rd & 4th.



Figure 8
Remove input flange.



Disassembly of the 1st & 2nd drum

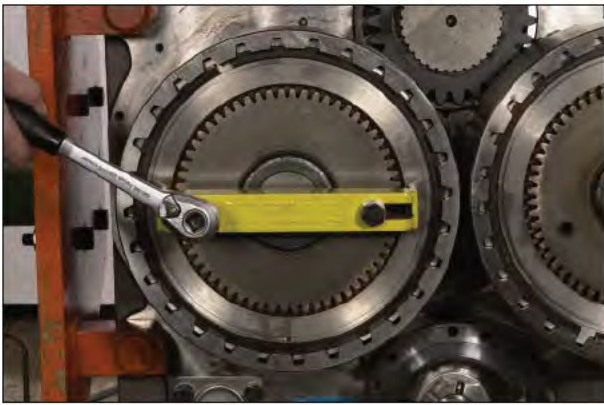


Figure 11
Using a special tool depress end plate by turning the bolts as shown.



Figure 14
Remove clutch disc hub retaining ring.

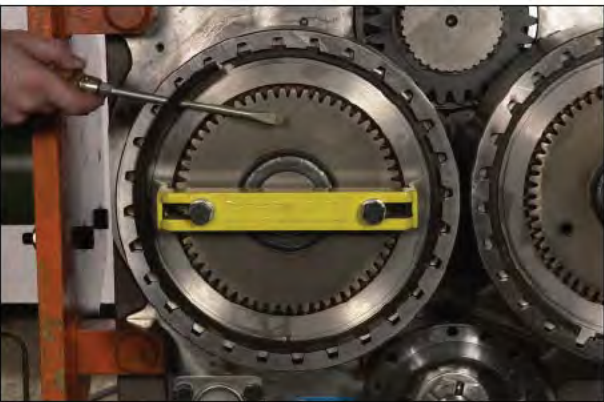


Figure 12
Remove end plate retaining ring



Figure 15
Remove disc hub. Remove inner and outer clutch discs.



Figure 13
Remove end plate. Remove springs and pins.



Figure 16
Install 2 bolts as shown and remove clutch piston.

Disassembly of the 1st & 2nd drum



Figure 17
Remove clutch drum retaining ring and retainer spacer.

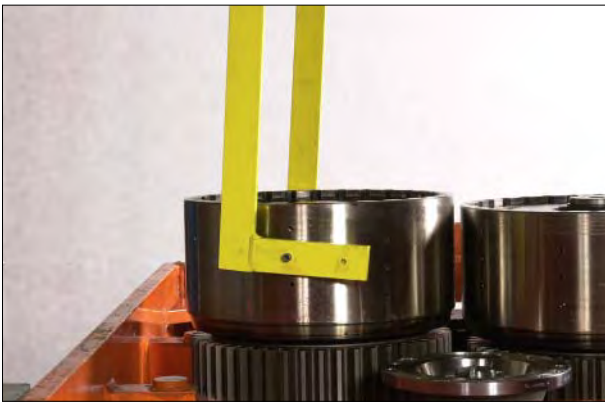


Figure 18
Using a special tool and a hoist remove clutch drum from clutch support.

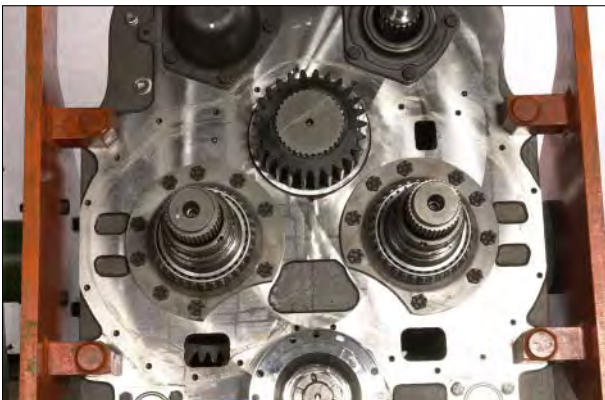
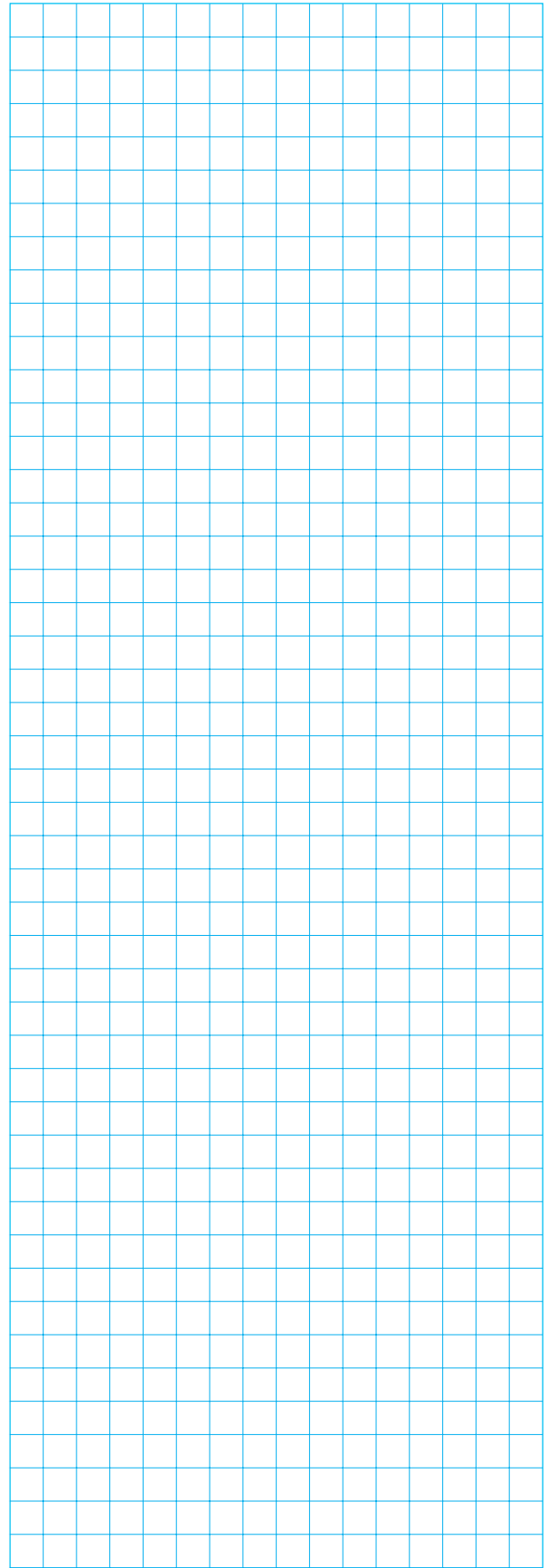


Figure 19
1st and 2nd clutch drums removed.



Disassembly of the transmission case



Figure 20
Remove cotter pin, output flange nut, washer and o-ring.



Figure 23
Remove idler gear retainnig ring.



Figure 21
Remove output flange.



Figure 24
Remove idler gear.



Figure 22
Remove output flange bearing cover.



Figure 25
Remove reverse shaft bearing cap.

Disassembly of the transmission case



Figure 26
Remove reverse shaft nut washer and spacer.



Figure 29
On other side of transmission, remove output flange nut, washer and o-ring.



Figure 27
Remove input shaft bearing cap bolts, lockwashers and bearing cap. Remove bearing cap and oil seal.



Figure 30
Remove output flange.

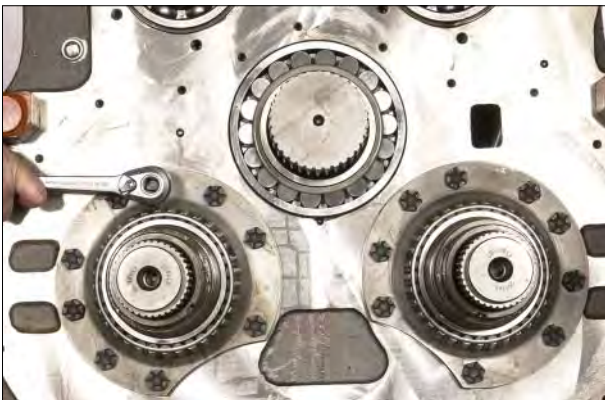


Figure 28
Remove clutch supports (1st and 2nd)



Figure 31
Remove forward, reverse, 3rd and 4th clutch cover bolts and lockwashers.

Disassembly of the transmission case



Figure 32
Covers removed



Figure 33
Remove cover base bolts, lockwashers and hoist cover base from transmission case.

Disassembly of the transmission case

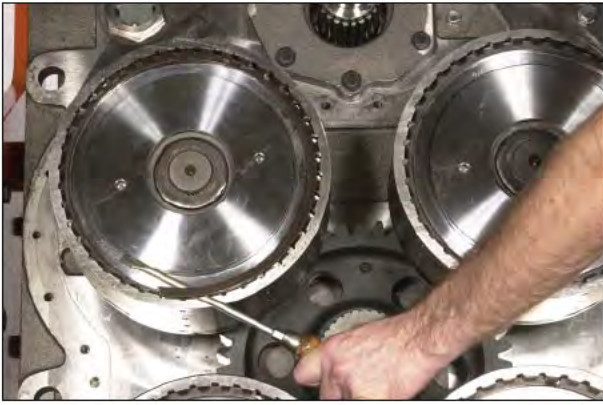


Figure 34
Remove clutch drum end plate retaining ring, and remove end plate. Take care not to loose the 2 balls and springs. See figure 35.



Figure 35
Locating ball and spring on either side of the end plate.



Figure 36
Remove clutch disc hub retaining snap ring.



Figure 37
Remove clutch disc hub.



Figure 38
Remove clutch drum retainer ring and spacer.



Figure 39
Hoist clutch drum from clutch support using a special tool as illustrated.



Disassembly of transmission case

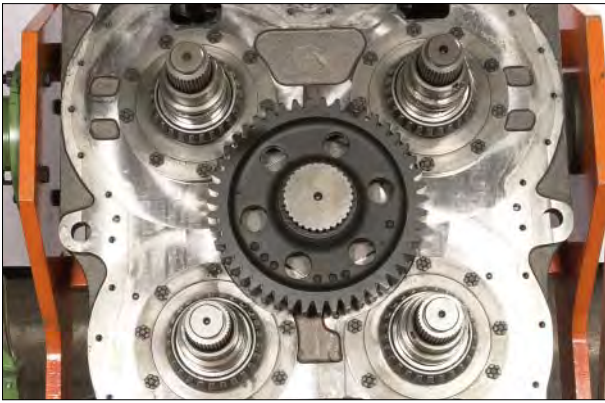


Figure 40
Clutch drums removed.

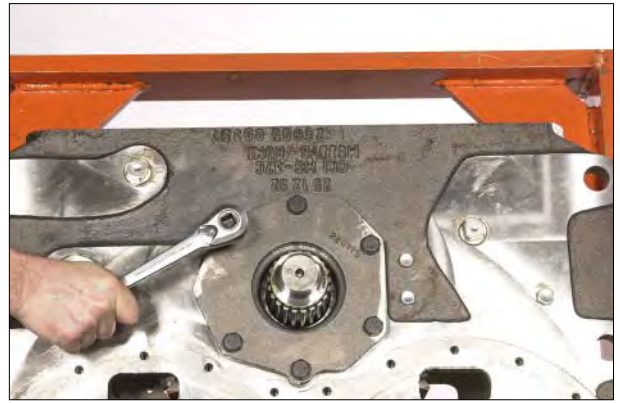


Figure 43
Remove rear output flange bearing cap.

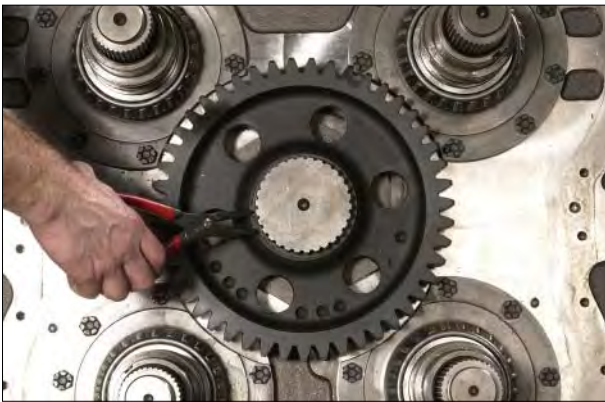
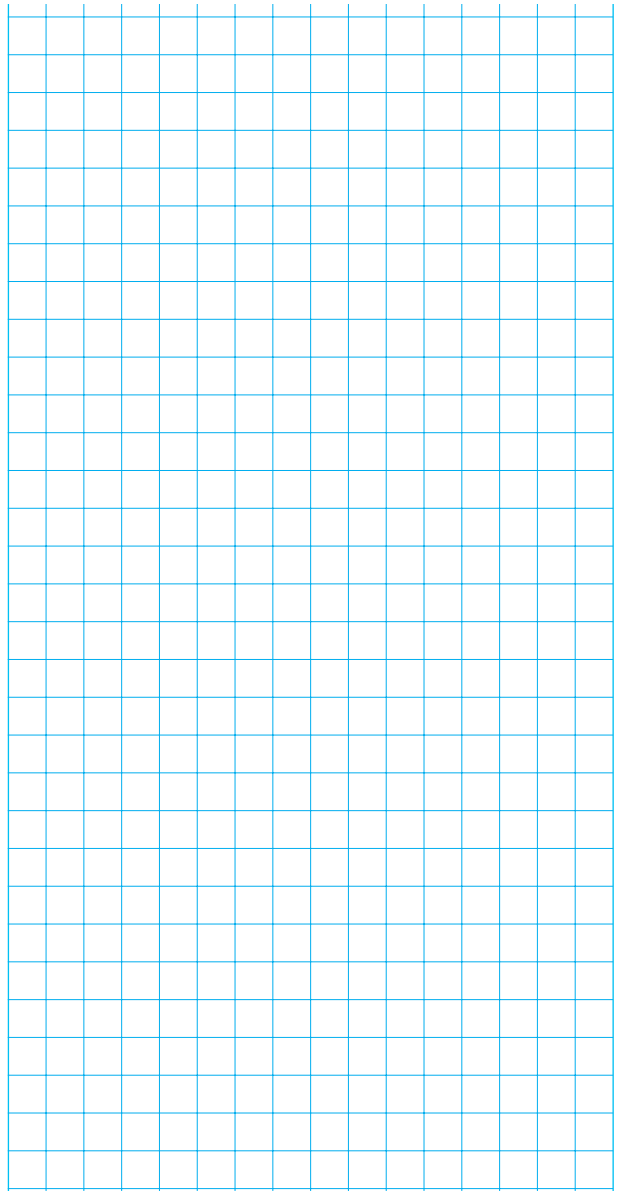


Figure 41
Remove idler gear retaining ring.



Figure 42
Remove idler gear.



Disassembly of transmission case



Figure 44
Press output shaft from case. Output shaft may be removed or installed from either side. Be careful! inner transmission case gears are heavy.



Figure 47
Using a suitable pusher tool, remove clutch shafts. Remove gears and spacers from inside of transmission case.

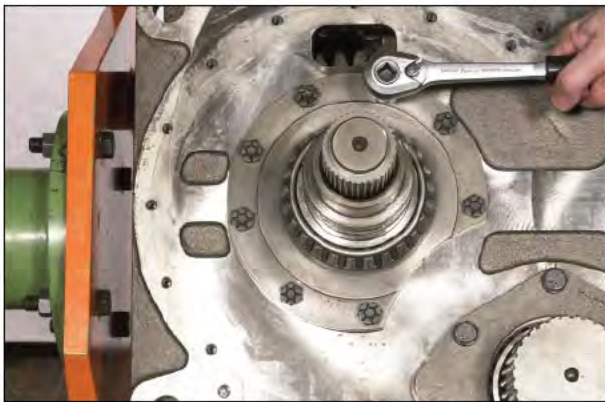


Figure 45
Remove clutch supports.



Figure 48
Remove idler shaft bearing cap.



Figure 46
Straighten tongs on shaft nut locks. Lock gears with a soft bar and remove outer lock nut, nut lock and inner lock nut.

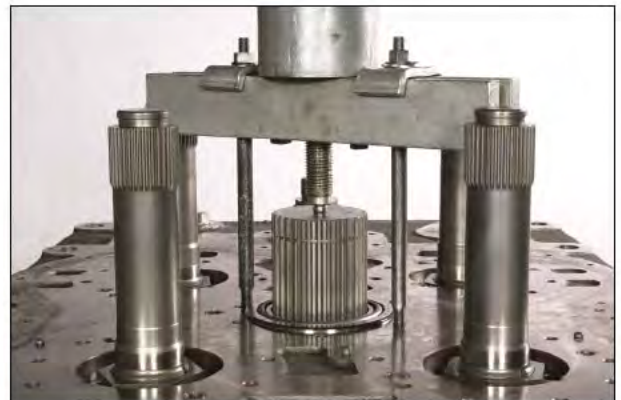


Figure 49
Use a suitable pusher tool and push idler shaft out of transmission case.

Disassembly of transmission case



Figure 50
Remove bearing locating snap ring



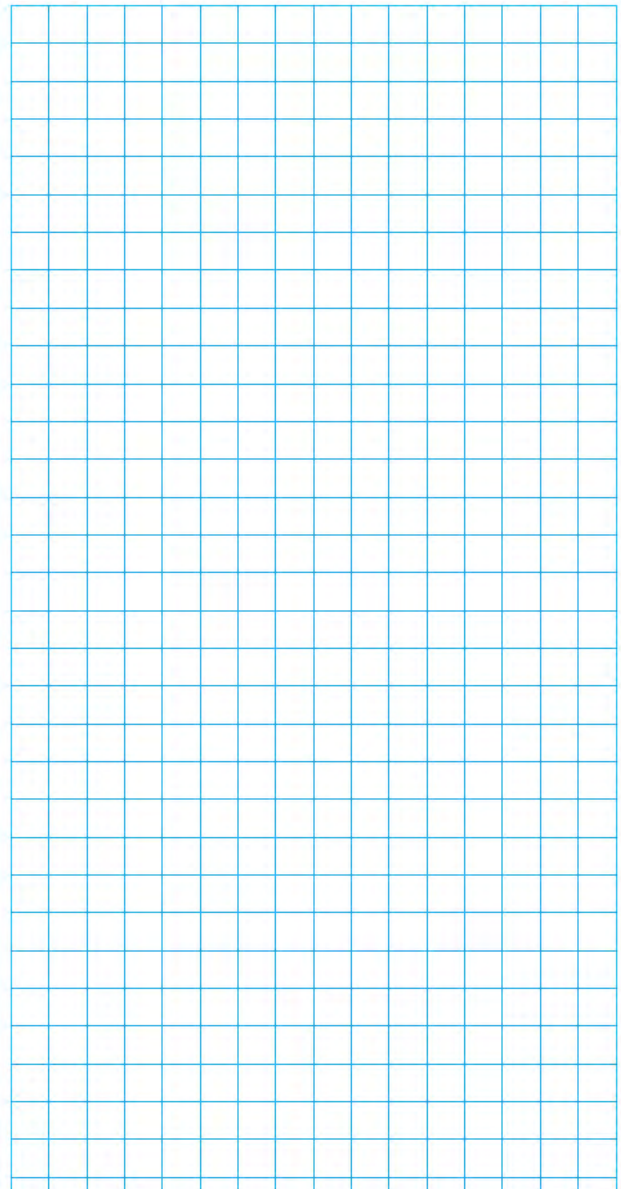
Figure 53
From other side remove bearing cup



Figure 51
Remove oil shield.



Figure 52
Remove input shaft and bearing as an assembly



Disassembly & reassembly of Fwd, Rev, 3rd & 4th clutch drum

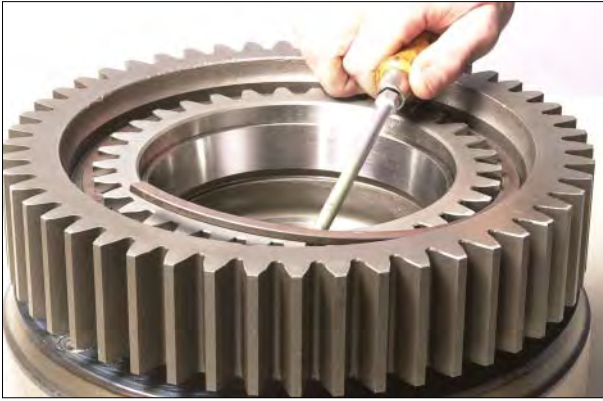


Figure 54
Use this procedure for all drums. Remove Remove clutch hub gear snap ring.



Figure 57
Press return springs and remove spring retaining snap ring.



Figure 55
Remove clutch hub gear.



Figure 58
Remove return springs



Figure 56
Remove piston ring outer race and outer support bearing cup.



Figure 59
Use 2 bolts to remove clutch piston.

Disassembly & reassembly of Fwd, Rev, 3rd & 4th clutch drum



Figure 60
Install piston



Figure 63
Install spring retaining snapping.



Figure 61
Install return springs. See figure 62

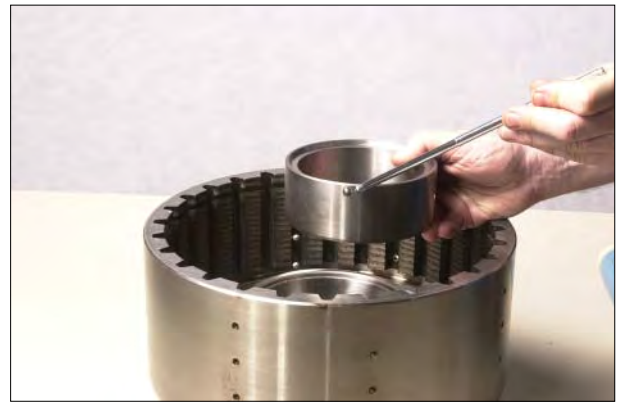


Figure 64
Install piston ring outer race and locking ball.

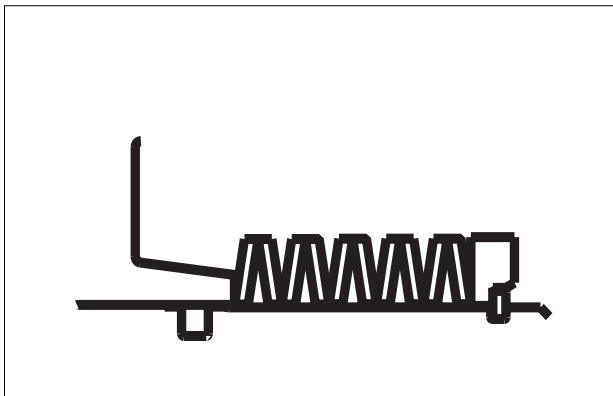


Figure 62



Figure 65
Install clutch inner bearing cup.

Disassembly & reassembly of Fwd, Rev, 3rd & 4th clutch drum




Figure 66
Install new sealing expander ring and sealing ring. 



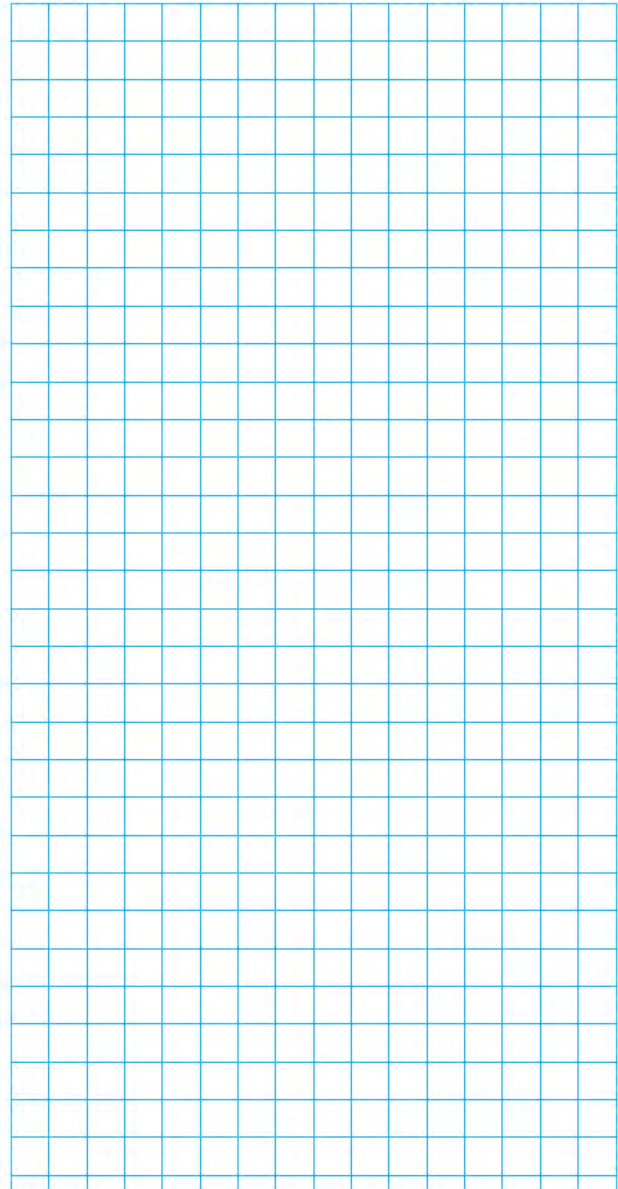
Figure 69
Instal clutch hub gear retaining snapping.



Figure 67
Install clutch outer bearing cup.



Figure 68
Install clutch hub gear.



Disassembly & reassembly of clutch support



Figure 70
Remove clutch support bearing cone.

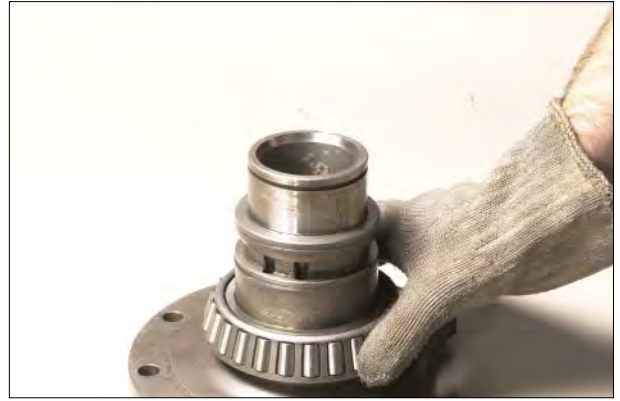


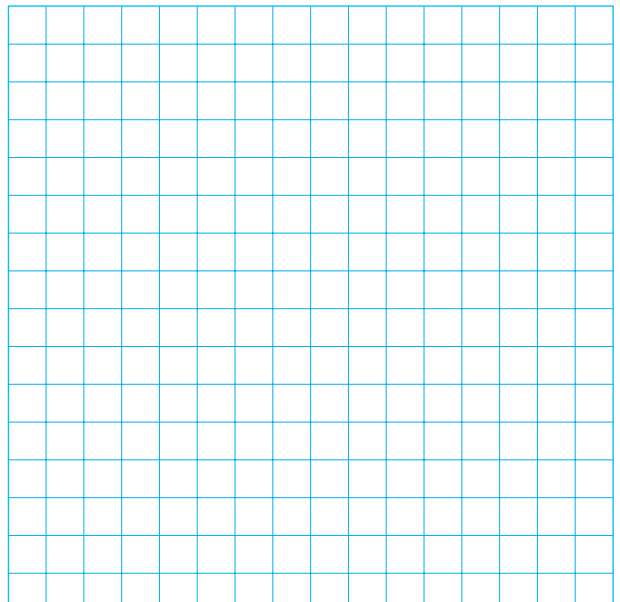
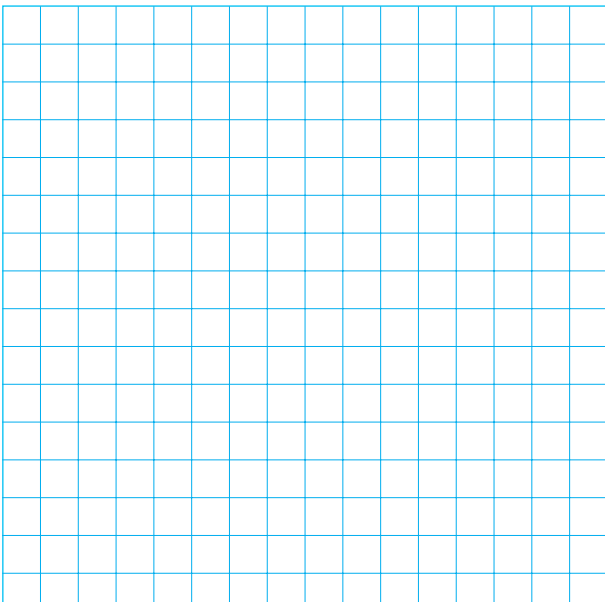
Figure 72
Warm bearing cone to 120° C [248° F] and install on clutch support

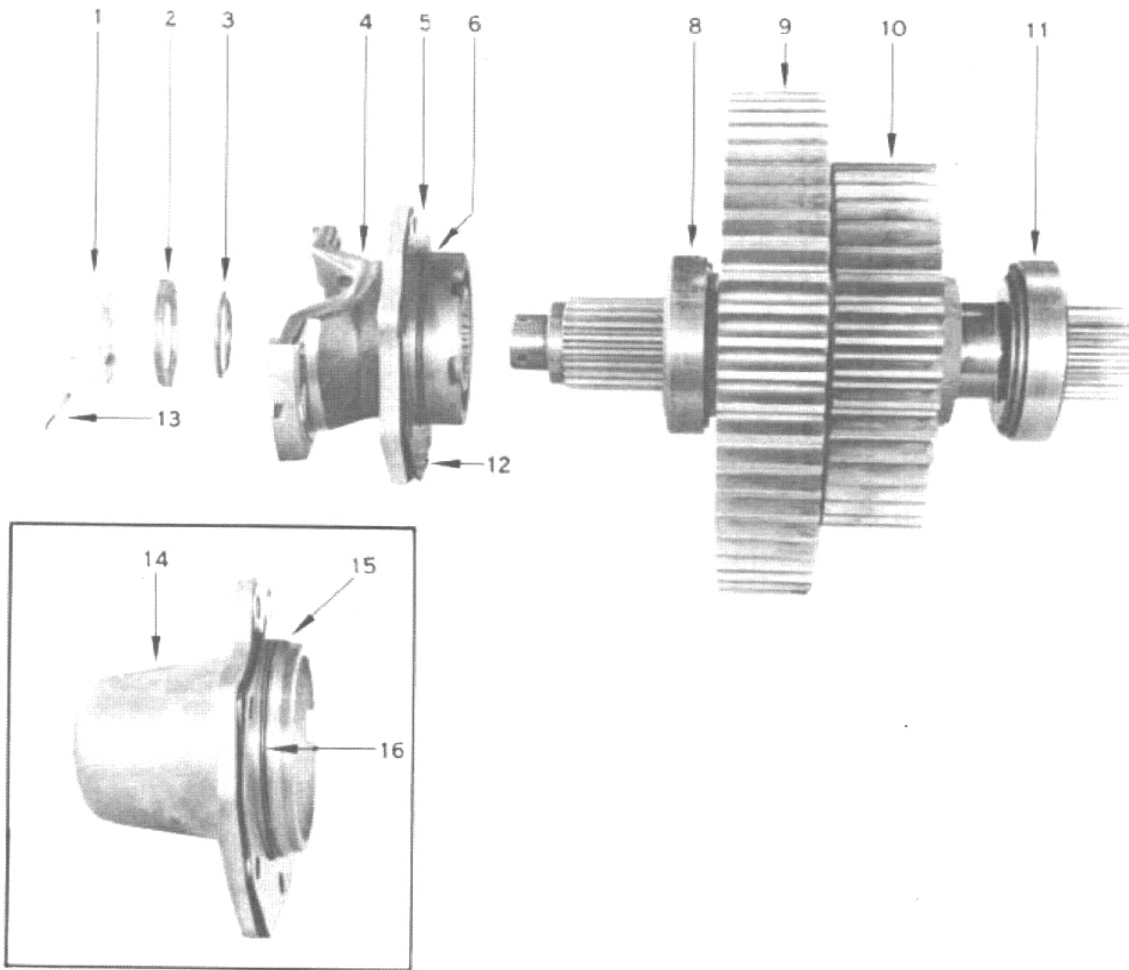


Figure 71
Remove clutch support piston rings



Figure 73
Install clutch support piston rings.





OUTPUT SHAFT GROUP

Item	Description	Qty
1	Flange nut.....	1
2	Flange washer	1
3	Flange O-ring.....	1
4	Companion flange.....	1
5	Bearing cap.....	1
6	Bearing cap O-ring.....	1
7	Output shaft	1
8	Output shaft tapered bearing	1
9	Output gear.....	1
10	Output gear.....	1
11	Output shaft tapered bearing	1
12	Bearing cap shims	AR
13	Flange nut cotter pin	1
14	Optional bearing cap.....	AR
15	Bearing cap shims	AR
16	Bearing cap O-ring.....	AR

Reassembly of transmission case

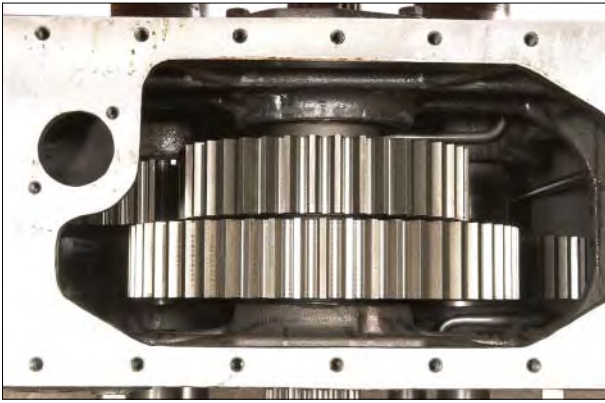


Figure 74

Install output shaft with the threaded end of the output shaft to the rear. Warm bearing to 120°C [248°F] and press taper bearing (larger diameter of taper inward) over threaded end of output shaft against shoulder on shaft. Position small output shaft gear in transmission case to the front. With longer offset of gear hub towards the front. Position large output shaft gear in transmission to the rear. Insert output shaft through rear bore of case and through small and larger output gears. Drive front tapered bearing (large diameter of taper inward) on output shaft until bearing shoulder is against smaller gear. Install bearing cups over front and rear bearings.



Figure 75

Install new O-ring on output shaft bearing cap. Install bearing cap and shims.

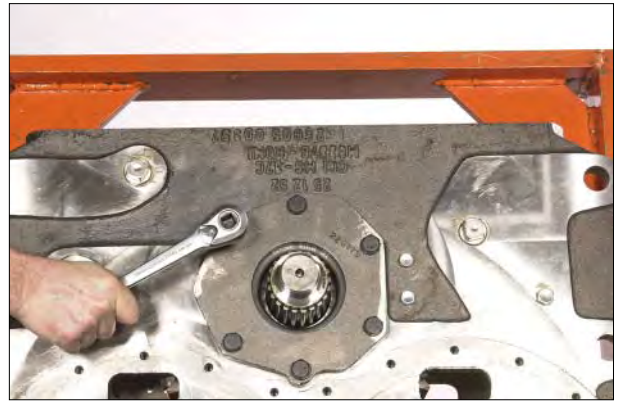
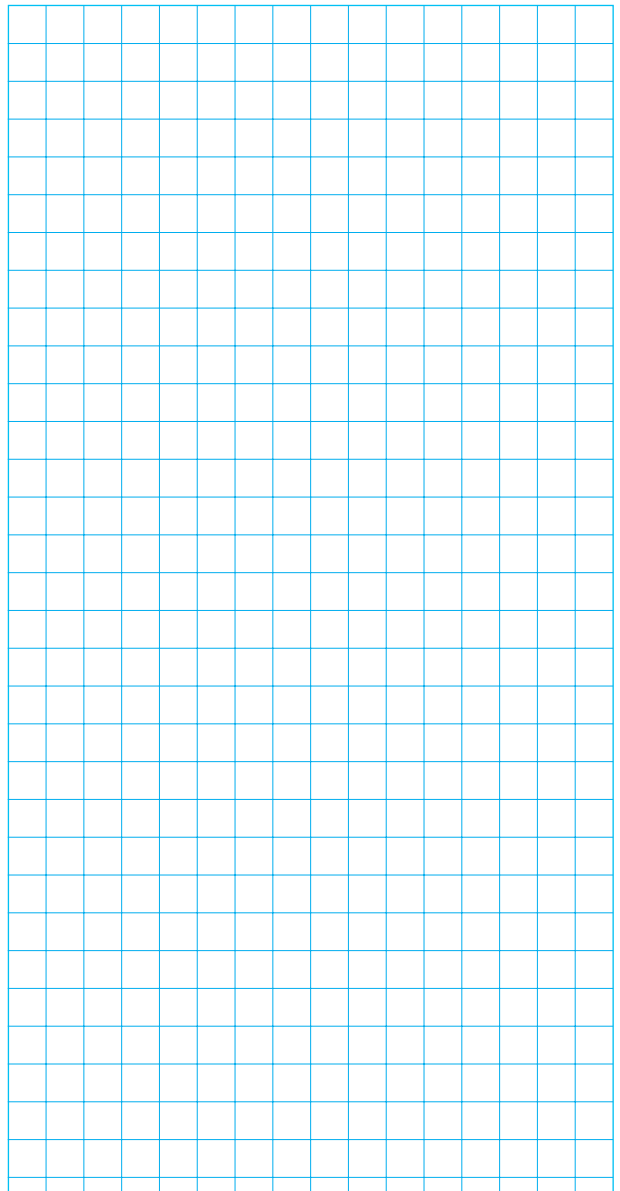
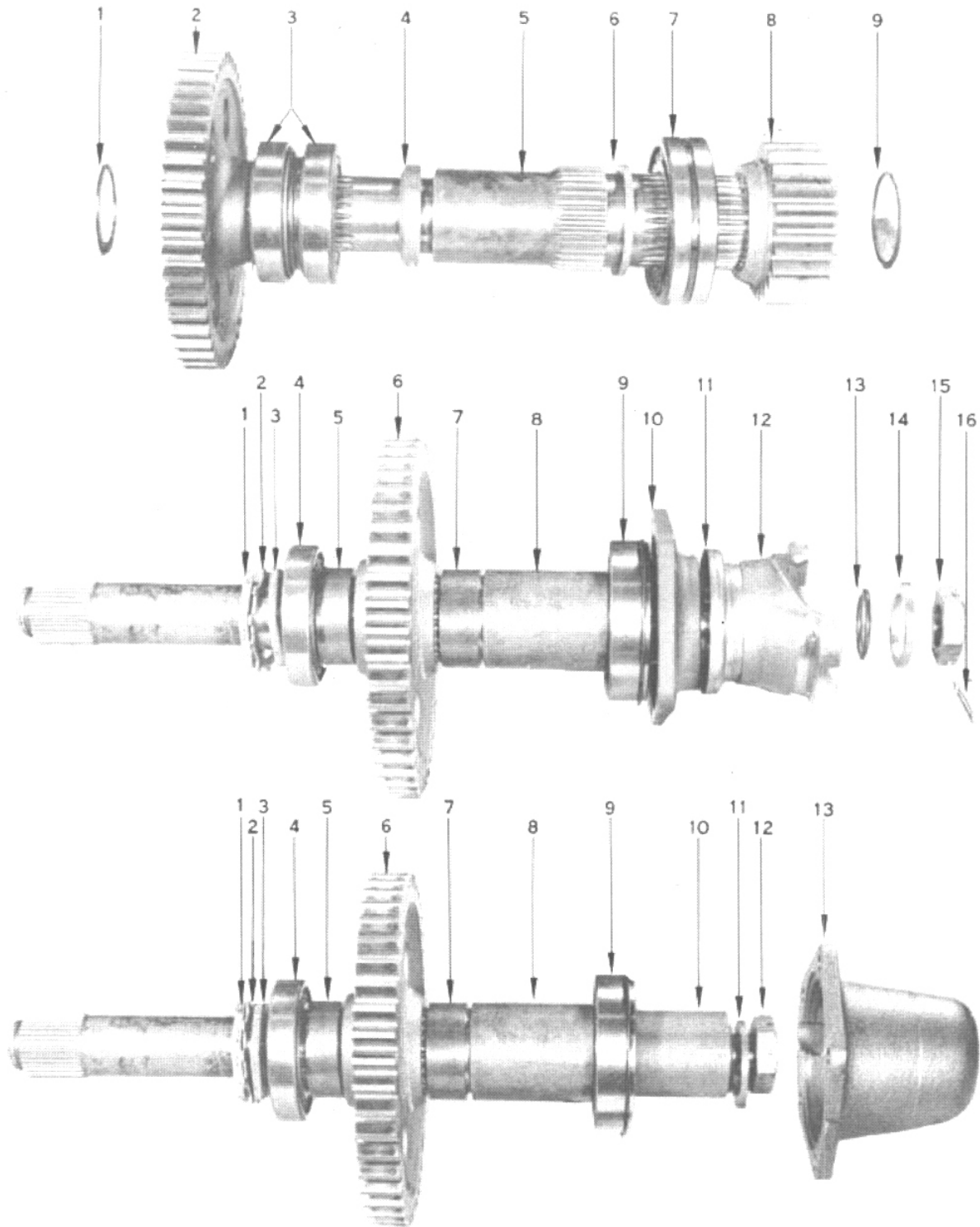


Figure 76

Install output shaft bearing cap bolts and lockwashers. See installation instructions for proper shim procedure.





IDLER SHAFT GROUP

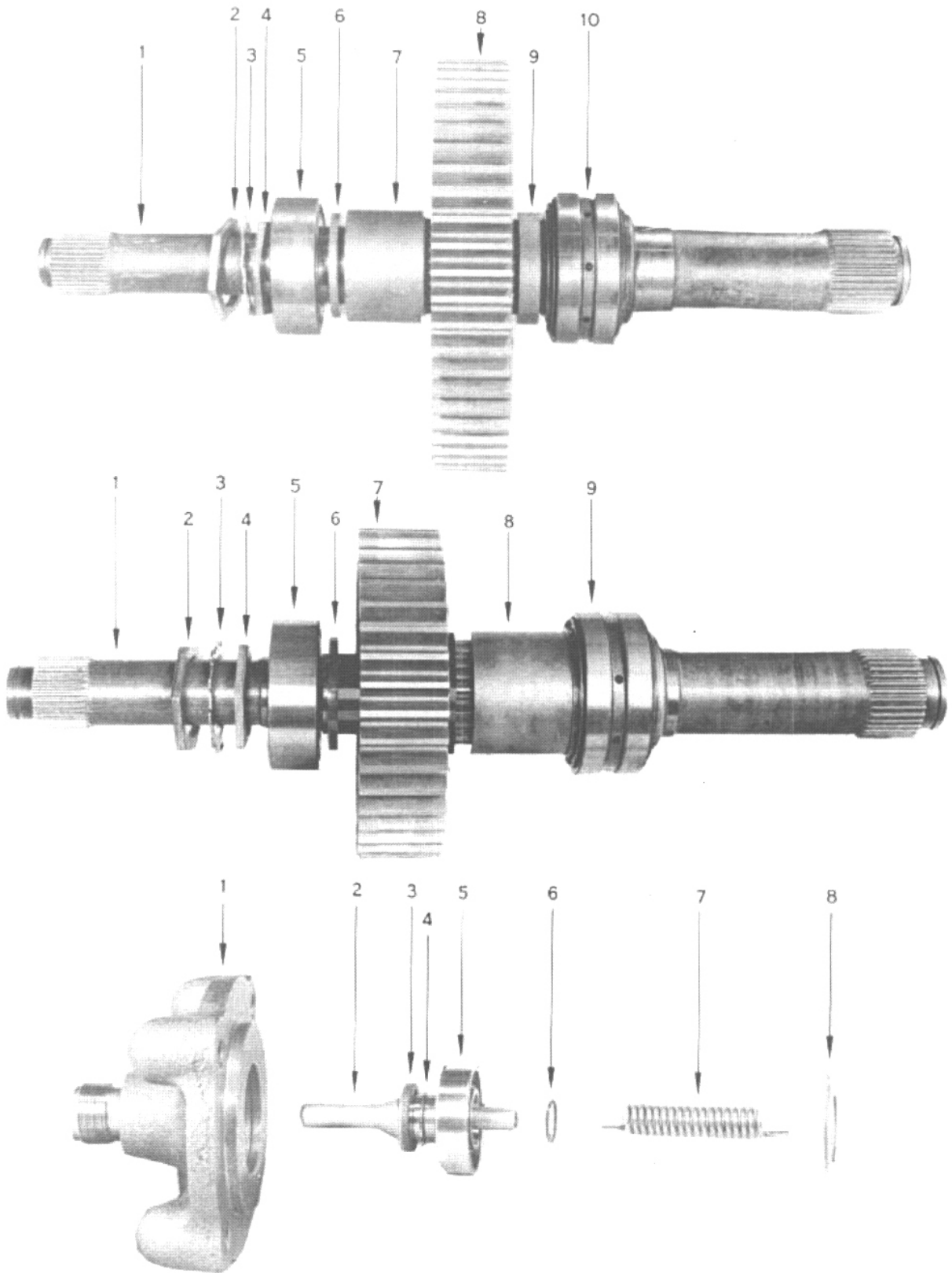
Item	Description	Qty
1	Gear snap ring	1
2	Idler gear	1
3	Tapered bearing	1
4	Tapered bearing spacer	1
5	Idler shaft	1
6	Roller bearing spacer	1
7	Roller bearing	1
8	Idler gear	1
9	Gear snap ring	1

INPUT SHAFT GROUP

Item	Description	Qty
1	Outer bearing lock nut	1
2	Bearing nut lock	1
3	Inner bearing lock nut	1
4	Ball bearing	1
5	Gear spacer (short)	1
6	Input gear	1
7	Gear spacer (long)	1
8	Input shaft	1
9	Ball bearing	1
10	Bearing cap	1
11	Flange deflector	1
12	Comapnion flange	1
13	Flange O-ring	1
14	Flange washer	1
15	Flange nut	1
16	Flange nut cotter pin	1

REVERSE SHAFT GROUP

Item	Description	Qty
1	Outer bearing lock	1
2	Bearing nut lock	1
3	Inner bearing nut lock	1
4	Ball bearing	1
5	Gear spacer (short)	1
6	Reverse gear	1
7	Gear spacer (long)	1
8	Reverse shaft	1
9	Ball bearing	1
10	Bearing spacer	1
11	Reverse nut washer	1
12	Reverse nut	1
13	Bearing cap	1



2nd & 4th SHAFT GROUP

Item	Description	Qty
1	2nd & 4th shaft.....	1
2	Outer bearing lock nut.....	1
3	Bearing nut lock	1
4	Inner bearing lock nut	1
5	Roller bearing.....	1
6	Gear spacer (thin).....	1
7	Gear spacer (long).....	1
8	2nd & 4th gear	1
9	Gear spacer (short).....	1
10	Tapered bearing assembly.....	1

1st & 3rd SHAFT GROUP

Item	Description	Qty
1	1st & 3rd shaft.....	1
2	Outer bearing lock nut.....	1
3	Bearing nut lock	1
4	Inner bearing lock nut	1
5	Roller bearing.....	1
6	Gear spacer (Thin).....	1
7	1st & 3rd gear	1
8	Gear spacer long	1
9	Tapered bearing assembly.....	1

SPEEDOMETER DRIVE GROUP

Item	Description	Qty
1	Speedometer drive housing.....	1
2	Speedometer drive shaft.....	1
3	Drive shaft oil seal.....	1
4	Bearing snap ring.....	1
5	Speedometer drive bearing.....	1
6	Bearing snap ring.....	1
7	Speedometer drive spring.....	1
8	Bearing snap ring.....	1

Reassembly of transmission case



Figure 77

Install oil shield.



Figure 78

Install bearing locating snap ring.



Figure 79

Tap idler shaft bearing cup into place.



Figure 80

From the other side install idler shaft and bearings as an assembly.

Note:

Don't loose locking ball.



Figure 81

Warm idler shaft bearing cone to 120° C [248° F] and install on idler shaft.

Install 2nd bearing in the same manner. See figure 81 bis for installation sequence.

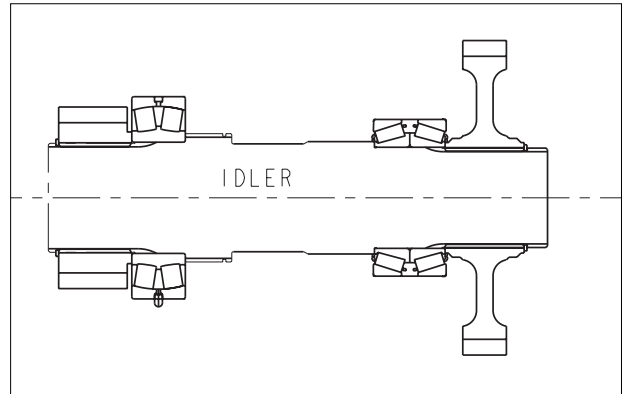


Figure 81 bis

Reassembly of transmission case



Figure 82
Install bearing cap and shims and torque bolts to specified torque. See installation procedure for shim procedure.



Figure 85
Secure nut loc by bending 2 lips.



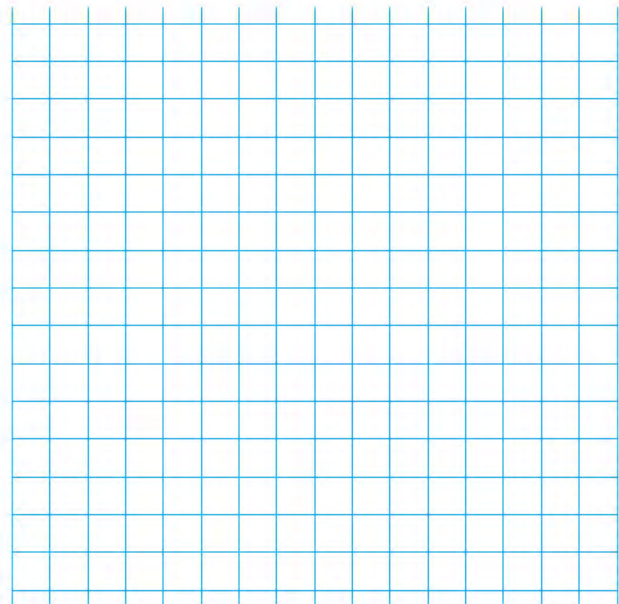
Figure 83
Install clutch drum shafts & gears. Install bearing lock nut, nut lock and lock nut.



Figure 86
Install clutch support, clutch support lockwashers and screws and torque to specified torque.



Figure 84
Torque to specified torque



Reassembly of transmission case



Figure 87
Install idler gear

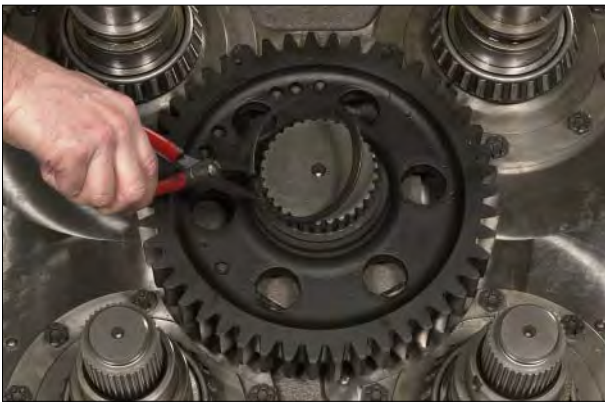
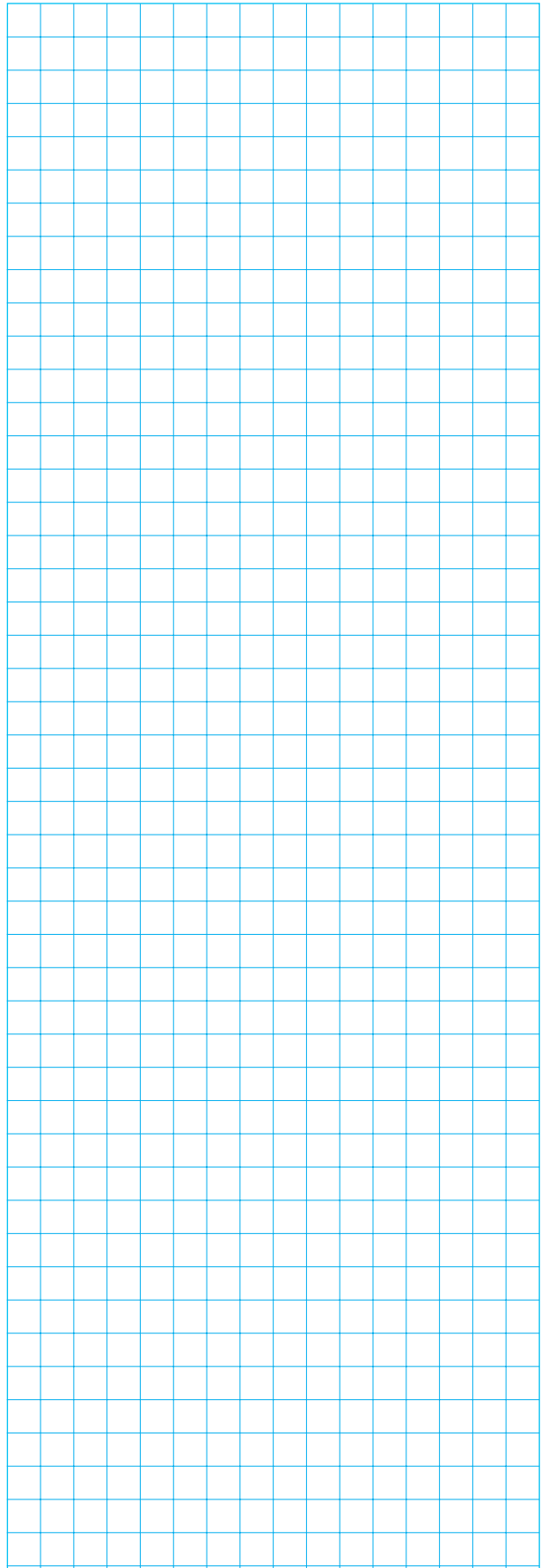
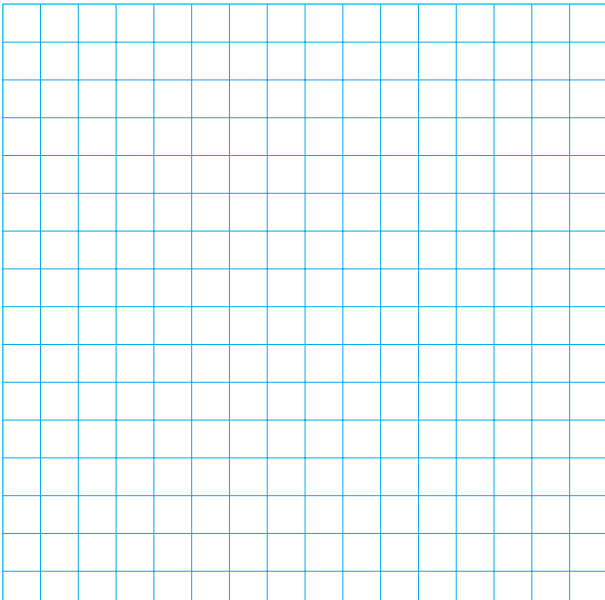


Figure 88
Install idler gear retaining snap ring



Reassembly of transmission case

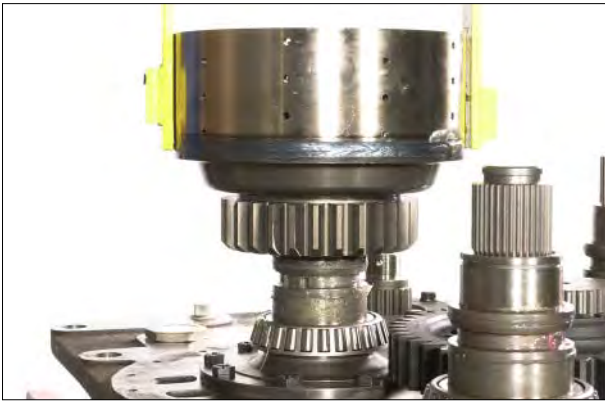


Figure 89
Install clutch drum on clutch drum support.



Figure 92
Install disc hub.



Figure 90
Install tapered roller bearing.



Figure 93
Install disc hub retaining ring.



Figure 91
Install keyed washer and washer retaining snapping.



Figure 94
Install one friction plate.

Reassembly of transmission case



Figure 95
Install one outer clutch plate. Alternate friction and clutch plates till proper amount is reached.

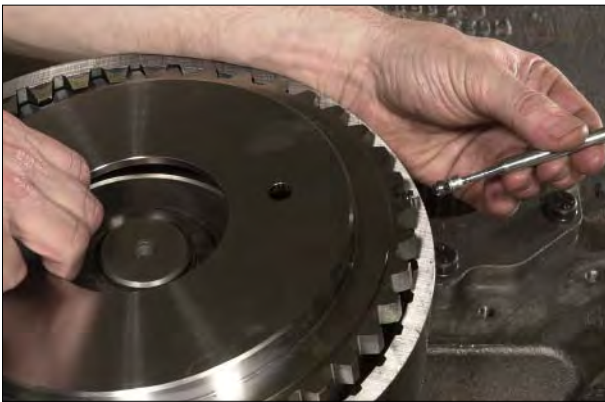
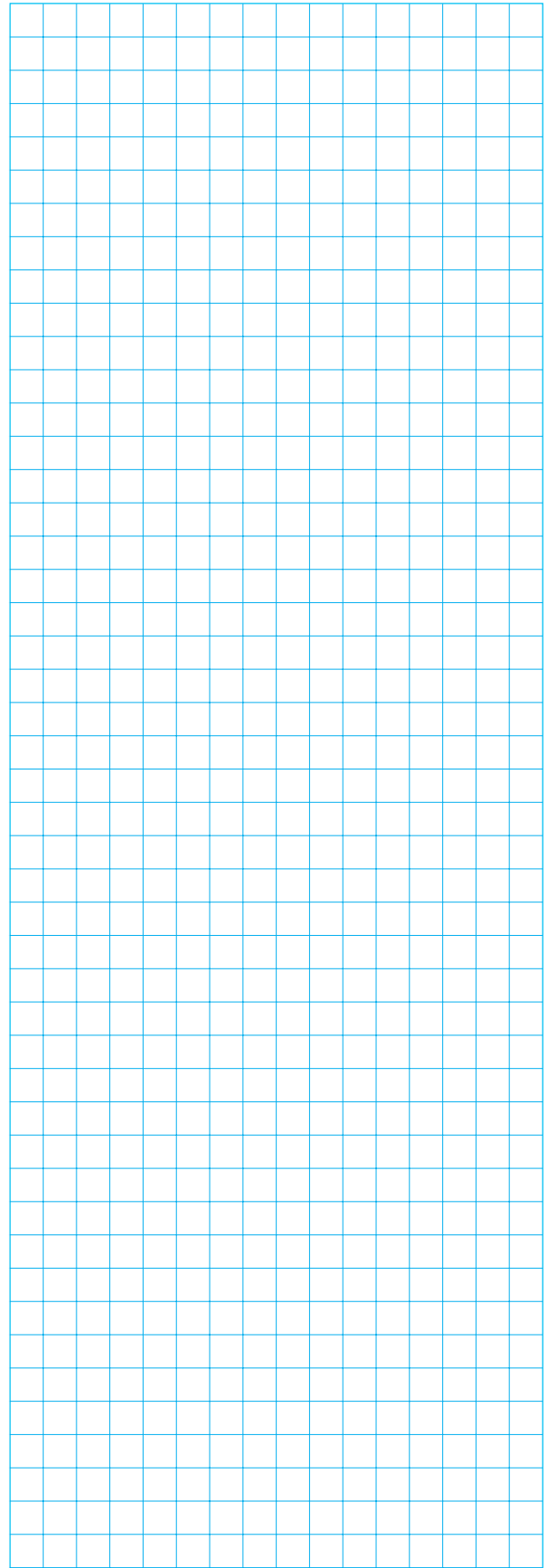


Figure 96
Install 2 springs and balls in end plate and install end plate into drum.



Figure 97
Install end plate retaining snapping.



Reassembly of transmission case



Figure 98
Install new gasket.



Figure 101
Install 2 new gaskets.



Figure 99
Use 2 aligning studs and install clutch drum cover.

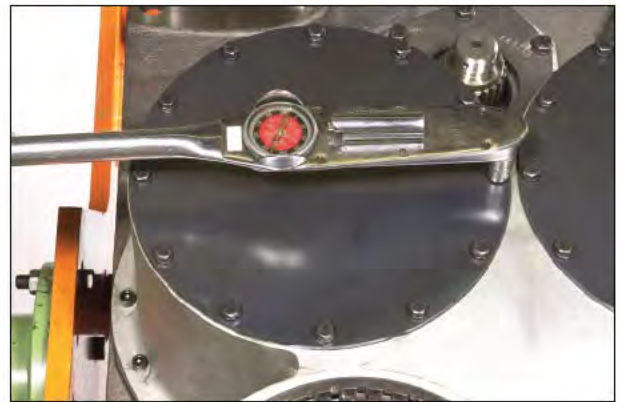


Figure 102
Install cover plates, lockwashers and screw and torque to half the specified torque.

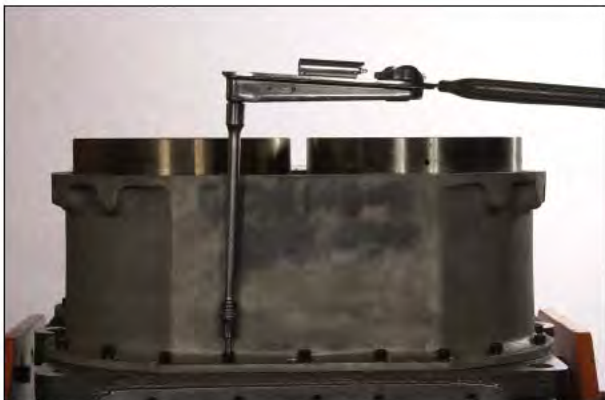


Figure 100
Install lockwashers and bolts and torque to specified torque.



Figure 103
Install new gasket.

Reassembly of transmission case



Figure 104
Place spacer.

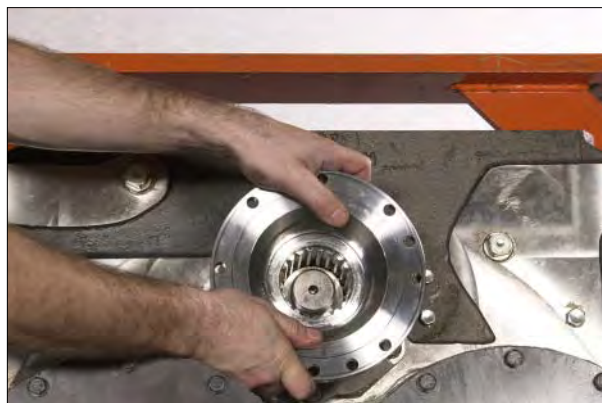


Figure 107
Install output flange on output shaft.

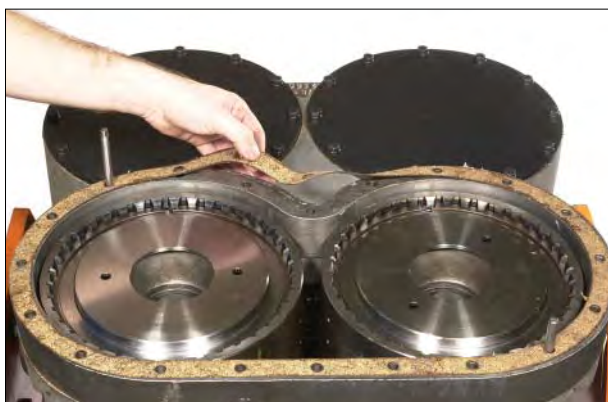


Figure 105
Turn shaft and using a puller remove bearing



Figure 108
Install o-ring, washer and flange lock nut.



Figure 106
Place cover, lockwashers and bolts and torque to half the specified torque.



Figure 109
Torque to specified torque.

Reassembly of transmission case



Figure 110
Install cotter pin and bend lips to secure.



Figure 113
Install new gasket and input shaft bearing cap.



Figure 111
Install reverse shaft bearing cap gasket and bearing cap.



Figure 114
Install lockwashers and bolts and torque to specified torque.



Figure 112
Place lockwashers and bolts and torque to specified torque.



Figure 115
Install input flange.



Reassembly of transmission case



Figure 116
Install o-ring, washer and nut on input shaft and torque to specified torque.



Figure 119
Install idler gear.



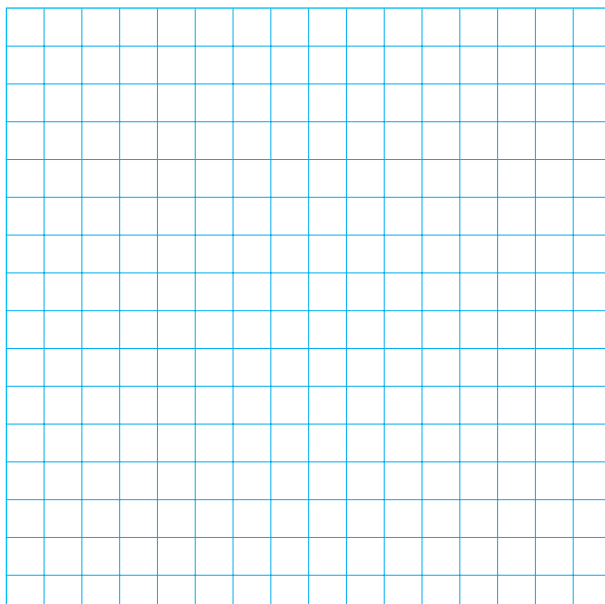
Figure 117
Install spacer, retainer and retaining nut on reverse shaft.



Figure 120
Install idler gear retaining snapping.



Figure 118
Torque to specified torque



Reassembly of transmission case

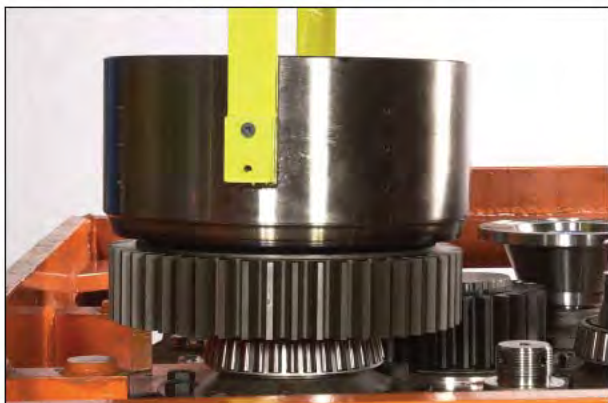


Figure 121
Install drum on drum support.



Figure 124
Install clutch piston.



Figure 122
Install drum inner bearing cone.



Figure 125
Install disc hub. Check that disc hub oil baffle ring is in place and intact. (See inset)



Figure 123
Install bearing washer and bearing snap ring.



Figure 126
Install disc hub retaining snapping.

Reassembly of transmission case



Figure 127
Install outer disc.



Figure 130
Install end plate.



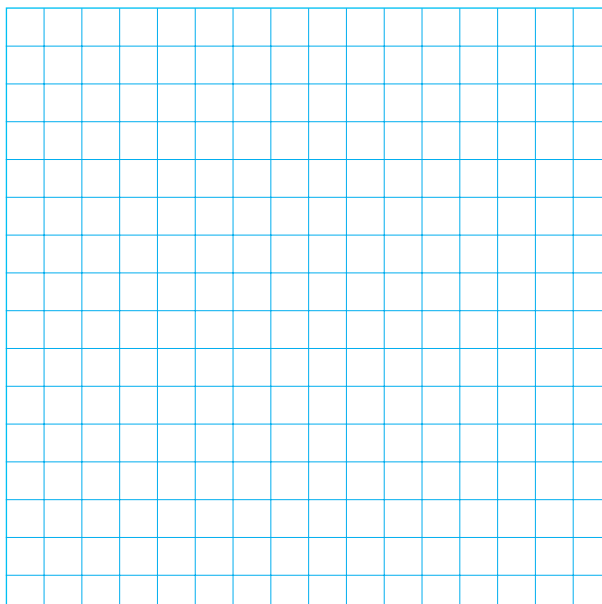
Figure 128
Install friction disc. Alternate outer disc and friction disc until proper amount is installed.



Figure 131
Use special tool to press end plate down and install end plate retaining ring.



Figure 129
Install piston return springs and pins.



Disassembly of speedo drive



Figure 132
Remove speedo drive spring.



Figure 135
Remove speedo bearing retaining snapring.



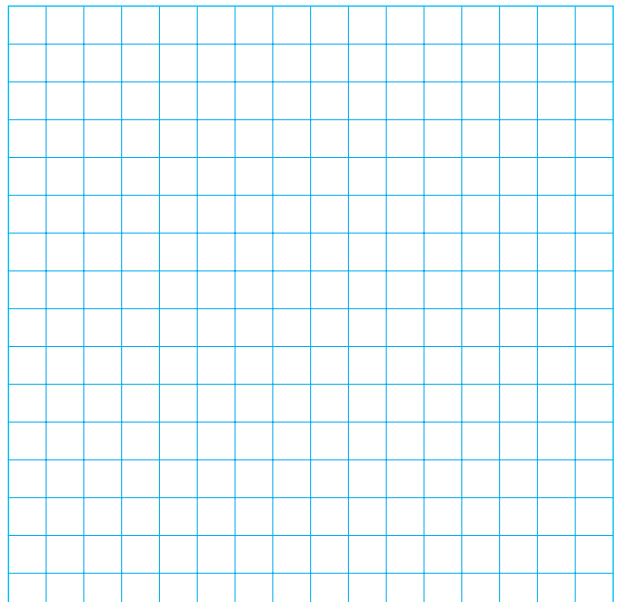
Figure 133
Speedo drive housing to case screws and sealing washers and gently tap speedo drive housing from cover.



Figure 137
Remove speedo axle and bearing as an assembly.



Figure 134
Remove speedo gear centre bolt



Reassembly of speedo drive



Figure 138
Install speedo drive axle and bearing.



Figure 141
Install bolt and torque to specified torque.



Figure 139
Install bearing locating snapping.



Figure 142
Install new seal and install speedo onto cover. 



Figure 140
Install speedo drive gear.



Figure 143
Install sealing washers and bolts. Torque to specified torque.

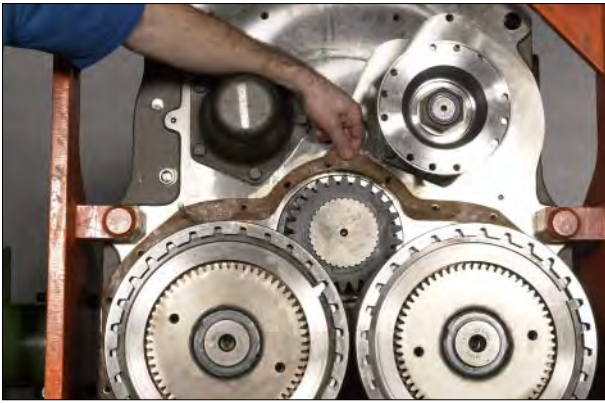


Figure 144
Install new gasket.



Figure 147
Install output flange.

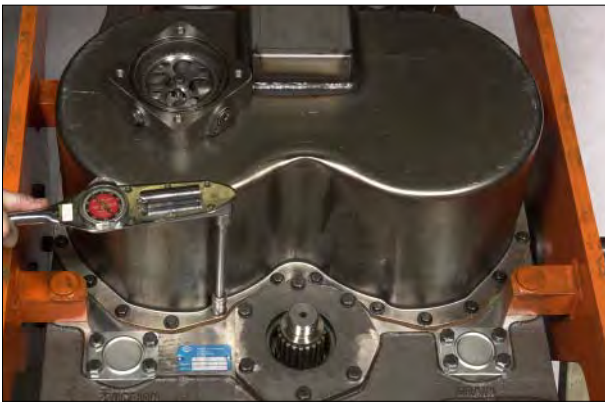


Figure 145
Install clutch cover, lockwashers and bolts and torque to specified torque.



Figure 148
Install Flange o-ring, washer and lock nut.



Figure 146
Install gasket and speed drive cover. Place bolts and torque to specified torque.



Figure 149
Torque nut to specified torque.

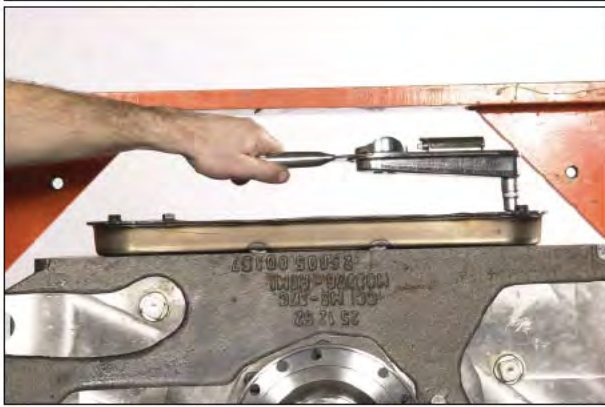



Figure 150
 use new screen assembly gasket, place and screen assembly on transmission case. Place bolts and lockwashers and torque to specified torque. 



Figure 153
 Install screws and lockwashers and torque to specified torque.




Figure 151
 Install new oils sump gasket. 




Figure 154
 Install new control valve to transmission case gasket. 

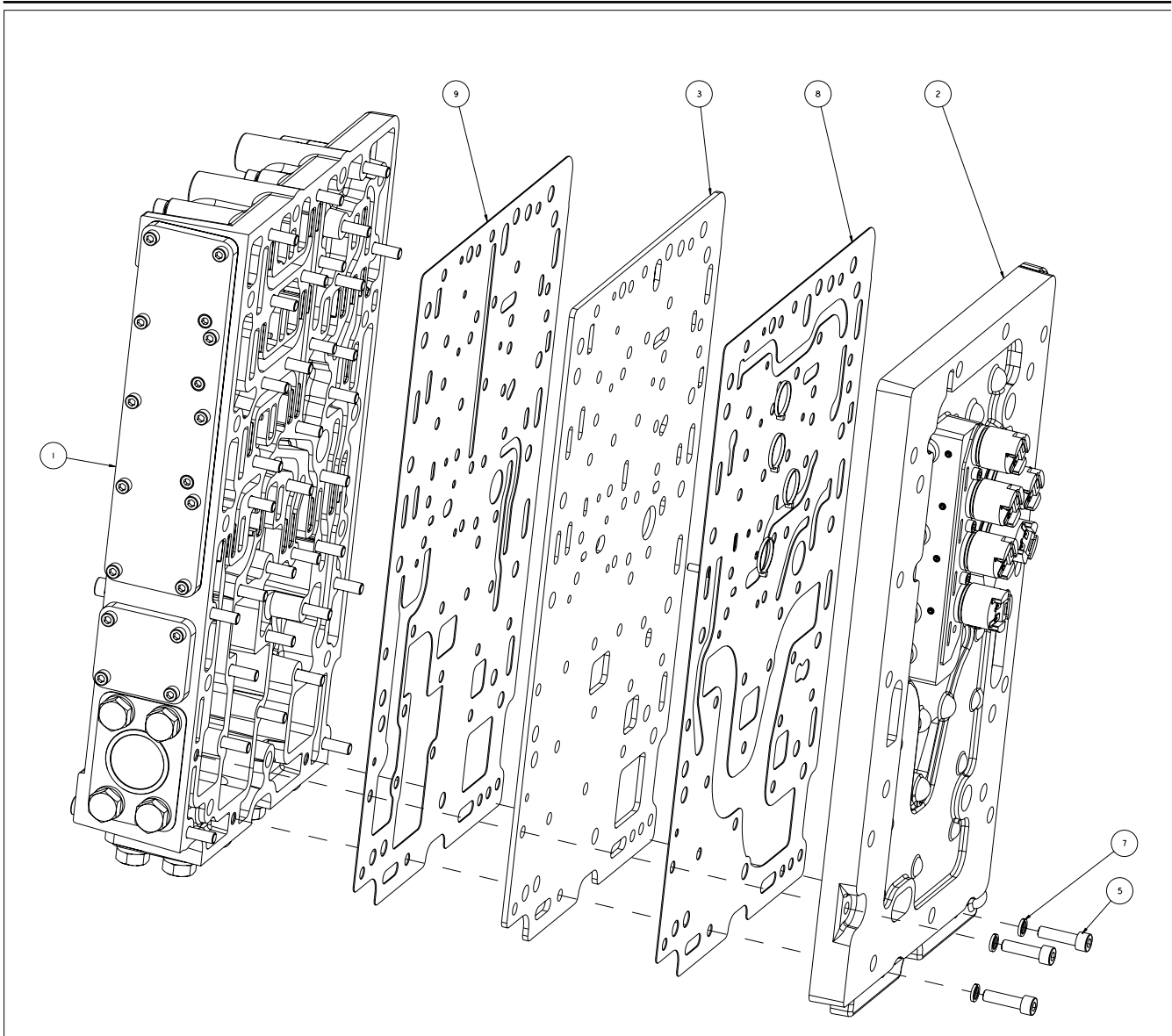


Figure 152
 Clean and replace magnets in oil sump.

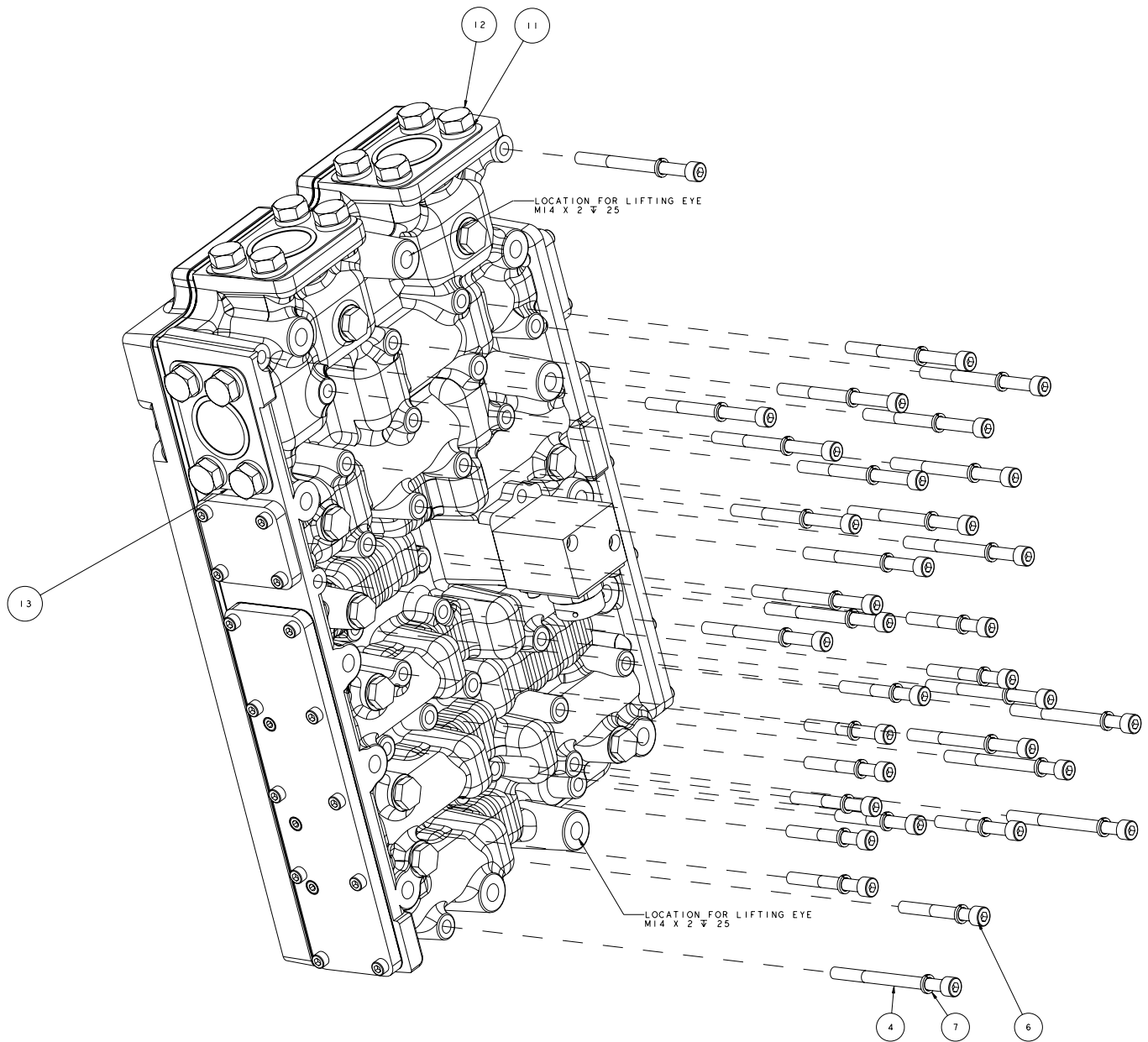


Figure 155
 Install screws and torque to specified torque.

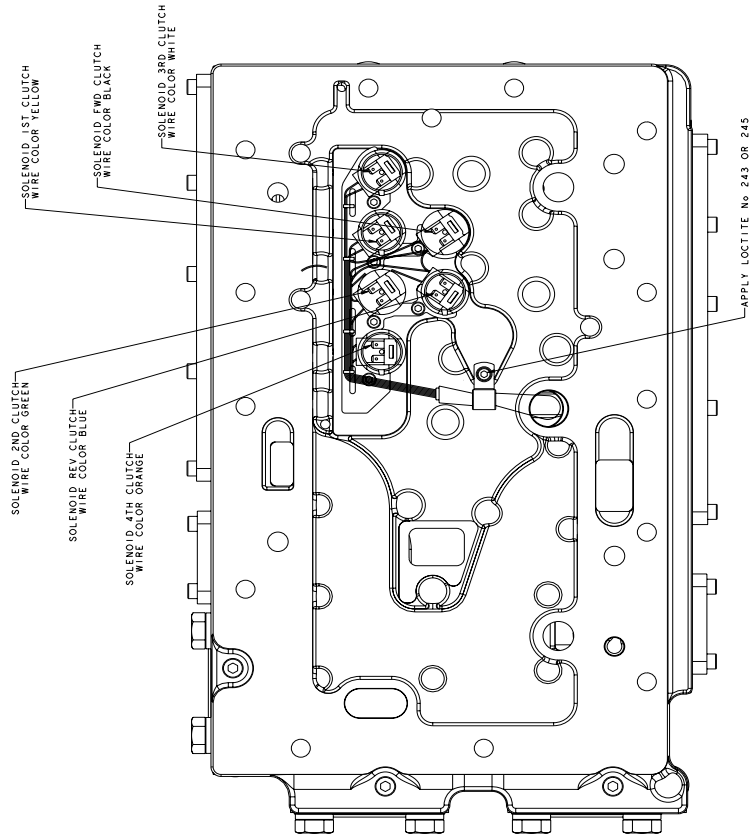
Disassembly & Reassembly of control valve



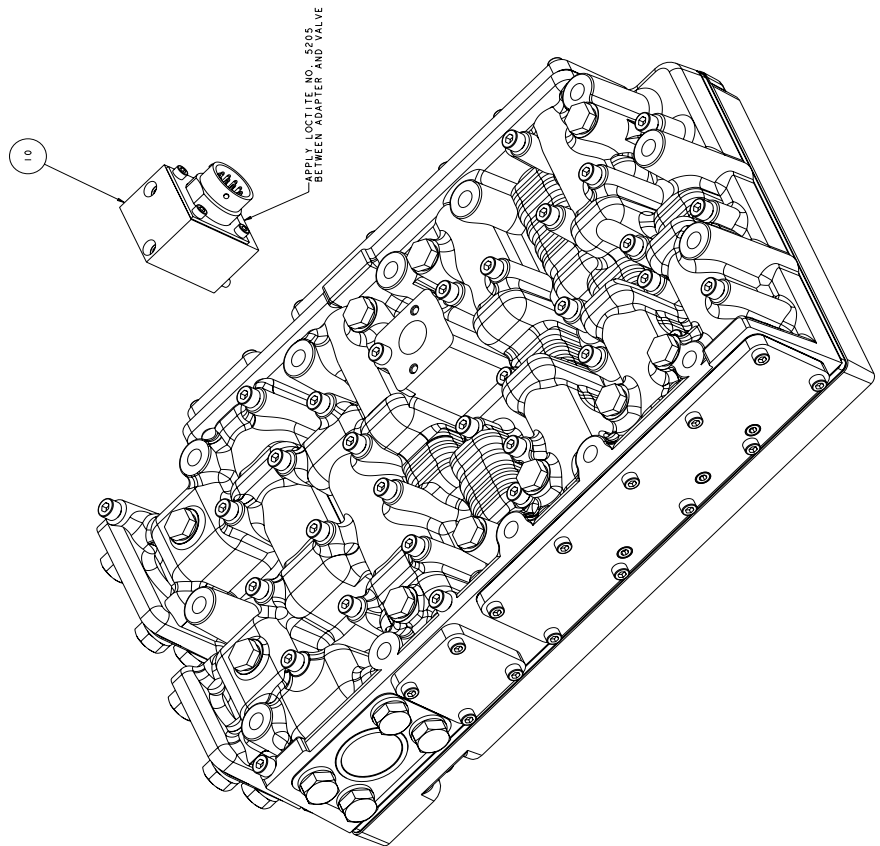
Item	Description	Qty
1	Assy - Control valve	1
2	Assy - Accumulator	1
3	Plate - Spacer	1
5	Screw - Cap	3
7	Lockwasher.....	3
8	Gasket - Spacer	1
9	Gasket - Control valve.....	1



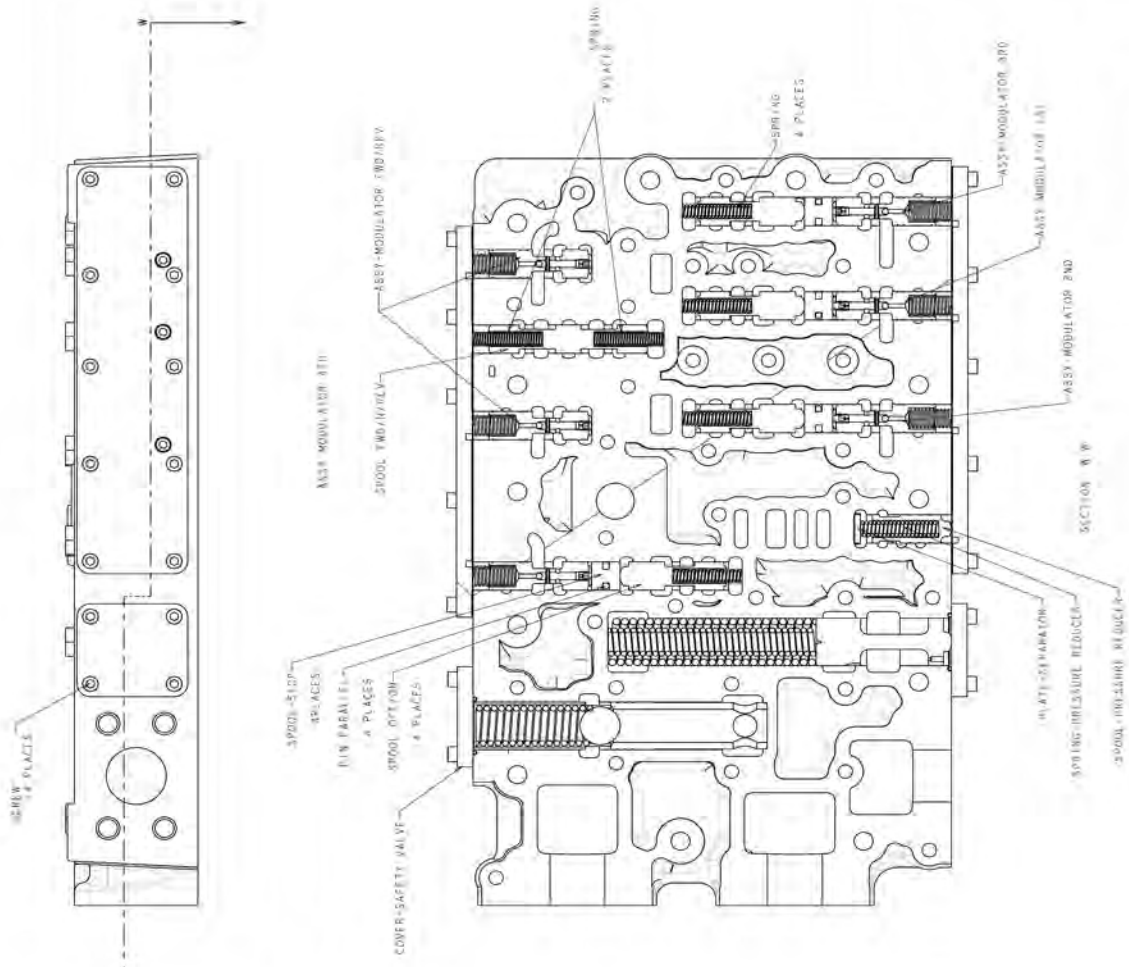
Item	Description	Qty
4	Screw - Cap	22
6	Screw - Cap	11
7	Lockwasher.....	33
11	Cover - Shipping.....	2
12	Not used on this model	
13	Cover - Shipping.....	1



Item	Description	Qty
10	Adaptor - Wiring harness.....	1



8000
 01/2007
 10-113



REV. NO.		REV. DATE	REV. BY	REV. CHECKED BY
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				
24				
25				
26				
27				
28				
29				
30				
31				
32				
33				
34				
35				
36				
37				
38				
39				
40				
41				
42				
43				
44				
45				
46				
47				
48				
49				
50				
51				
52				
53				
54				
55				
56				
57				
58				
59				
60				
61				
62				
63				
64				
65				
66				
67				
68				
69				
70				
71				
72				
73				
74				
75				
76				
77				
78				
79				
80				
81				
82				
83				
84				
85				
86				
87				
88				
89				
90				
91				
92				
93				
94				
95				
96				
97				
98				
99				
100				

ASSEMBLY CONTROL VALVE
 WITH VARIABLE RESTRICTOR

251777

1 OF 1

© Copyright 2010 Dana Holding Corporation
All content is subject to copyright by Dana and may not be reproduced in whole or in part by any means, electronic or otherwise, without prior written approval.
THIS INFORMATION IS NOT INTENDED FOR SALE OR RESALE, AND THIS NOTICE MUST REMAIN ON ALL COPIES.

For product inquiries or support,
visit www.dana.com or call 419-887-6445
For other service publications,
visit www.SpicerParts.com/literature.asp
For online service parts ordering,
visit www.SpicerParts.com/order.asp



SPICER[®]

Off-Highway Products